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February 25, 2021

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PPPO-02-10009512-21B

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Dear Mr. Hendricks and Ms. Nielsen:

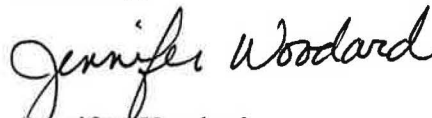
**C-746-S&T LANDFILLS FOURTH QUARTER CALENDAR YEAR 2020  
(OCTOBER-DECEMBER) COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT, PADUCAH  
GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT, PADUCAH, KENTUCKY, FRNP-RPT-0152/V4,  
PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, AGENCY INTEREST  
ID NO. 3059**

The subject report for the fourth quarter calendar year (CY) 2020 has been uploaded to the KY eForms portal via the Kentucky Online Gateway. Other recipients outside the Solid Waste Branch are receiving this document via e-mail distribution (see distribution list). This report is required in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045 (Permit). The report includes groundwater analytical data, surface water analytical data, validation summary, groundwater flow rate and direction determination, figures depicting well locations, and methane monitoring results.

The statistical analyses on the fourth quarter CY 2020 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills were performed in accordance with Monitoring Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989). This report also serves as the statistical increase notification for the fourth quarter CY 2020, in accordance with Monitoring Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 5, of the Permit.

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact David Dollins at (270) 441-6819.

Sincerely,



Jennifer Woodard  
Paducah Site Lead  
Portsmouth/Paducah Project Office

Enclosure:

C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2020 (October–December) Compliance Monitoring Report, FRNP-RPT-0152/V4

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**C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2020  
(October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**



This document is approved for public release per review by:

*David Hayden*  
FRNP Classification Support

02-16-2021  
Date



**C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2020  
(October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**

Date Issued—February 2021

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
Office of Environmental Management

Prepared by  
FOUR RIVERS NUCLEAR PARTNERSHIP, LLC,  
managing the  
Deactivation and Remediation Project at the  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
under Contract DE-EM0004895

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## ACRONYMS

<i>CFR</i>	<i>Code of Federal Regulations</i>
COD	chemical oxygen demand
<i>KAR</i>	<i>Kentucky Administrative Regulations</i>
KDWM	Kentucky Division of Waste Management
<i>KRS</i>	<i>Kentucky Revised Statutes</i>
LEL	lower explosive limit
LRGA	Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer
LTL	lower tolerance limit
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MW	monitoring well
RGA	Regional Gravel Aquifer
UCRS	Upper Continental Recharge System
URGA	Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer
UTL	upper tolerance limit

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report, *C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2020 (October–December) Compliance Monitoring Report, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, is being submitted in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045.

The Groundwater, Surface Water, Leachate, and Methane Monitoring Sample Data Reporting Form is provided in Appendix A. The facility information sheet is provided in Appendix B. Groundwater analytical results are recorded on the Kentucky Division of Waste Management (KDWM) Groundwater Sample Analyses forms, which are presented in Appendix C. The statistical analyses and qualification statement are provided in Appendix D. The groundwater flow rate and direction determinations are provided in Appendix E. Appendix F contains the notifications for all permit required parameters whose concentrations exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) for Kentucky solid waste facilities provided in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6 and for all permit required parameters listed in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, that do not have an MCL and whose concentrations exceed the historical background concentrations [upper tolerance limit (UTL), or both UTL and lower tolerance limit (LTL) for pH, as established at a 95% confidence]. Appendix G provides a chart of exceedances of the MCL and historical UTL that have occurred since the fourth quarter calendar year 2002. Methane monitoring results are documented on the approved C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Monitoring Report form provided in Appendix H. The form includes pertinent remarks/observations as required by 401 KAR 48:090 § 5. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I. Analytical laboratory certification is provided in Appendix J. Laboratory analytical methods used to analyze the included data set are provided in Appendix K. Micropurging stability parameter results are provided in Appendix L.

## 1.1 BACKGROUND

The C-746-S&T Landfills are closed, solid waste landfills located north of the Paducah Site and south of the C-746-U Landfill. Construction and operation of the C-746-S Residential Landfill were permitted in April 1981 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00014. The permitted C-746-S Landfill area covers about 16 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-S Landfill was a sanitary landfill for the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-S Landfill is closed and has been inactive since July 1995.

Construction and operation of the C-746-T Inert Landfill were permitted in February 1985 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00015. The permitted C-746-T Landfill area covers about 20 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-T Landfill was used to dispose of construction debris (e.g., concrete, wood, and rock) and steam plant fly ash from the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-T Landfill is closed and has been inactive since June 1992.

## 1.2 MONITORING PERIOD ACTIVITIES

### 1.2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Three zones are monitored at the site: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). There are 23 monitoring wells (MWs) under permit for the C-746-S&T Landfills: 5 UCRS wells, 11 URGA wells, and 7 LRGA wells. A map of the MW locations is presented in Figure 1. All MWs listed on the permit were sampled this quarter,

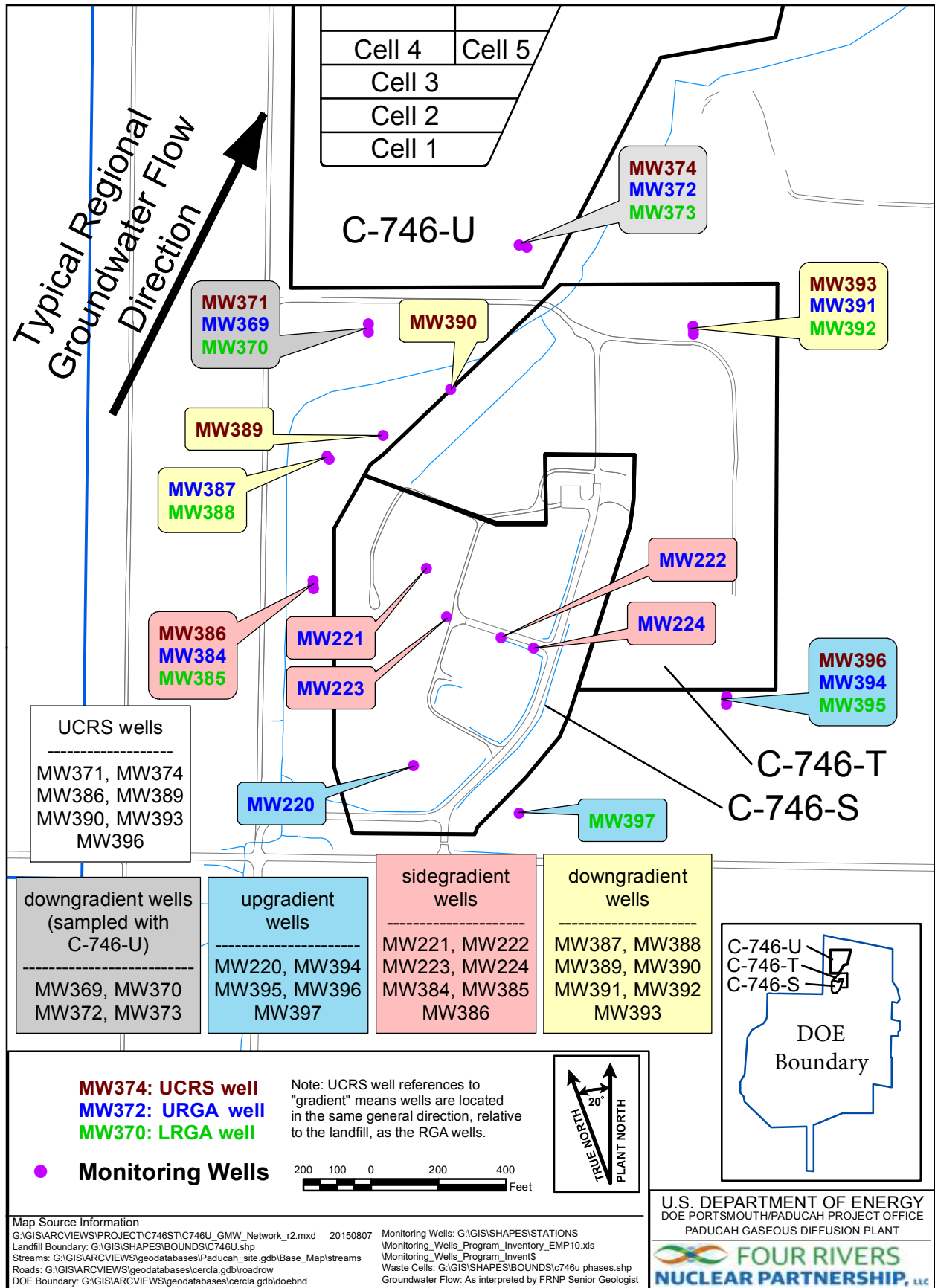


Figure 1. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

except MW389 (screened in the UCRS), which had an insufficient amount of water to obtain a water level measurement or sample; therefore, there are no analytical results for this location.

Consistent with the approved *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky, PAD-PROJ-0139, (Groundwater Monitoring Plan)* (LATA Kentucky 2014), UCRS wells are included in the monitoring program. Groundwater flow gradients are downward through the UCRS, but the underlying Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA) flows laterally. Groundwater flow in the RGA is typically in a north-northeasterly direction in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills. The Ohio River and lower reaches of Little Bayou Creek are the discharge areas for the RGA flow system from the vicinity of the landfills. Consistent with the conceptual site model, the constituent concentrations in UCRS wells are considered to be representative only of the conditions local to the well or sourced from overlying soils; thus, no discussion of potential “upgradient” sources is relevant to the discussion for the UCRS. Nevertheless, a UTL for background also has been calculated for UCRS wells using concentrations from UCRS wells located in the same direction (relative to the landfill) as those RGA wells identified as upgradient. The results from these wells are considered to represent historical “background” for UCRS water quality. Similarly, other gradient references for UCRS wells are identified using the same gradient references (relative to the landfill) that are attributed to nearby RGA wells. Results from UCRS wells are compared to this UTL, and exceedances of these values are reported in the quarterly report.

Groundwater sampling was conducted within the fourth quarter 2020 in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) using the Deactivation and Remediation Contractor, procedure CP4-ES-2101, *Groundwater Sampling*. Groundwater sampling for the fourth quarter 2020 was conducted in October 2020. The laboratory also used U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-approved methods, as applicable. The parameters specified in Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 3, were analyzed for all locations sampled.

The groundwater flow rate and direction determination are provided in Appendix E. Depth-to-water was measured on October 26 and 27, 2020, in MWs of the C-746-S&T Landfills (see Appendix E, Table E.1); in MWs of the C-746-U Landfill; and in MWs of the surrounding region (shown on Appendix E, Figure E.3). Water level measurements in 39 vicinity wells define the potentiometric surface for the RGA. Typical regional flow in the RGA is northeastward, toward the Ohio River. During October, RGA groundwater flow was directed inward and then northeast towards the Ohio River. The hydraulic gradient for the RGA in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills in October was  $5.79 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft, while the gradient beneath the C-746-S&T Landfills was approximately  $5.45 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. Calculated groundwater flow rates (average linear velocities) for the RGA at the C-746-S&T Landfills range from 0.927 to 1.68 ft/day (see Appendix E, Table E.3).

### **1.2.2 Methane Monitoring**

Methane monitoring was conducted in accordance with 401 KAR 48:090 § 5 and the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Industrial Hygiene staff monitored for the occurrence of methane in one on-site building location, four locations along the landfill boundary, and 27 passive gas vents located in Cells 1, 2, and 3 of the C-746-S Landfill on December 8, 2020. See Appendix H for a map (Figure H.1) of the monitoring locations. Monitoring identified all locations to be compliant with the regulatory requirement of < 100% lower explosive limit (LEL) at boundary locations and < 25% LEL at all other locations. The results are documented on the C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Log provided in Appendix H.

### **1.2.3 Surface Water Monitoring**

Surface water sampling was performed at the three locations (see Figure 2) monitored for the C-746-S&T Landfills: (1) upstream location, L135; (2) downstream location, L154; and (3) L136, a location capturing

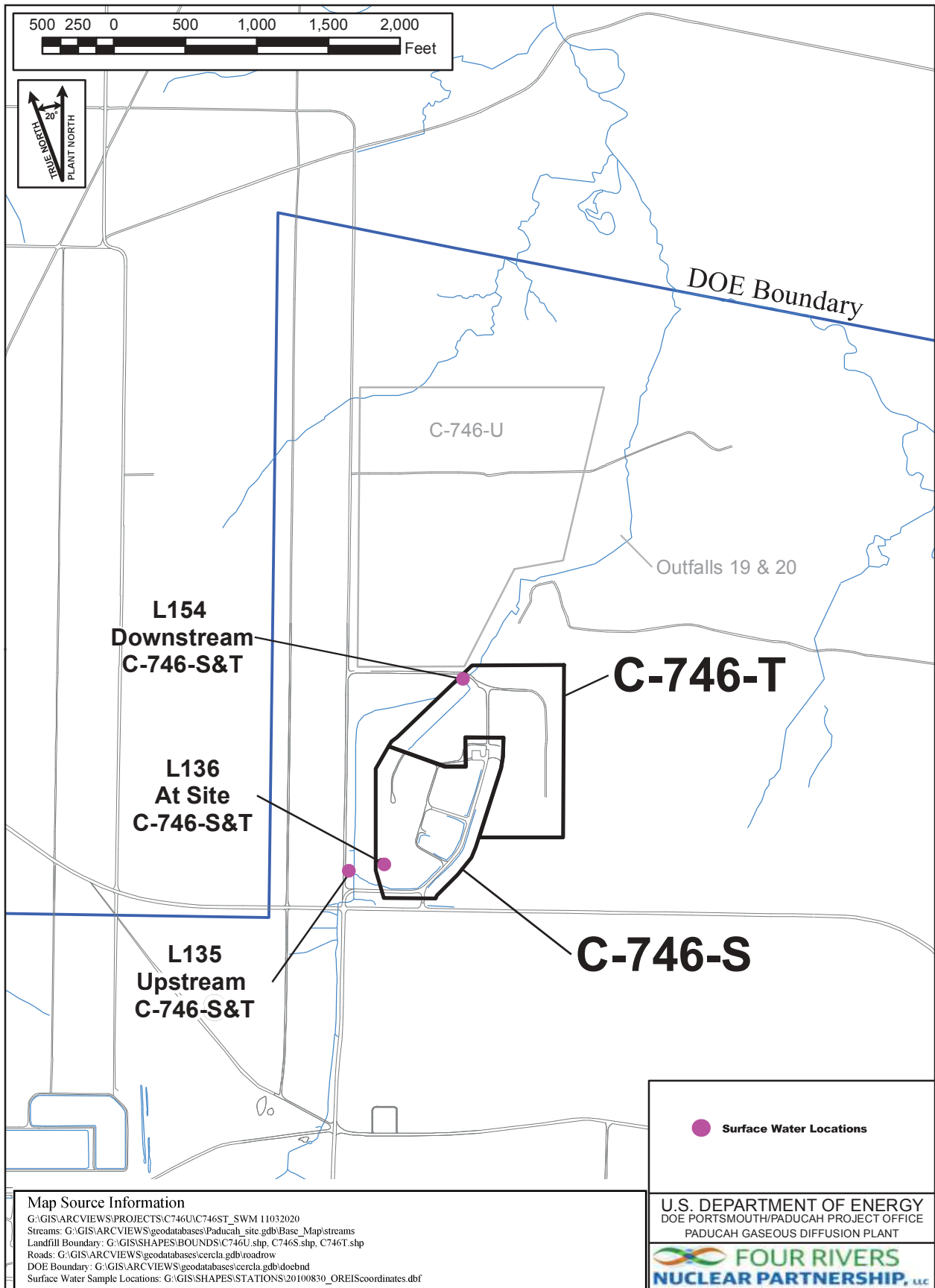


Figure 2. C-746-S&T Landfills Surface Water Monitoring Locations



runoff from the landfill surface. Surface water was monitored, as specified in 401 KAR 48:300 § 2, and the approved *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (PRS 2008), which is Technical Application, Attachment 24, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I.

### 1.3 KEY RESULTS

Groundwater data were evaluated in accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), which is Technical Application, Attachment 25, of the Solid Waste Permit. Parameters that had concentrations that exceeded their respective MCL are listed in Table 1. Those constituents that exceeded their respective MCL were evaluated further against their historical background UTL. Table 2 identifies parameters that exceeded their MCL and also exceeded their historical background UTL, as well as other parameters that do not have MCLs but have concentrations that exceeded the statistically derived historical background UTL<sup>1</sup> during the fourth quarter 2020. Those constituents (present in downgradient wells) that exceed their historical background UTL were evaluated against their current UTL-derived background using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells designated as background wells (Table 3).

**Table 1. Summary of MCL Exceedances**

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
None	MW387: Beta activity	MW370: Beta activity
	MW391: Trichloroethene	MW392: Trichloroethene

**Table 2. Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

UCRS*	URGA	LRGA
MW386: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW221: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW370: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW390: Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	MW223: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
MW393: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW372: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW385: Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW396: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW384: Sulfate, technetium-99	MW388: Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
	MW387: Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW392: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW391: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW395: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW394: Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	

\*Gradients in the UCRS are downward. UCRS gradient designations are identified using the same gradient reference (relative to the landfill) that is attributed to nearby RGA wells.

Sidegradient wells: MW221, MW222, MW223, MW224, MW384, MW385, MW386

Downgradient wells: MW369, MW370, MW372, MW373, MW387, MW388, MW389, MW390, MW391, MW392, MW393

Background wells: MW220, MW394, MW395, MW396, MW397

<sup>1</sup> The UTL comparison for pH uses a two-sided test, both UTL and LTL.

**Table 3. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient Wells**

URGA	LRGA
MW372: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW370: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
MW387: Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
	MW388: Sulfate

The notification of parameters that exceeded the MCL has been submitted electronically to KDWM, in accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, prior to the submittal of this report.

The constituents that exceeded their MCL were subjected to a comparison against the UTL concentrations calculated using historical concentrations from wells identified as background. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), the MCL exceedances for TCE in MW391 and MW392 (downgradient wells) do not exceed the historical background concentration and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The MCL exceedances for beta activity in MW370 and MW387 (downgradient wells) were shown to exceed both the historical background UTL and the current background UTL; therefore, preliminarily they were considered to be Type 2 exceedances. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameter was subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. None of the wells evaluated for beta activity showed an increasing Mann-Kendall trend and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

**Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters**

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha <sup>1</sup>	p-Value <sup>2</sup>	S <sup>3</sup>	Decision <sup>4</sup>
C-746-S&T Landfill	MW370	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.119	-8	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.452	-3	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.089	-12	No Trend
	MW372	Calcium	8	0.05	0.016	19	Increasing
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.001	24	Increasing
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.119	8	No Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.007	20	Increasing
		Sodium	8	0.05	0.031	16	Increasing
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.007	20	Increasing
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.360	4	No Trend
	MW373	Calcium	8	0.05	0.031	16	Increasing
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.002	22	Increasing
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.031	16	Increasing
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.089	12	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.089	12	No Trend

**Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary  
Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters (Continued)**

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha <sup>1</sup>	p-Value <sup>2</sup>	S <sup>3</sup>	Decision <sup>4</sup>
C-746-S&T Landfill	MW387	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.119	8	No Trend
		Calcium	8	0.05	0.007	20	Increasing
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.031	16	Increasing
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.016	18	Increasing
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.138	10	No Trend
	Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.274	6	No Trend	
	MW388	Sulfate	8	0.05	0.054	-14	No Trend

<sup>1</sup> An alpha of 0.05 represents a 95% confidence interval.

<sup>2</sup> The p-value represents the risk of acceptance the H<sub>0</sub> hypothesis of a trend, in terms of a percentage.

<sup>3</sup> The initial value of the Mann-Kendall statistic, S, is assumed to be 0 (e.g., no trend). If a data value from a later time period is higher than a data value from an earlier time period, S is incremented by 1. On the other hand, if the data value from a later time period is lower than a data value sampled earlier, S is decremented by 1. The net result of all such increments and decrements yields the final value of S. A very high positive value of S is an indicator of an increasing trend, and a very low negative value indicates a decreasing trend.

<sup>4</sup> The Mann-Kendall decision operates on two hypotheses; the H<sub>0</sub> and H<sub>a</sub>. H<sub>0</sub> assumes there is no trend in the data, whereas H<sub>a</sub> assumes either a positive or negative trend.

Note: Statistics generated using ProUCL.

This report serves as the notification of parameters that had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations, as required by Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 5, and 401 KAR 48:300 § 7.

The constituents listed in Table 2 that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL to identify if the current downgradient well concentrations are consistent with current background values. The current background UTL was developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as background wells. Table 3 summarizes the evaluation against current background UTL for those constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), constituents in downgradient wells that exceed the historical UTL, but do not exceed the current UTL, are considered not to have a C-746-S&T Landfills source; therefore, they are a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The constituents listed in Table 3 that exceed both the historical UTL and the current UTL do not have an identified source and are considered preliminarily to be a Type 2 exceedance, per the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameters were subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. Eleven of the 22 preliminary Type 2 exceedances in downgradient wells did not have an increasing trend and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

Eleven of the 22 preliminary Type 2 exceedances in downgradient wells have an increasing trend. Specifically, the Mann-Kendall statistical test indicates that there are increasing trends of groundwater constituents in MW372, MW373, and MW387 over the past eight quarters. MW372 showed increasing trends for calcium, conductivity, magnesium, sodium, and sulfate. Constituents that showed increasing trends in MW373 were calcium, conductivity, and dissolved solids. Calcium, dissolved solids, and magnesium concentrations showed an increasing trend in MW387.

Levels of calcium and conductivity in both MW372 and MW373; magnesium, sodium, and sulfate in MW372; and dissolved solids in MW373 all exceed the UTLs for historical and current background and exhibit similar increasing trends. These occurrences are indicators of high ionic strength of the area groundwater. Because levels of calcium, conductivity, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and dissolved solids are lower in MW372 (URGA) than in MW373 (LRGA), these trends do not appear to be associated with the C-746-S&T Landfills (influence of the landfill should have a greater impact on the URGA well). Trends of these ions and indicator parameters should be considered to be Type 1 exceedances—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

In MW387, levels of calcium and magnesium have similar trends, with current concentrations above historic levels. The level of dissolved solids remains within the range of historic levels. The dissolved solids trend should be considered a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills. The October 2020 levels of calcium and magnesium will require further assessment in upcoming reports to determine if a release from the C-746-S&T Landfills is indicated. In accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan, these trends are considered to be a Type 2 exceedance—source unknown.

In accordance with Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 2, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit, the groundwater assessment and corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 48:300 § 8 shall not apply to the C-746-S Residential Landfill and the C-746-T Inert Landfill. This variance in the permit provides that groundwater assessment and corrective actions for these landfills will be conducted in accordance with the corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 34:060 § 12.

The statistical evaluation of current UCRS concentrations against the current UCRS background UTL identified UCRS well MW390 technetium-99 values that exceed both the historical and current backgrounds (Table 5). Because UCRS wells are not hydrogeologically downgradient of the C-746-S&T Landfills, this exceedance is not attributable to C-746-S&T Landfills sources and is considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

**Table 5. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient UCRS Wells\***

<b>UCRS</b>
MW390: technetium-99

\*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells.

With the exception of calcium and magnesium in MW387, all MCL and UTL exceedances reported for this quarter were evaluated and considered to be Type 1 exceedances—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

## 2. DATA EVALUATION/STATISTICAL SYNOPSIS

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2020 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfill MWs were performed in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). The statistical analyses for this report utilize data from the first eight quarters that were sampled for each parameter, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets in Appendix D (Attachments D1 and D2).

For those parameters that exceed the MCL for Kentucky solid waste facilities found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6, exceedances were documented and evaluated further as follows. Exceedances were reviewed against historical background results (UTL). If the MCL exceedance was found not to exceed the historical UTL, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance—an exceedance not attributable to the landfills. If there was an exceedance of the MCL in a downgradient well and this constituent also exceeded the historical background, the quarterly result was compared to the current background UTL (developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as downgradient wells) to identify if this exceedance is attributable to upgradient/non-landfill sources. If the downgradient well concentration was less than the current background, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance. If a constituent exceeds its Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, historical background UTL, and current background UTL, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the landfills.

For those parameters that do not have a Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, the same process was used. If a constituent without an MCL exceeded its historical background UTL and its current background UTL, it was evaluated further to identify the source of the exceedance, if possible. If the source of the exceedance—could not be identified, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the landfills.

To calculate the UTL, the data were divided into censored (non-detects) and uncensored (detected) observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test was conducted only on parameters that had at least one uncensored observation. Results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test were used to determine whether the data show a statistical exceedance in concentrations with respect to historical background concentrations (UTL).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test was conducted. The test well results were compared to both the UTL and LTL to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to background well data.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedures applied to the data is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. The statistical analysis was conducted separately for each parameter in each well. The MWs historically included in the statistical analyses are listed in Table 6.

**Table 6. Monitoring Wells Included in Statistical Analysis<sup>a</sup>**

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
MW386	MW220 (background)	MW370
MW389 <sup>b</sup>	MW221	MW373
MW390	MW222	MW385
MW393	MW223	MW388
MW396 <sup>c</sup>	MW224	MW392
	MW369	MW395 (background)
	MW372	MW397 (background)
	MW384	
	MW387	
	MW391	
	MW394 (background)	

<sup>a</sup> map showing the MW locations is shown on Figure 1.

<sup>b</sup> Well had insufficient water to permit a water sample for laboratory analysis.

<sup>c</sup> In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells considered to be background.

## 2.1 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER DATA

Parameters requiring statistical analysis are summarized in Appendix D for each hydrological unit. A stepwise list for determining exceedances of statistically derived historical background concentrations is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. A comparison of the current quarter's results to the statistically derived historical background was conducted for parameters that do not have MCLs and also for those parameters whose concentrations exceed MCLs. Appendix G summarizes the occurrences (by well and by quarter) of exceedances of historical UTLs and MCL exceedances. The constituents that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as background in order to determine if the current downgradient well concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances that are above the current UTL. Those constituents that have exceeded both the historical and current background UTLs in downgradient wells were further evaluated for increasing trends and are listed in Table 4.

### 2.1.1 Upper Continental Recharge System

In this quarter, 27 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the UCRS. During the fourth quarter, oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and is included in Table 5.

### 2.1.2 Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer

In this quarter, 28 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the URGA. During the fourth quarter, beta activity, calcium, chemical oxygen demand (COD), conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

### **2.1.3 Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer**

In this quarter, 28 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the LRGA. During the fourth quarter, beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTL and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

## **2.2 DATA VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION**

Data verification is the process of comparing a data set against set standard or contractual requirements. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), data verification is performed for 100% of the data. Data are flagged as necessary.

Data validation was performed on 100% of the organic, inorganic, and radiochemical analytical data by a qualified individual independent from sampling, laboratory, project management, or other decision-making personnel. Data validation evaluates the laboratory adherence to analytical method requirements. Validation qualifiers are added by the independent validator and not the laboratory. Validation qualifiers are not requested on the groundwater reporting forms.

Field quality control samples are collected for each sampling event. Field blanks, rinseate blanks, and trip blanks are obtained to ensure quality of field and laboratory practices and data are reported in the Groundwater Sample Analysis forms in Appendix C. Laboratory quality control samples, such as matrix spikes, matrix spike duplicates, and method blanks, are performed by the laboratory. Both field and laboratory quality control sample results are reviewed as part of the data verification/validation process.

Data verification and validation results for this data set indicated that all data were considered usable.

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### 3. PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGIST AUTHORIZATION

**DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION:** *C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2020 (October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky (FRNP-RPT-0152/V4)*

Stamped and signed pursuant to my authority as a duly registered geologist under the provisions of KRS Chapter 322A.



*PG113927  
Kenneth R. Davis  
2-17-2021*

*Kenneth R. Davis*

Kenneth R. Davis

PG113927

*February 17, 2021*

Date

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#### 4. REFERENCES

LATA Kentucky (LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC) 2014. *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, PAD-PROJ-0139, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application, Attachment 25, LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.

PRS (Paducah Remediation Services, LLC) 2008. *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application, Attachment 24, Paducah Remediation Services, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.

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**APPENDIX A**

**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER,  
LEACHATE, AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

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**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER, LEACHATE,  
AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

**NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CABINET  
DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT  
SOLID WASTE BRANCH  
14 REILLY ROAD  
FRANKFORT, KY 40601**

Facility Name: U.S. DOE-Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant Activity: C-746-S&T Landfills  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Permit No: SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045 Finds/Unit No: \_\_\_\_\_ Quarter & Year 4th Qtr. CY 2020

*Please check the following as applicable:*

\_\_\_\_\_ Characterization     Quarterly    \_\_\_\_\_ Semiannual    \_\_\_\_\_ Annual    \_\_\_\_\_ Assessment

*Please check applicable submittal(s):*     Groundwater    \_\_\_\_\_ Surface Water  
\_\_\_\_\_ Leachate     Methane Monitoring

This form is to be utilized by those sites required by regulation (Kentucky Waste Management Regulations-401 KAR 48:300 and 45:160) or by statute (Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224) to conduct groundwater and surface water monitoring under the jurisdiction of the Division of Waste Management. **You must report any indication of contamination within forty-eight (48) hours of making the determination using statistical analyses, direct comparison, or other similar techniques. Submitting the lab report is NOT considered notification.** Instructions for completing the form are attached. Do not submit the instruction pages.

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for such violations.

  
Myrna E. Redfield, Program Manager  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

2/23/2021  
Date

  
Jennifer Woodard, Paducah Site Lead  
U.S. Department of Energy

2/23/2021  
Date

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**APPENDIX B**  
**FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET**

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## FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET

Groundwater: October 2020  
Surface water: October 2020  
Methane: December 2020

County: McCracken Permit Nos. SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045

Facility Name: U.S. DOE—Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Site Address: 5600 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

Phone No: (270) 441-6800 Latitude: N 37° 07' 37.70" Longitude: W 88° 47' 55.41"

---

### OWNER INFORMATION

Facility Owner: U.S. DOE, Robert E. Edwards III, Manager Phone No: (859) 227-5020

Contact Person: Bruce Ford Phone No: (270) 441-5357

Contact Person Title: Director, Environmental Services, Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

Mailing Address: 5511 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### SAMPLING PERSONNEL (IF OTHER THAN LANDFILL OR LABORATORY)

Company: GEO Consultants Corporation

Contact Person: Jason Boulton Phone No: (270) 816-3415

Mailing Address: 199 Kentucky Avenue Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #1

Laboratory: GEL Laboratories, LLC Lab ID No: KY90129

Contact Person: Valerie Davis Phone No: (843) 769-7391

Mailing Address: 2040 Savage Road Charleston, South Carolina 29407  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #2

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #3

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

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**APPENDIX C**  
**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSES**  
**AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	220	221	222	223								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/14/2020 09:35	10/14/2020 06:35	10/14/2020 08:05	10/14/2020 07:20								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW220SG1-21	MW221SG1-21	MW222SG1-21	MW223SG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524419001	524419003	524419005	524419007								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2020	10/17/2020	10/17/2020	10/17/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.201		0.467		0.385		0.4	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	17.5		35.4		26.9		27.7	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.217		0.22		0.32		0.276	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.1		1.17		1.62		1.32	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	13.9		13.9		12.3		11.8	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.07		30.06		30.06		30.06	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	338		390		344		363	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	325.28		325.08		325.26		325.29	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	2.8		4.4		3.59		3.6	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	190		220		206		199	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.16		6.05		6.28		6.14	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	385		405		397		398	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.17		15.28		16.33		15.83	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.02	J	<0.05		0.0271	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.186	*	0.215	*	0.234	*	0.225	*
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.00879	J	0.0187		0.00885	J	0.00762	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	19.9		20.8		15.4		20.4	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		0.012	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		0.000556	J	0.000465	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00107	J	0.000719	J	0.000472	J	0.00105	J
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0417	J	<0.1		0.0397	J	<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	8.71		9.85		7.14		8.65	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0013	J	<0.005		0.003	J	0.00495	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-4



RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000458	J	0.00114		0.00134		0.00481	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00918		0.00788		0.0396		0.0647	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.62		1.23		0.618		1.31	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	38.3		47.7		48.8		46.1	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		<0.02		<0.02	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		<0.02		<0.02	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-5

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000187		<0.0000191		<0.0000189		<0.0000189	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.1		<0.0965		<0.0964		<0.0943	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-2.26	*	3.73	*	-1.32	*	3.44	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	13.7	*	4.23	*	4.91	*	1.49	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.258	*	0.0244	*	0.943	*	0.178	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.485	*	-0.463	*	-1.08	*	0.761	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	16.7	*	4.94	*	4.98	*	7.93	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.0419	*	0.249	*	0.115	*	0.448	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-14.9	*	29.8	*	34.7	*	76.2	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	12	J	24.5		14.5	J	17	J
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.28	J	0.967	J	0.956	J	1.24	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00458	J	0.00676	J	<0.01		<0.01	

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	224	369	370	372								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/14/2020 08:50	10/12/2020 06:24	10/12/2020 07:04	10/12/2020 08:35								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW224SG1-21	MW369UG1-21	MW370UG1-21	MW372UG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524419009	524106001	524106003	524170001								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2020	10/14/2020	10/15/2020	10/15/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.338		0.324	*	0.439	*	0.53	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	22		27.9		34.4		41.5	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.319		0.197		0.155		0.211	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.924		0.736		0.885		0.959	*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	10.8		5.29		20.8		129	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.06		29.81		29.81		29.83	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	406		373		458		778	

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

### STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	325.46		325.67		325.65		325.73	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.82		1.88		3.45		1.94	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	251		220		247		474	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.2		6.14		6.06		6.23	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	395		362		350		341	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.78		16.56		16.44		16.78	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		0.087		<0.05		0.0335	J
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		0.00216	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.196	*	0.408		0.264		0.0664	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0124	J	0.0173		0.252		1.23	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	20.2		15.7		29.9		62.3	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0165		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000566	J	0.004		<0.001		0.000308	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00208		0.00211		0.000802	J	0.000594	J
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.718		0.699		<0.1		0.0607	J
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.4		7.24	B	13.6	B	23.4	B
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00266	J	0.0206		0.00104	J	0.00126	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.00159		0.000283	J	<0.001		0.000433	BJ
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0406		0.00622		0.00421		0.00243	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.91		0.542		3.04		2.39	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	54.2		55.3		48.5		61.7	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		0.000107	BJ	<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		0.00484	BJ	0.00375	BJ	<0.02	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		0.00591	BJ	0.004	BJ	0.00396	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		0.00073	J	0.00066	J	0.00285	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000188		<0.0000201		<0.0000201		<0.0000205	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0956		<0.0946		<0.0955		<0.0959	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-0.779	*	-0.352	*	-4.83	*	-1.51	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-2.64	*	14.3	*	51.8	*	46.6	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.00612	*	-0.123	*	0.833	*	0.268	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.501	*	0.993	*	0.534	*	3.83	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	12.8	*	18.6	*	72.3	*	83.4	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.259	*	-0.169	*	1.05	*	0.173	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-64.6	*	-21.7	*	-8.64	*	54.8	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	22		20.7		20.7		23.3	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.02	J	1.36	J	0.95	J	1.2	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00936	J	0.0306		0.00478	J	0.00646	J

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	373	384	385	386								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/12/2020 09:14	10/13/2020 08:34	10/13/2020 09:16	10/13/2020 09:53								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW373UG1-21	MW384SG1-21	MW385SG1-21	MW386SG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524170003	524399001	524399003	524399007								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/15/2020	10/19/2020	10/16/2020	10/16/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.53		0.291	*	0.298	*	0.161	*J
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	38.3		24.1		24.8		12.1	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.206		0.173		0.174		0.633	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.772		0.806	*	0.856	*	<0.1	*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	157		21.1		23.5		46.6	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.83		30.18		30.19		30.21	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	841		425		476		562	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	325.72		324.86		324.88		344.24	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.77		3.25		1.73		0.87	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	529		217		219		334	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.17		6.12		6.3		6.67	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	350		383		378		360	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.83		15.61		16		16.06	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		<0.05		<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00204	J	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0332		0.23		0.338		0.164	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	1.85		0.0678		0.0978		0.00822	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	70.1		25.2		30		20.8	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000542	J	<0.001		0.000542	BJ	<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000465	J	0.000508	BJ	0.000467	BJ	0.000767	BJ
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0698	J	0.0472	J	<0.1		<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	28	B	11.1		13.3		9.51	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0331		0.00134	J	0.00332	J	0.304	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000288	BJ	0.000244	BJ	0.00029	BJ	0.000682	BJ
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00382		0.00204	B	0.00299	B	0.00272	B
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	3.03		1.61		1.85		0.291	J
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	62.4		47.6		49.3		85.2	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	0.000089	J	<0.0002		0.000116	J	0.000103	J
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00378	J	<0.02		<0.02		0.00356	J
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00337	J	0.00354	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00428		0.00066	J	0.00058	J	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000204		<0.0000206		<0.0000207		<0.0000202	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0963		<0.0959		<0.0961		<0.0965	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-0.443	*	0.45	*	4.19	*	1.82	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	5.99	*	26.3	*	33.4	*	2.2	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.49	*	0.18	*	0.522	*	0.723	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.352	*	0.797	*	1.06	*	0.174	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	19.2	*	36.9	*	56.5	*	-2.18	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.268	*	-0.0316	*	1.02	*	0.196	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	14.4	*	7.43	*	114	*	31.8	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	25.9		<20	*	12.6	*J	12.6	*J
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.27	J	1.05	J	1.17	J	3.56	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00956	J	0.00598	J	0.00932	J	0.0947	

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Division of Waste Management  
Solid Waste Branch  
14 Reilly Road  
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
LAB ID: None  
For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-0981	8004-4811								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	387	388	389	390								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/13/2020 07:15	10/13/2020 07:55	NA	10/13/2020 06:22								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW387SG1-21	MW388SG1-21	NA	MW390SG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524399009	524399011	NA	524399013								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/16/2020	10/16/2020	NA	10/16/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.512	*	0.416	*		*	0.412	*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	40.4		32.7			*	40.3	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.679		0.205			*	0.296	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.06	*	0.917	*		*	2.08	*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	34.4		18.3			*	41.9	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.16		30.18			*	30.13	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	597		401			*	669	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
\* = See Comments  
J = Estimated Value  
B = Analyte found in blank  
A = Average value  
N = Presumptive ID  
D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.92		324.86		*		325.11	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.2		2.85		*		3.03	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	311		194		*		376	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.28		6.11		*		6.27	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	370		378		*		393	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	15.61		16.28		*		14.06	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		*		0.0875	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		*		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00341	J	<0.005		*		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.165		0.149		*		0.225	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		*		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0359		0.0253		*		0.0155	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	44.1		24.9		*		32.1	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0128		<0.01		*		0.00482	J
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*		0.000501	BJ
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00048	BJ	0.000387	BJ	*		0.00155	BJ
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.136		0.0354	J	*		0.267	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		*		0.000527	J
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	19.6		11.4		*		14.2	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0146		0.00248	J	*		0.00451	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		*		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811			
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390			
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*	0.00087	BJ
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00249	B	0.0027	B	*	0.00788	B
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.99		2.21		*	0.419	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	55.5		43.2		*	89.9	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		*	<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		*	0.000237	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		*	0.00357	J
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		*	0.00482	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		*	<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00088	J	0.0006	J		*	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000202		<0.0000203			*	<0.0000203	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948			*	<0.1	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948		*	<0.1		
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948		*	<0.1		
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0973		<0.0948		*	<0.1		
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-1.42	*	2.15	*	*	4.93	*	
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	207	*	11.5	*	*	38.4	*	
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*	*		*	
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.241	*	0.0326	*	*	0.516	*	
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	1.35	*	-0.21	*	*	-1.96	*	
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	321	*	27.7	*	*	60.7	*	
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.902	*	0.226	*	*	0.257	*	
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	34.7	*	47.1	*	*	72.1	*	
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20	*	<20	*	*	12.6	*J	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		*	<0.2		
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	*	<0.5	*	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.21	J	1.35	J	*	2.5		
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00552	J	0.011		*	0.0207		

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Division of Waste Management  
Solid Waste Branch  
14 Reilly Road  
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
LAB ID: None  
For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	391	392	393	394								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/14/2020 10:27	10/14/2020 11:09	10/14/2020 11:46	10/22/2020 07:15								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW391SG1-21	MW392SG1-21	MW393SG1-21	MW394SG1-21R								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524419011	524419013	524602001	525186001								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2020	10/17/2020	10/21/2020	10/27/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	UP								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.577		0.556		0.147	J	0.557	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	42.5		42.4		12.1		41.6	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.175		0.2		0.178		0.164	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.5		1.02		<0.1		1.35	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	15.7		15.4		14.3		11.3	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.05		30.03		30.03		30.11	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	401		383		394		375	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
\* = See Comments  
J = Estimated Value  
B = Analyte found in blank  
A = Average value  
N = Presumptive ID  
D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	325.14		325.04		340.55		325.39	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.77		2.3		0.8		3.85	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	200		211		237		154	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.11		6.12		6.19		5.95	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	404		408		282		396	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.17		16.06		16.22		15.22	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		0.0196	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		0.00295	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.175	*	0.22	*	0.134		0.243	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0568		0.0257		0.0184		0.0212	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	26.3		26.8		12.5		27.4	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000383	J	0.000478	J	<0.002		0.000478	J
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0504	J	0.091	J	1.66		0.0569	J
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	11.8		11.6		3.72	B	11.8	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00151	J	0.0124		0.0606		0.00231	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.000285	J	<0.001		<0.001	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00169	J	0.00334		0.0022		0.00872	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.55		1.96		0.391		1.32	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	32.3		29.1		77.2		35.4	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00439	J	<0.02	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00653	J	0.00431	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	0.00048	J	0.00093	J	<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00953		0.014		<0.001		0.00335	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.000019		<0.0000192		<0.0000206		<0.0000203	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0964		<0.0974		<0.0951		<0.1	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-0.751	*	1.91	*	1.35	*	-1.27	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-4.42	*	-0.0792	*	-4.85	*	10.9	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.134	*	0.744	*	0.523	*	0.259	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.615	*	0.781	*	2.46	*	0.562	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	6.89	*	11.3	*	-6.67	*	1.28	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	1.24	*	-0.315	*	-0.331	*	0.515	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	29	*	-89.6	*	6.45	*	-72	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	17	J	22		27		46.4	*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.885	J	0.92	J	2.44		0.961	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0128		0.0245		0.0125		0.012	

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	395	396	397	E. BLANK								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	E								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/22/2020 08:06	10/22/2020 08:44	10/22/2020 09:28	10/13/2020 05:40								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW395SG1-21R	MW396SG1-21R	MW397SG1-21R	RI1SG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	525186003	525186005	525186007	524399016								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/27/2020	10/27/2020	10/27/2020	10/17/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	UP	UP	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.479		0.857		0.404			*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	37.3		52.6		33.3			*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.121		0.578		0.232			*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.56		<1		1.01			*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	11.7		25.3		11.1			*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.12		30.12		30.13			*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	358		708		324			*

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	325.9		368.12		325.33			*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.2		2.03		3.4			*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	150		340		133			*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.1		6.38		6.2			*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	354		204		190			*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	15.89		16.5		16.61			*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		0.0374	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00374	J	<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.245		0.435		0.145		<0.004	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0213		0.00831	J	0.00831	J	<0.015	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	25.7		36		19.8		<0.2	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.00312		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00055	J	0.00168	J	0.000375	J	0.000441	BJ
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1		3.17		0.0756	J	<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	11.1		16.4		8.61		<0.03	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.601		0.0028	J	<0.005	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.000524	J	<0.001		<0.001	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00433		0.00308		0.00577		<0.002	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.61		0.874		1.9		<0.3	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	31.7		105		36.8		<0.25	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		<0.02		<0.02	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00332	J	<0.02	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00227		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000203		<0.0000202		<0.0000206		<0.0000202	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0941		<0.0946		<0.095		<0.0986	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-2.02	*	-0.145	*	-0.225	*	-0.475	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	9.97	*	2.49	*	9.56	*	-2.94	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.414	*	0.552	*	0.189	*	-0.0686	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.61	*	-3.27	*	3.27	*	4.93	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	-1.04	*	-12.9	*	8.46	*	7.03	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.241	*	2.13	*	0.314	*	-0.562	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-169	*	-114	*	-50.7	*	22.3	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	20.7	*	31	*	36.1	*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2			*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	0.747	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.865	J	4.78		0.821	J		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00788	J	0.0367		0.0062	J		*

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	F	T	T	T								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/13/2020 09:55	10/13/2020 05:30	10/14/2020 05:30	10/22/2020 05:40								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	FB1SG1-21	TB1SG1-21	TB2SG1-21	TB3SG1-21								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524399015	524399017	524419015	525186009								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2020	10/17/2020	10/17/2020	10/27/2020								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	NA	NA	NA	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*		*		*		*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field		*		*		*		*

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*		*		*		*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*		*		*		*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1		*		*		*		*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*		*		*		*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*		*		*		*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*		*		*		*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05			*		*		*
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003			*		*		*
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.004			*		*		*
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005			*		*		*
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.015			*		*		*
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.2			*		*		*
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1			*		*		*
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.03			*		*		*
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002			*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.3			*		*		*
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.25			*		*		*
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*		*		*		*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002			*		*		*
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02			*		*		*
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02			*		*		*
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.0118		<0.005		<0.005		0.00292	J
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000202		<0.0000201		<0.0000187		<0.0000206	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0996			*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	2.21	*		*		*		*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	0.762	*		*		*		*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.383	*		*		*		*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	4.54	*		*		*		*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	-2.19	*		*		*		*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.194	*		*		*		*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	93.7	*		*		*		*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4		*		*		*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012		*		*		*		*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*		*		*		*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060		*		*		*		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020		*		*		*		*

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4804												
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	386												
Sample Sequence #	2												
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA												
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/13/2020 09:53												
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	Y												
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N												
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW386DSG1-21												
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	524399005												
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/16/2020												
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE												
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.167	*J							
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	12.3								
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.63								
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	<0.1	*							
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	46.4								
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*							
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field		*							

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

### STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*							
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*							
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	334								
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*							
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*							
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*							
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05								
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003								
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005								
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.172								
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005								
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.00868	J							
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001								
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	21.5								
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01								
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001								
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00083	BJ							
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1								
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002								
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.67								
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.321								
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002								

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000727	BJ						
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00272	B						
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.288	J						
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001							
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	91							
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*						
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002							
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	0.000106	J						
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00332	J						
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00488	J						
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003							
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

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**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)**

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AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000204								
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0961								
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	3.17	*							
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-4.23	*							
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*							
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.543	*							
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.487	*							
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	0.784	*							
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.0642	*							
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	134	*							
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20	*							
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2								
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*							
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	3.59								
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0903								

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5201	MW220 MW220SG1-21	Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.87. Rad error is 3.87.
		Gross beta		TPU is 7.42. Rad error is 7.08.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.614. Rad error is 0.614.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.25. Rad error is 2.25.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.1. Rad error is 12.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.34. Rad error is 1.34.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 121. Rad error is 120.
8000-5202	MW221 MW221SG1-21	Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.96. Rad error is 4.91.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.85. Rad error is 4.8.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.435. Rad error is 0.435.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.58. Rad error is 1.58.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11. Rad error is 11.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.9. Rad error is 0.896.
8000-5242	MW222 MW222SG1-21	Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 119. Rad error is 118.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.32. Rad error is 3.31.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.17. Rad error is 6.11.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.89. Rad error is 0.887.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.42. Rad error is 3.42.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.2. Rad error is 11.2.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.739. Rad error is 0.737.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 129. Rad error is 129.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description	
8000-5243	MW223	MW223SG1-21	Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.79. Rad error is 5.76.	
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.38. Rad error is 5.38.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.53. Rad error is 0.53.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.68. Rad error is 3.68.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.3. Rad error is 12.2.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.22. Rad error is 1.21.	
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 128. Rad error is 128.	
8000-5244	MW224	MW224SG1-21	Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.5. Rad error is 5.49.	
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.47. Rad error is 5.47.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.542. Rad error is 0.542.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.08. Rad error is 2.08.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.8. Rad error is 11.8.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.916. Rad error is 0.912.	
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 102. Rad error is 102.	
8004-4820	MW369	MW369UG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.5. Rad error is 2.5.	
		Gross beta		TPU is 7.62. Rad error is 7.25.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.302. Rad error is 0.302.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.19. Rad error is 2.18.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13. Rad error is 12.8.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.813. Rad error is 0.812.	
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 106. Rad error is 106.	



RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4818 MW370	MW370UG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.74. Rad error is 3.74.
		Gross beta		TPU is 14. Rad error is 11.2.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.826. Rad error is 0.824.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.55. Rad error is 2.55.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 16.2. Rad error is 14.1.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.24. Rad error is 1.23.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 107. Rad error is 107.
8004-4808 MW372	MW372UG1-21	Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.35. Rad error is 2.34.
		Gross beta		TPU is 12.6. Rad error is 10.1.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.521. Rad error is 0.521.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.51. Rad error is 3.46.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 16.8. Rad error is 14.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.962. Rad error is 0.959.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 117. Rad error is 117.
8004-4792 MW373	MW373UG1-21	Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.93. Rad error is 3.93.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.32. Rad error is 6.24.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.67. Rad error is 0.669.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.96. Rad error is 1.96.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.9. Rad error is 12.7.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.15. Rad error is 1.15.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 109. Rad error is 109.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4809 MW384	MW384SG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.26. Rad error is 5.26.
		Gross beta		TPU is 10.7. Rad error is 9.82.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.536. Rad error is 0.536.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.05. Rad error is 2.04.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 13.2. Rad error is 12.5.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.799. Rad error is 0.797.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 106. Rad error is 106.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		8004-4810 MW385	MW385SG1-21	Bromide
Nitrate & Nitrite	H			Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
Tantalum	N			Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
Gross alpha	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.65. Rad error is 5.61.
Gross beta				TPU is 10.6. Rad error is 8.96.
Iodine-131				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Radium-226	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.655. Rad error is 0.655.
Strontium-90	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.15. Rad error is 2.15.
Technetium-99				TPU is 14.1. Rad error is 12.6.
Thorium-230	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.42. Rad error is 1.4.
Tritium	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 129. Rad error is 127.
Chemical Oxygen Demand	N			Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
Iodide	W			Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4804 MW386	MW386SG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.9. Rad error is 5.89.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.57. Rad error is 4.55.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.771. Rad error is 0.77.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.62. Rad error is 1.62.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.9. Rad error is 10.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.18. Rad error is 1.17.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 114. Rad error is 114.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
8004-4815 MW387	MW387SG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.51. Rad error is 6.51.
		Gross beta		TPU is 37.9. Rad error is 17.7.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.546. Rad error is 0.546.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.83. Rad error is 1.82.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 39.6. Rad error is 17.1.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.67. Rad error is 0.669.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 113. Rad error is 113.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4816 MW388	MW388SG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.22. Rad error is 5.21.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.36. Rad error is 8.14.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.574. Rad error is 0.574.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.18. Rad error is 2.18.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.931. Rad error is 0.927.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 115. Rad error is 115.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Fluoride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sulfate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Specific Conductance		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Static Water Level Elevation		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dissolved Oxygen		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Dissolved Solids		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		pH		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Eh		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Temperature		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Aluminum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Antimony		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Arsenic		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Beryllium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Boron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cadmium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Calcium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
Chromium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Cobalt		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Copper		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Iron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Lead		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Magnesium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		
Manganese		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.		

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Mercury		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Molybdenum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nickel		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Potassium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Rhodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Selenium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Silver		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tantalum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thallium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Uranium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vanadium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Zinc		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl acetate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acetone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrolein		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrylonitrile		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Benzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Xylenes		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Styrene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Toluene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Bromodichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tribromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Ethyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812	MW389	Carbon disulfide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroform		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methylene bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethylene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromoethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tetrachloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Ethylbenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		2-Hexanone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dibromochloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon tetrachloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Isobutyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichlorofluoromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2,3-Trichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB, Total		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1016		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1221		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1232		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1242		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1248		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1254		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1260		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1268		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross alpha		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross beta		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodine-131		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Radium-226		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Strontium-90		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Technetium-99		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thorium-230		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tritium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cyanide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Carbon		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Halides		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.



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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4811 MW390	MW390SG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.33. Rad error is 7.28.
		Gross beta		TPU is 11.2. Rad error is 9.2.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.671. Rad error is 0.67.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.33. Rad error is 3.33.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 14.5. Rad error is 12.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.929. Rad error is 0.926.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 123. Rad error is 122.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		8004-4805 MW391	MW391SG1-21	Barium
Gross alpha	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.35. Rad error is 4.34.
Gross beta	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.78. Rad error is 6.78.
Iodine-131				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Radium-226	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.424. Rad error is 0.424.
Strontium-90	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.29. Rad error is 2.29.
Technetium-99	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.9. Rad error is 11.9.
Thorium-230	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.45. Rad error is 1.43.
Tritium	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 119. Rad error is 119.
Iodide	W			Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description	
8004-4806	MW392	MW392SG1-21	Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.09. Rad error is 4.08.	
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.99. Rad error is 3.99.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.794. Rad error is 0.792.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.18. Rad error is 2.17.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.8. Rad error is 11.7.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.498. Rad error is 0.497.	
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 111. Rad error is 111.	
8004-4807	MW393	MW393SG1-21	Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.8. Rad error is 3.8.	
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.61. Rad error is 5.61.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.634. Rad error is 0.633.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.71. Rad error is 2.68.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.4. Rad error is 11.4.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.923. Rad error is 0.923.	
8004-4802	MW394	MW394SG1-21R	Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 129. Rad error is 129.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.48. Rad error is 2.47.	
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.33. Rad error is 7.1.	
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.	
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.541. Rad error is 0.541.	
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.46. Rad error is 2.45.	
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.1. Rad error is 12.1.	
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.821. Rad error is 0.814.	
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 149. Rad error is 149.	
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits	
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.	

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LAB ID: None

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4801 MW395	MW395SG1-21R	Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.56. Rad error is 2.55.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.22. Rad error is 7.02.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.488. Rad error is 0.488.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.29. Rad error is 2.29.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.9. Rad error is 10.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.77. Rad error is 1.76.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 145. Rad error is 145.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4803 MW396	MW396SG1-21R	Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.83. Rad error is 3.82.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.72. Rad error is 6.7.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.775. Rad error is 0.774.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.19. Rad error is 2.19.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.6. Rad error is 10.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.88. Rad error is 1.85.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 147. Rad error is 147.
8004-4817 MW397	MW397SG1-21R	Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.1. Rad error is 3.1.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.94. Rad error is 6.76.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.634. Rad error is 0.634.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.21. Rad error is 3.17.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.9. Rad error is 10.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.16. Rad error is 1.16.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 151. Rad error is 151.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	RI1SG1-21	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.08. Rad error is 2.08.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.44. Rad error is 3.44.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.29. Rad error is 0.29.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.69. Rad error is 3.61.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.835. Rad error is 0.834.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 113. Rad error is 113.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

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LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	FB1SG1-21	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.69. Rad error is 4.68.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.23. Rad error is 5.23.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.573. Rad error is 0.572.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.58. Rad error is 3.51.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.7. Rad error is 10.7.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1. Rad error is 1.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 118. Rad error is 117.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-21	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-21	Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-21	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.



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LAB ID: None

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For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-21	Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-21	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-21	Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4804 MW386	MW386DSG1-21	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.83. Rad error is 5.81.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.86. Rad error is 4.86.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.658. Rad error is 0.657.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.37. Rad error is 2.37.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.3. Rad error is 11.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.707. Rad error is 0.706.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 127. Rad error is 124.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

**APPENDIX D**  
**STATISTICAL ANALYSES AND**  
**QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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# GROUNDWATER STATISTICAL COMMENTS

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## Introduction

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2020 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells (MWs) were performed in accordance with Permit GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

The statistical evaluation was conducted separately for the three groundwater systems: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). For each groundwater system, data from wells considered to represent background conditions were compared with test wells (downgradient or sidegradient wells) (Exhibit D.1). The fourth quarter 2020 data used to conduct the statistical analyses were collected in October 2020. The statistical analyses for this report first used data from the initial eight quarters that had been sampled for each parameter to develop the historical background value, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. Then a second set of statistical analyses, using the last eight quarters, was run on analytes that had at least one compliance well that exceeded the historical background. The sampling dates associated with both the historical and the current background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets of this appendix.

## Statistical Analysis Process

Constituents of concern that have Kentucky maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and results that do not exceed their respective MCL are not included in the statistical evaluation. Parameters that have MCLs can be found in 401 *KAR* 47:030 § 6. For parameters with no established MCL and for those parameters that exceed their MCLs, the most recent results are compared to historical background concentrations, as follows: the data are divided into censored and uncensored observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored (detected) observation. The current result is compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test to determine if the current data exceed the historical background concentration calculated using the first eight quarters of data.

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted for pH. The test well results are compared to both an upper and lower tolerance limit (TL) to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data from the first eight quarters. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

Statistical analyses are performed on the first eight quarters of historical background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well is considered to have an exceedance of the statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.1. Station Identification for Monitoring  
Wells Analyzed**

<b>Station</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Groundwater Unit</b>
MW220	BG	URGA
MW221	SG	URGA
MW222	SG	URGA
MW223	SG	URGA
MW224	SG	URGA
MW369	TW	URGA
MW370	TW	LRGA
MW372	TW	URGA
MW373	TW	LRGA
MW384	SG	URGA
MW385	SG	LRGA
MW386 <sup>1</sup>	SG	UCRS
MW387	TW	URGA
MW388	TW	LRGA
MW389 <sup>1*</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW390 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW391	TW	URGA
MW392	TW	LRGA
MW393 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW394	BG	URGA
MW395	BG	LRGA
MW396 <sup>1</sup>	BG	UCRS
MW397	BG	LRGA

<sup>1</sup>NOTE: The gradients in UCRS wells are downward. The UCRS wells identified as up-, side- or downgradient are those wells located in the same general direction as the RGA wells considered to be up-, side-, or downgradient.

**BG:** upgradient or background wells

**TW:** compliance or test wells

**SG:** sidegradient wells

\*Well was dry this quarter and a groundwater sample could not be collected.

For those parameters that are determined to exceed the historical background concentration, a second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test, or a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test in the case of pH, is conducted. The second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted to determine whether the current concentration in downgradient wells exceeds the current background, as determined by a comparison against the statistically derived upper TL using the most recent eight quarters of data for the relevant background wells. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted, if required. The test well pH results are compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current pH is different from the current background level to a statistically significant level. Statistical analyses are performed on the last eight quarters of background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well has a statistically significant difference in concentration compared to the current background concentration.



A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedure applied to the data is summarized below.<sup>1</sup>

1. The TL is calculated for the background data (first using the first eight quarters, then using the last eight quarters).
  - For each parameter, the background data are used to establish a baseline. On this data set, the mean (X) and the standard deviation (S) are computed.
  - The data set is checked for normality using coefficient of variation (CV). If  $CV \leq 1.0$ , then the data are assumed to be normally distributed. Data sets with  $CV > 1.0$  are assumed to be log-normally distributed; for data sets with  $CV > 1.0$ , the data are log-transformed and analyzed.
  - The factor (K) for one-sided upper TL with 95% minimum coverage is determined (Table 5, Appendix B; *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance*, 1989) based on the number of background data points.
  - The one-sided upper TL is calculated using the following equation:  
$$TL = X + (K \times S)$$
2. Each observation from downgradient wells is compared to the calculated one-sided upper TL in Step 1. If an observation value exceeds the TL, then there is statistically significant evidence that the well concentration exceeds the historical background.

### Type of Data Used

Exhibit D.1 presents the background wells (identified as “BG”), the compliance or test wells (identified as “TW”), and the sidegradient wells (identified as “SG”) for the C-746-S&T Residential and Inert Landfills. Exhibit D.2 presents the parameters from the available data set for which a statistical test was performed using the one-sided tolerance interval.

Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 list the number of analyses (observations), nondetects (censored observations), and detects (uncensored observations) by parameter in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA, respectively. Those parameters displayed with bold-face type indicate the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test was performed. The data presented in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 were collected during the current quarter, fourth quarter 2020. The observations are representative of the current quarter data. Historical background data are presented in Attachment D1. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in Attachment D1. When field duplicate data are available, the higher of the two readings is retained for further evaluation. When a data point has been rejected following data validation or data assessment, this result is not used, and the next available data point is used for the background or current quarter data. A result has been considered a nondetect if it has a “U” validation code.

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<sup>1</sup> For pH, two-sided TLs (upper and lower) were calculated with an adjusted K factor using the following equations.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{upper TL} &= X + (K \times S) \\ \text{lower TL} &= X - (K \times S) \end{aligned}$$

**Exhibit D.2. List of Parameters Tested Using the One-Sided Upper Tolerance Level Test with Historical Background**

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<b>Parameters</b>
Aluminum
Beta Activity
Boron
Bromide
Calcium
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
Chloride
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene
Cobalt
Conductivity
Copper
Dissolved Oxygen
Dissolved Solids
Iodide
Iron
Magnesium
Manganese
Molybdenum
Nickel
Oxidation-Reduction Potential
pH*
Potassium
Sodium
Sulfate
Technetium-99
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
Total Organic Halides (TOX)
Trichloroethene
Vanadium
Zinc

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\*For pH, the test well results were compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current result differs to a statistically significant degree from the historical background values.

**Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	4	4	0	No
2-Butanone	4	4	0	No
2-Hexanone	4	4	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	4	4	0	No
Acetone	4	4	0	No
Acrolein	4	4	0	No
Acrylonitrile	4	4	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	4	4	0	No
Beryllium	4	4	0	No
<b>Boron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromoform	4	4	0	No
Bromomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	4	4	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
Chloroethane	4	4	0	No
Chloroform	4	4	0	No
Chloromethane	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	4	4	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Dibromomethane	4	4	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	4	4	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	4	4	0	No
<b>Iodide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>

Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	4	4	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB, Total	4	4	0	No
PCB-1016	4	4	0	No
PCB-1221	4	4	0	No
PCB-1232	4	4	0	No
PCB-1242	4	4	0	No
PCB-1248	4	4	0	No
PCB-1254	4	4	0	No
PCB-1260	4	4	0	No
PCB-1268	4	4	0	No
<b>pH</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	4	4	0	No
Rhodium	4	4	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	4	4	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	4	4	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	4	4	0	No
Thallium	4	4	0	No
Thorium-230	4	4	0	No
Toluene	4	4	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	4	4	0	No
Trichlorofluoromethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	4	4	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	11	11	0	No
2-Butanone	11	11	0	No
2-Hexanone	11	11	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	11	11	0	No
Acetone	11	11	0	No
Acrolein	11	11	0	No
Acrylonitrile	11	11	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	11	11	0	No
Beryllium	11	11	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromoform	11	11	0	No
Bromomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	11	11	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
Chloroethane	11	11	0	No
Chloroform	11	11	0	No
Chloromethane	11	11	0	No
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	11	11	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Dibromomethane	11	11	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	11	11	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	11	11	0	No

Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodide	11	11	0	No
Iodomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	11	11	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB, Total	11	11	0	No
PCB-1016	11	11	0	No
PCB-1221	11	11	0	No
PCB-1232	11	11	0	No
PCB-1242	11	11	0	No
PCB-1248	11	11	0	No
PCB-1254	11	11	0	No
PCB-1260	11	11	0	No
PCB-1268	11	11	0	No
<b>pH</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	11	11	0	No
Rhodium	11	11	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	11	11	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	11	11	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	11	11	0	No
Thallium	11	11	0	No
Thorium-230	11	11	0	No
Toluene	11	11	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	11	11	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane	11	11	0	No
Vanadium	11	11	0	No
Vinyl Acetate	11	11	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	7	7	0	No
2-Butanone	7	7	0	No
2-Hexanone	7	7	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	7	7	0	No
Acetone	7	7	0	No
Acrolein	7	7	0	No
Acrylonitrile	7	7	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	7	7	0	No
Beryllium	7	7	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromoform	7	7	0	No
Bromomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	7	7	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
Chloroethane	7	7	0	No
Chloroform	7	7	0	No
Chloromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
Cobalt	7	7	0	No
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	7	7	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Dibromomethane	7	7	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	7	7	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	7	7	0	No
Iodide	7	7	0	No
Iodomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	7	<b>5</b>	2	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	7	7	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	7	<b>6</b>	1	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
PCB, Total	7	7	0	No
PCB-1016	7	7	0	No
PCB-1221	7	7	0	No
PCB-1232	7	7	0	No
PCB-1242	7	7	0	No
PCB-1248	7	7	0	No
PCB-1254	7	7	0	No
PCB-1260	7	7	0	No
PCB-1268	7	7	0	No
<b>pH</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	7	7	0	No
Rhodium	7	7	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	7	7	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	7	7	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	7	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	7	7	0	No
Thallium	7	7	0	No
Thorium-230	7	7	0	No
Toluene	7	7	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	7	<b>0</b>	7	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	7	7	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	7	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	7	<b>6</b>	1	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	7	7	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	7	<b>5</b>	2	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.



## **Discussion of Results from Historical Background Comparison**

For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the concentrations of this quarter were compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval tests that were calculated using historical background and presented in Attachment D1. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 27, 28, and 28 parameters, respectively, including those listed in bold print in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5, which include those constituents (beta activity and trichloroethene) that exceeded their MCL. A summary of exceedances when compared to statistically derived historical background by well number is shown in Exhibit D.6.

### **UCRS**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background upper tolerance limit (UTL) for oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99.

### **URGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, chemical oxygen demand (COD), conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### **LRGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99.

## **Statistical Summary**

Summaries of the results of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and in the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.7, Exhibit D.8, and Exhibit D.9, respectively.

**Exhibit D.6. Summary of Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>MW386:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW221:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW390:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW223:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
<b>MW393:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW385:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW396:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW384:</b> Sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW388:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
	<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW392:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW391:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW395:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW394:</b> Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	

**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.02	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.34	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.12	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	1.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.19	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iodide	Tolerance Interval	0.13	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	0.46	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.27	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	4.77	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW386, MW390, MW393, and MW396.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.30	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.86	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.38	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.97	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW387.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372 and MW387.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.00	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW394.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.23	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	2.44	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.28	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.43	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.50	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.12	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372 and MW387.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.17	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372 and MW387.
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	2.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.26	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.48	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW221, MW223, and MW391.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	1.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.24	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.25	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.99	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	2.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.95	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.72	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.86	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.36	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.50	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.22	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.14	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.52	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.29	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.51	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	1.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.09	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.33	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, MW392, and MW395.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.20	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.80	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370 and MW385.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.55	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.59	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.78	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.76	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.



## Discussion of Results from Current Background Comparison

For concentrations in wells in the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA that exceeded the TL test using historical background, the concentrations were compared to the one-sided TL calculated using the most recent eight quarters of data and are presented in Attachment D2. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 2, 10, and 8 parameters, respectively, because these parameter concentrations exceeded the historical background TL.

For downgradient wells only, a summary of instances where concentrations exceeded the TL calculated using current background data is shown in Exhibit D.10.

**Exhibit D.10. Summary of Exceedances (Downgradient Wells) of the TL Calculated Using Current Background Concentrations**

URGA	LRGA
<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
	<b>MW388:</b> Sulfate

### UCRS

Because gradients in the UCRS are downward (vertical), there are no hydrogeologically downgradient UCRS wells. It should be noted; however, that the technetium-99 concentration in one UCRS well (i.e., MW390) exceeded the current TL this quarter.

### URGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### LRGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

## Statistical Summary

Summaries of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.11, Exhibit D.12, and Exhibit D.13, respectively.

**Exhibit D.11. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.38	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	6.71	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.12. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.53	MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.14	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Chemical Oxygen Demand	Tolerance Interval	0.89	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.08	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.14	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.10	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.12	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.15	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.30	MW372, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.62	MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.13. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.44	MW370 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.15	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.06	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.19	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.15	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.18	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.07	MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.63	MW370 and MW385 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**ATTACHMENT D1**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND DATA**

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# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.320	<b>S</b> = 0.182	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.567	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.900	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -1.259	<b>S</b> = 0.503	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.400	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 0.345	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.393	-0.934
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.501	-0.691
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.668	-0.403

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0875	NO	-2.436	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0196	NO	-3.932	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.650	<b>S</b> = 0.833	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.282	<b>K factor***</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.306	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -1.034	<b>S</b> = 1.066	<b>CV(2)</b> = -1.031	<b>K factor***</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.364	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00868	N/A	-4.747	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0155	N/A	-4.167	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0184	N/A	-3.995	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00831	N/A	-4.790	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-4



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.388	<b>S</b> = 0.327	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.236	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 2.430	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.301	<b>S</b> = 0.252	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.838	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.105	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.5	0.405
9/16/2002	1.6	0.470
10/16/2002	1.6	0.470
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/14/2004	1.7	0.531

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.167	NO	-1.790	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.412	NO	-0.887	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.147	NO	-1.917	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.857	NO	-0.154	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 41.825    S= 8.445    CV(1)=0.202    **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 68.748    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.711    S= 0.241    CV(2)=0.065    **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= 4.479    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.4	3.648
9/16/2002	42.9	3.759
10/16/2002	40.2	3.694
1/13/2003	46.7	3.844
4/8/2003	49.8	3.908
7/16/2003	43.3	3.768
10/14/2003	49.7	3.906
1/14/2004	23.6	3.161

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	20.8	NO	3.035	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	32.1	NO	3.469	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	12.5	NO	2.526	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	36	NO	3.584	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-6

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) UNITS: mg/L UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data** X= 35.375 S= 0.744 CV(1)=0.021 **K factor\*\*\***= 3.188 TL(1)= 37.747 LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data** X= 3.566 S= 0.021 CV(2)=0.006 **K factor\*\*\***= 3.188 TL(2)= 3.632 LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	36	3.584
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	37	3.611
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/14/2004	35	3.555

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	12.6	NO	2.534	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	27	NO	3.296	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	31	NO	3.434	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \left[ \frac{\text{Sum}([(\text{background result}-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])}{\text{count of background results} - 1} \right]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 101.725   S= 5.245   CV(1)=0.052      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 118.447      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.621      S= 0.053      CV(2)=0.011      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 4.789      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	91.6	4.517
9/16/2002	98.3	4.588
10/16/2002	101.4	4.619
1/13/2003	108.3	4.685
4/8/2003	100.5	4.610
7/16/2003	102.5	4.630
10/14/2003	106.8	4.671
1/14/2004	104.4	4.648

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	12.3	NO	2.510	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	40.3	NO	3.696	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	12.1	NO	2.493	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	52.6	NO	3.963	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.008	<b>S</b> = 0.011	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.340	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.042	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -5.645	<b>S</b> = 1.339	<b>CV(2)</b> = -0.237	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = -1.377	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00324	-5.732
4/8/2003	0.00436	-5.435
7/16/2003	0.00276	-5.893
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.000501	N/A	-7.599	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00312	N/A	-5.770	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-9

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 922.500   S= 107.616   CV(1)=0.117      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 1265.579   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.822   S= 0.111   CV(2)=0.016      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 7.175      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	784	6.664
9/30/2002	871	6.770
10/16/2002	868	6.766
1/13/2003	912	6.816
4/8/2003	942	6.848
7/16/2003	910	6.813
10/14/2003	935	6.841
1/14/2004	1158	7.054

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	562	NO	6.332	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	669	NO	6.506	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	394	NO	5.976	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	708	NO	6.562	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-10

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison****Copper****UNITS: mg/L****UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.028    S= 0.014    CV(1)=0.481    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 0.072    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.650    S= 0.414    CV(2)=-0.113    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= -2.331    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.00083	N/A	-7.094	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.00155	N/A	-6.470	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00168	NO	-6.389	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.395    S= 1.677    CV(1)=1.202    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 6.743    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.043    S= 0.814    CV(2)=-18.867    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 2.553    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.45	1.696
9/16/2002	0.4	-0.916
10/16/2002	0.54	-0.616
1/13/2003	0.72	-0.329
4/8/2003	0.69	-0.371
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	0.71	-0.342
1/14/2004	1.55	0.438

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.87	N/A	-0.139	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	3.03	N/A	1.109	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.8	N/A	-0.223	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	2.03	N/A	0.708	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-12



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 550.375   S= 104.330   CV(1)=0.190      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 882.980   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.298   S= 0.162   CV(2)=0.026      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.815   LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	502	6.219
9/16/2002	506	6.227
10/16/2002	543	6.297
1/13/2003	521	6.256
4/8/2003	504	6.223
7/16/2003	532	6.277
10/14/2003	490	6.194
1/14/2004	805	6.691

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	334	NO	5.811	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	376	NO	5.930	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	237	NO	5.468	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	340	NO	5.829	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Iodide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.150	<b>S</b> = 0.283	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.132	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.052	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.759	<b>S</b> = 0.123	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.162	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.150	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	2	0.693
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/8/2003	2	0.693
7/16/2003	2.7	0.993
10/14/2003	2.5	0.916
1/14/2004	2	0.693

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.747	NO	-0.292	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-14

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 7.796	S= 3.723	CV(1)=0.478	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 19.666	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 1.880	S= 0.723	CV(2)=0.384	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.184	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.8	0.588
9/16/2002	9.53	2.254
10/16/2002	7.43	2.006
1/13/2003	9.93	2.296
4/8/2003	10.2	2.322
7/16/2003	9.16	2.215
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	2.42	0.884

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.267	NO	-1.321	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.66	NO	0.507	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	3.17	NO	1.154	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
- TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)
- X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-15

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 16.876	<b>S</b> = 3.313	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.196	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 27.438	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.804	<b>S</b> = 0.240	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.086	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.569	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	15.5	2.741
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/16/2002	17.8	2.879
1/13/2003	19.2	2.955
4/8/2003	17.8	2.879
7/16/2003	17.8	2.879
10/14/2003	20.2	3.006
1/14/2004	9.41	2.242

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	9.67	NO	2.269	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	14.2	NO	2.653	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	3.72	NO	1.314	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	16.4	NO	2.797	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]} \cdot 0.5$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-16

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.774	S= 0.353	CV(1)=0.456	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 1.900	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -0.566	S= 1.192	CV(2)=-2.105	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.235	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.57	-0.562
9/16/2002	0.647	-0.435
10/16/2002	0.88	-0.128
1/13/2003	1.132	0.124
4/8/2003	0.965	-0.036
7/16/2003	0.983	-0.017
10/14/2003	0.984	-0.016
1/14/2004	0.0314	-3.461

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.321	NO	-1.136	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.00451	N/A	-5.401	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0606	NO	-2.803	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.601	NO	-0.509	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-17

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.007	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.507	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.042	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -5.928	S= 1.420	CV(2)=-0.240	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.400	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00128	-6.661
4/8/2003	0.00271	-5.911
7/16/2003	0.00117	-6.751
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.000727	N/A	-7.227	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.00087	N/A	-7.047	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.000524	N/A	-7.554	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
- TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)
- X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-18

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.016    S= 0.021    CV(1)= 1.272      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 0.083    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -4.706    S= 1.057    CV(2)=-0.225      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= -1.338    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/8/2003	0.00571	-5.166
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/14/2004	0.005	-5.298

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00272	N/A	-5.907	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00788	N/A	-4.843	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0022	N/A	-6.119	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00308	N/A	-5.783	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-19

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 13.000    S= 61.952    CV(1)=4.766      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 210.502    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.364    S= 0.333    CV(2)=0.076      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= 4.736    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60	4.094
4/8/2003	71	4.263
7/16/2003	-56	#Func!
10/14/2003	-54	#Func!
1/14/2004	-22	#Func!
4/12/2004	-6	#Func!
7/20/2004	-3	#Func!
10/12/2004	114	4.736

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	360	N/A	5.886	YES
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	393	N/A	5.974	YES
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	282	N/A	5.642	YES
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	204	N/A	5.318	YES

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW386
- MW390
- MW393
- MW396

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-20



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.460    S= 0.350    CV(1)=0.054    **K factor\*\*\*= 3.736**    TL(1)= 7.766    LL(1)=5.1541

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.864    S= 0.054    CV(2)=0.029    **K factor\*\*\*= 3.736**    TL(2)= 2.067    LL(2)=1.6621

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.17	1.820
9/16/2002	6.4	1.856
10/16/2002	5.9	1.775
1/13/2003	6.4	1.856
4/8/2003	6.65	1.895
7/16/2003	6.4	1.856
10/14/2003	6.71	1.904
1/14/2004	7.05	1.953

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	6.67	NO	1.898	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	6.27	NO	1.836	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	6.19	NO	1.823	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	6.38	NO	1.853	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-21

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 1.411	S= 0.399	CV(1)=0.282	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 2.682	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 0.311	S= 0.271	CV(2)=0.870	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.175	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.978	-0.022
1/13/2003	1.08	0.077
4/8/2003	1.12	0.113
7/16/2003	1.38	0.322
10/14/2003	1.24	0.215
1/14/2004	1.49	0.399

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.291	NO	-1.234	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.419	NO	-0.870	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.391	NO	-0.939	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.874	NO	-0.135	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-22

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 106.825   S= 32.041   CV(1)=0.300      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 208.973      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.595      S= 0.492      CV(2)=0.107      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.163      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/16/2002	116	4.754
10/16/2002	117	4.762
1/13/2003	122	4.804
4/8/2003	106	4.663
7/16/2003	117	4.762
10/14/2003	132	4.883
1/14/2004	29.6	3.388

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	91	NO	4.511	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	89.9	NO	4.499	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	77.2	NO	4.346	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	105	NO	4.654	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 22.463    S= 8.876    CV(1)=0.395      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 50.759    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.054    S= 0.351    CV(2)=0.115      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 4.173    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	41.9	3.735
9/16/2002	26.3	3.270
10/16/2002	20.6	3.025
1/13/2003	16.6	2.809
4/8/2003	23.9	3.174
7/16/2003	18.8	2.934
10/14/2003	12.9	2.557
1/14/2004	18.7	2.929

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	46.6	NO	3.842	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	41.9	NO	3.735	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	14.3	NO	2.660	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	25.3	NO	3.231	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X      Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-24

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.624    S= 6.558    CV(1)=0.860    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 28.531    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.498    S= 1.321    CV(2)=0.882    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 5.710    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16.7	2.815
9/16/2002	6.39	1.855
10/16/2002	4.55	1.515
1/13/2003	16.5	2.803
4/8/2003	3.04	1.112
7/16/2003	0.354	-1.038
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	1.56	0.445

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.784	N/A	-0.243	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	60.7	YES	4.106	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	-6.67	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	-12.9	N/A	#Error	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-25

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 9.988	<b>S</b> = 4.696	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.470	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 24.959	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.210	<b>S</b> = 0.454	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.205	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.657	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19	2.944
9/16/2002	14.6	2.681
10/16/2002	10.4	2.342
1/13/2003	4.4	1.482
4/8/2003	7	1.946
7/16/2003	7.3	1.988
10/14/2003	9.1	2.208
1/14/2004	8.1	2.092

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	3.59	NO	1.278	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	2.5	NO	0.916	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	2.44	NO	0.892	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	4.78	NO	1.564	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-26

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 142.650   S= 53.533   CV(1)=0.375      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 313.314      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.896      S= 0.390      CV(2)=0.080      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.138      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	193	5.263
9/16/2002	190	5.247
10/16/2002	221	5.398
1/13/2003	106	4.663
4/8/2003	77.8	4.354
7/16/2003	122	4.804
10/14/2003	86.4	4.459
1/14/2004	145	4.977

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	94.7	NO	4.551	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	20.7	NO	3.030	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	12.5	NO	2.526	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	36.7	NO	3.603	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-27

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.021	<b>S</b> = 0.002	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.109	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.029	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.856	<b>S</b> = 0.103	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.027	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = -3.527	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00356	NO	-5.638	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00357	NO	-5.635	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00439	NO	-5.428	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-28



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.044	S= 0.035	CV(1)=0.786	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.156	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -3.342	S= 0.682	CV(2)=-0.204	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.168	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00488	NO	-5.323	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00482	NO	-5.335	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00653	NO	-5.031	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-29

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.221	S= 0.061	CV(1)=0.277	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.376	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -1.534	S= 0.212	CV(2)=-0.138	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= -0.999	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.427	-0.851
1/13/2004	0.309	-1.174
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.202	-1.599

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.02	NO	-3.912	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0271	NO	-3.608	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.087	NO	-2.442	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.0335	NO	-3.396	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-30

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 14.273    S= 13.883    CV(1)=0.973      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 49.300    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.213    S= 1.033    CV(2)=0.467      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.819    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	15.2	2.721
1/15/2003	42.5	3.750
4/10/2003	45.4	3.816
7/14/2003	8.53	2.144
10/13/2003	11.7	2.460
1/13/2004	13.5	2.603
4/13/2004	33.5	3.512
7/21/2004	13.7	2.617

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	13.7	N/A	2.617	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	4.23	N/A	1.442	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	4.91	N/A	1.591	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1.49	N/A	0.399	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	-2.64	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	14.3	N/A	2.660	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.6	N/A	3.842	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	26.3	N/A	3.270	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	207	YES	5.333	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	-4.42	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	10.9	N/A	2.389	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.03	1.615
9/16/2002	5.57	1.717
10/16/2002	12.8	2.549
1/13/2003	4.3	1.459
4/10/2003	9.52	2.253
7/16/2003	3.92	1.366
10/14/2003	1.06	0.058
1/13/2004	2.14	0.761

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-31

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.425    S= 0.615    CV(1)= 1.447    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.976    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -1.322    S= 0.786    CV(2)=-0.595    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 0.663    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00879	N/A	-4.734	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0187	N/A	-3.979	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00885	N/A	-4.727	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00762	N/A	-4.877	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0124	N/A	-4.390	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0173	N/A	-4.057	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.23	N/A	0.207	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0678	N/A	-2.691	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.0359	N/A	-3.327	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.0568	N/A	-2.868	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0212	N/A	-3.854	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-32

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.000	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.000	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 1.000	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.000	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(2)</b> =#Num!	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 0.000	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.201	NO	-1.604	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.467	NO	-0.761	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.385	NO	-0.955	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.4	NO	-0.916	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.338	NO	-1.085	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.324	NO	-1.127	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.53	NO	-0.635	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.291	NO	-1.234	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.512	NO	-0.669	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.577	NO	-0.550	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.557	NO	-0.585	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-33

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 27.638    S= 4.743    CV(1)=0.172    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 39.604    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.304    S= 0.183    CV(2)=0.055    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.765    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	23.6	3.161
1/15/2003	25.9	3.254
4/10/2003	30.4	3.414
7/14/2003	33.9	3.523
10/13/2003	21.3	3.059
1/13/2004	20.3	3.011
4/13/2004	23.8	3.170
7/21/2004	19	2.944

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	19.9	NO	2.991	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	20.8	NO	3.035	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	15.4	NO	2.734	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	20.4	NO	3.016	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	20.2	NO	3.006	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	15.7	NO	2.754	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	62.3	YES	4.132	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	25.2	NO	3.227	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	44.1	YES	3.786	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	26.3	NO	3.270	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	27.4	NO	3.311	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	29.5	3.384
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	31.2	3.440
1/13/2003	30.7	3.424
4/10/2003	34.4	3.538
7/16/2003	29.6	3.388
10/14/2003	30.3	3.411
1/13/2004	28.4	3.346

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW372
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.  
 S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$   
 TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$   
 X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-34

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

## Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)                      UNITS: mg/L                      URG A

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 35.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 35.000	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 3.555	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.555	LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35	3.555
1/15/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/14/2003	35	3.555
10/13/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555
4/13/2004	35	3.555
7/21/2004	35	3.555

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	12	NO	2.485	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	24.5	NO	3.199	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	14.5	NO	2.674	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	17	NO	2.833	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	22	NO	3.091	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	20.7	NO	3.030	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	23.3	NO	3.148	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	17	NO	2.833	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	46.4	YES	3.837	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

### Wells with Exceedances

MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),                  LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.                      D1-35

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 49.044    S= 11.278    CV(1)=0.230      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 77.499    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.866    S= 0.244    CV(2)=0.063      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.482    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	44.6	3.798
1/15/2003	43.2	3.766
4/10/2003	31.5	3.450
7/14/2003	30.8	3.428
10/13/2003	40.9	3.711
1/13/2004	40.8	3.709
4/13/2004	37.5	3.624
7/21/2004	40.8	3.709

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	17.5	NO	2.862	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	35.4	NO	3.567	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	26.9	NO	3.292	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	27.7	NO	3.321	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	22	NO	3.091	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	27.9	NO	3.329	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	41.5	NO	3.726	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	24.1	NO	3.182	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	40.4	NO	3.699	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	42.5	NO	3.750	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	41.6	NO	3.728	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60.4	4.101
9/16/2002	60.3	4.099
10/16/2002	58	4.060
1/13/2003	60.7	4.106
4/10/2003	62.9	4.142
7/16/2003	58.1	4.062
10/14/2003	58.2	4.064
1/13/2004	56	4.025

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-36



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**  
**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene UNITS: ug/L URG**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 5.000	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.000	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 5.000	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.609	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.000	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.609	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	5	1.609
1/15/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/14/2003	5	1.609
10/13/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
4/13/2004	5	1.609
7/21/2004	5	1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result > TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) > TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.48	NO	-0.734	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-37

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.016    S= 0.040    CV(1)=2.440    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.116    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.582    S= 1.573    CV(2)=-0.282    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.613    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0041	-5.497
1/15/2003	0.00496	-5.306
4/10/2003	0.00289	-5.846
7/14/2003	0.161	-1.826
10/13/2003	0.0226	-3.790
1/13/2004	0.00464	-5.373
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00264	-5.937

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.000556	N/A	-7.495	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.000465	N/A	-7.673	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.000566	N/A	-7.477	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.004	N/A	-5.521	NO
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.000308	N/A	-8.085	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-38

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 382.132   S= 107.134   CV(1)=0.280      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 652.432      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.716      S= 1.164      CV(2)=0.204      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 8.652      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	368	5.908
1/15/2003	433.2	6.071
4/10/2003	489	6.192
7/14/2003	430	6.064
10/13/2003	346	5.846
1/13/2004	365	5.900
4/13/2004	416	6.031
7/21/2004	353	5.866

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	338	NO	5.823	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	390	NO	5.966	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	344	NO	5.841	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	363	NO	5.894	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	406	NO	6.006	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	373	NO	5.922	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	778	YES	6.657	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	425	NO	6.052	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	597	NO	6.392	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	401	NO	5.994	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	375	NO	5.927	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	406	6.006
9/16/2002	418	6.035
10/16/2002	411	6.019
1/13/2003	422	6.045
4/10/2003	420	6.040
7/16/2003	438	6.082
10/14/2003	3.91	1.364
1/13/2004	395	5.979

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-39

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Copper**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.024    S= 0.010    CV(1)=0.429      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.050    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.794    S= 0.312    CV(2)=-0.082      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -3.007    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0211	-3.858
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00107	NO	-6.840	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000719	NO	-7.238	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000472	NO	-7.659	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00105	NO	-6.859	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00208	NO	-6.175	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00211	NO	-6.161	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000594	NO	-7.429	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.000508	N/A	-7.585	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.00048	N/A	-7.642	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.000383	NO	-7.867	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.000478	NO	-7.646	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-40

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 3.784    S= 1.887    CV(1)=0.499    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 8.545    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.182    S= 0.612    CV(2)=0.518    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.727    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.79	1.915
1/15/2003	7.25	1.981
4/10/2003	3.6	1.281
7/14/2003	0.94	-0.062
10/13/2003	1.65	0.501
1/13/2004	3.48	1.247
4/13/2004	1.05	0.049
7/21/2004	4.46	1.495

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	2.8	NO	1.030	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	4.4	NO	1.482	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	3.59	NO	1.278	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	3.6	NO	1.281	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	1.82	NO	0.599	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.88	NO	0.631	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.94	NO	0.663	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	3.25	NO	1.179	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	3.2	NO	1.163	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	3.77	NO	1.327	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	3.85	NO	1.348	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.09	1.807
9/16/2002	3.85	1.348
10/16/2002	5.11	1.631
1/13/2003	3.83	1.343
4/10/2003	4.15	1.423
7/16/2003	1.83	0.604
10/14/2003	3.33	1.203
1/13/2004	3.14	1.144

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-41

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 232.688   S= 27.490   CV(1)=0.118      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 302.045      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.443      S= 0.118      CV(2)=0.022      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.740      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	208	5.338
1/15/2003	257	5.549
4/10/2003	288	5.663
7/14/2003	262	5.568
10/13/2003	197	5.283
1/13/2004	198	5.288
4/13/2004	245	5.501
7/21/2004	204	5.318

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	190	NO	5.247	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	220	NO	5.394	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	206	NO	5.328	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	199	NO	5.293	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	251	NO	5.525	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	220	NO	5.394	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	474	YES	6.161	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	217	NO	5.380	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	311	YES	5.740	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	200	NO	5.298	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	154	NO	5.037	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	247	5.509
9/16/2002	259	5.557
10/16/2002	201	5.303
1/13/2003	228	5.429
4/10/2003	249	5.517
7/16/2003	240	5.481
10/14/2003	230	5.438
1/13/2004	210	5.347

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-42

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.897    S= 1.050    CV(1)= 1.170    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.545    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.565    S= 0.951    CV(2)= -1.683    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.834    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.429	-0.846
7/14/2003	4.33	1.466
10/13/2003	1.81	0.593
1/13/2004	0.793	-0.232
4/13/2004	0.13	-2.040
7/21/2004	0.382	-0.962

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0417	N/A	-3.177	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0397	N/A	-3.226	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.718	N/A	-0.331	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.699	N/A	-0.358	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.0607	N/A	-2.802	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0472	N/A	-3.053	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.136	N/A	-1.995	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.0504	N/A	-2.988	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0569	N/A	-2.866	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.34	0.293
9/16/2002	0.328	-1.115
10/16/2002	1.38	0.322
1/13/2003	1.3	0.262
4/10/2003	0.494	-0.705
7/16/2003	0.62	-0.478
10/14/2003	0.37	-0.994
1/13/2004	0.251	-1.382

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-43

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.796    S= 1.703    CV(1)=0.158    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 15.092    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.368    S= 0.158    CV(2)=0.067    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.766    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	9.16	2.215
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10.8	2.380
7/14/2003	14.7	2.688
10/13/2003	9.03	2.201
1/13/2004	8.49	2.139
4/13/2004	9.7	2.272
7/21/2004	8.06	2.087

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	8.71	NO	2.164	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	9.85	NO	2.287	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	7.14	NO	1.966	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	8.65	NO	2.158	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	9.4	NO	2.241	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	7.24	NO	1.980	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	23.4	YES	3.153	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	11.1	NO	2.407	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	19.6	YES	2.976	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	11.8	NO	2.468	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	11.8	NO	2.468	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.8	2.468
9/16/2002	12.1	2.493
10/16/2002	11.3	2.425
1/13/2003	10.3	2.332
4/10/2003	11.7	2.460
7/16/2003	12	2.485
10/14/2003	12.2	2.501
1/13/2004	11.4	2.434

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW372
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-44



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.287    S= 0.619    CV(1)=2.156    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.848    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -2.455    S= 1.619    CV(2)=-0.659    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.630    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0306	-3.487
1/15/2003	0.0291	-3.537
4/10/2003	0.0137	-4.290
7/14/2003	2.54	0.932
10/13/2003	0.378	-0.973
1/13/2004	0.159	-1.839
4/13/2004	0.00707	-4.952
7/21/2004	0.0841	-2.476

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.0013	N/A	-6.645	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.005	N/A	-5.298	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.003	N/A	-5.809	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.00495	N/A	-5.308	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.00266	N/A	-5.929	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0206	N/A	-3.882	NO
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.00126	N/A	-6.677	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.00134	N/A	-6.615	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.0146	N/A	-4.227	NO
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.00151	N/A	-6.496	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.00231	N/A	-6.071	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.542	-0.612
9/16/2002	0.155	-1.864
10/16/2002	0.103	-2.273
1/13/2003	0.128	-2.056
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.272	-1.302
10/14/2003	0.0795	-2.532
1/13/2004	0.0658	-2.721

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-45

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.006    S= 0.008    CV(1)=1.261    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.026    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.747    S= 1.205    CV(2)=-0.210    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -2.708    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.00558	-5.189
1/15/2003	0.00983	-4.622
4/10/2003	0.0109	-4.519
7/14/2003	0.00245	-6.012
10/13/2003	0.00566	-5.174
1/13/2004	0.00572	-5.164
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00392	-5.542

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.000458	N/A	-7.689	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00114	N/A	-6.777	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00134	N/A	-6.615	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00481	N/A	-5.337	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00159	N/A	-6.444	NO
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.000283	N/A	-8.170	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.000433	N/A	-7.745	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.000244	N/A	-8.318	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-46

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.127    S= 0.228    CV(1)= 1.790    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.701    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.617    S= 1.837    CV(2)=-0.508    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 1.019    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.418	-0.872
1/15/2003	0.738	-0.304
4/10/2003	0.544	-0.609
7/14/2003	0.106	-2.244
10/13/2003	0.0529	-2.939
1/13/2004	0.0209	-3.868
4/13/2004	0.005	-5.298
7/21/2004	0.0192	-3.953

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00918	N/A	-4.691	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00788	N/A	-4.843	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0396	N/A	-3.229	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0647	N/A	-2.738	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0406	N/A	-3.204	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00622	N/A	-5.080	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.00243	N/A	-6.020	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00204	N/A	-6.195	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00249	N/A	-5.995	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00169	N/A	-6.383	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00872	N/A	-4.742	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-47

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

## Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 179.872   S= 86.318   CV(1)=0.480      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 397.652      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.861      S= 1.252      CV(2)=0.258      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 8.021      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	205	5.323
1/15/2003	1.95	0.668
4/10/2003	203	5.313
7/14/2003	30	3.401
10/13/2003	107	4.673
1/13/2004	295	5.687
4/13/2004	190	5.247
7/21/2004	319	5.765

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	385	NO	5.953	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	405	YES	6.004	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	397	NO	5.984	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	398	YES	5.986	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	395	NO	5.979	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	362	NO	5.892	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	341	NO	5.832	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	383	NO	5.948	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	370	NO	5.914	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	404	YES	6.001	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	396	NO	5.981	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	90	4.500
9/16/2002	240	5.481
10/16/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	220	5.394
4/10/2003	196	5.278
7/16/2003	172	5.147
10/14/2003	175	5.165
1/13/2004	249	5.517

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW221  
MW223  
MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-48

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 6.138	<b>S</b> = 0.282	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.046	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(1)</b> = 6.957	<b>LL(1)</b> =5.3179
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.813	<b>S</b> = 0.047	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.026	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.950	<b>LL(2)</b> =1.6765

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.04	1.798
1/15/2003	6.31	1.842
4/10/2003	6.5	1.872
7/14/2003	6.3	1.841
10/13/2003	6.34	1.847
1/13/2004	6.33	1.845
4/13/2004	6.3	1.841
7/21/2004	5.9	1.775

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	6.16	NO	1.818	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	6.05	NO	1.800	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	6.28	NO	1.837	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	6.14	NO	1.815	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.2	NO	1.825	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.14	NO	1.815	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	6.23	NO	1.829	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	6.12	NO	1.812	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	6.28	NO	1.837	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	6.11	NO	1.810	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	5.95	NO	1.783	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-49

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.654    S= 9.310    CV(1)= 1.399    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 30.144    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.130    S= 1.208    CV(2)= 1.069    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.178    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.7	1.902
1/15/2003	29.7	3.391
4/10/2003	24.9	3.215
7/14/2003	1.13	0.122
10/13/2003	3.43	1.233
1/13/2004	6.71	1.904
4/13/2004	19.3	2.960
7/21/2004	3.97	1.379

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	1.03	0.030
1/13/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1.24	0.215
7/16/2003	1.14	0.131
10/14/2003	1.05	0.049
1/13/2004	1.07	0.068

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	2.62	N/A	0.963	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.23	N/A	0.207	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.618	N/A	-0.481	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.31	N/A	0.270	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.91	N/A	-0.094	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.542	N/A	-0.612	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.39	N/A	0.871	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.61	N/A	0.476	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.99	N/A	0.688	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	1.55	N/A	0.438	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.32	N/A	0.278	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-50

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 36.363    S= 8.666    CV(1)=0.238    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 58.227    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.570    S= 0.222    CV(2)=0.062    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.129    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35.4	3.567
1/15/2003	40.6	3.704
4/10/2003	51	3.932
7/14/2003	58.2	4.064
10/13/2003	38.1	3.640
1/13/2004	37	3.611
4/13/2004	43.2	3.766
7/21/2004	33.8	3.520

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	38.3	NO	3.645	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	47.7	NO	3.865	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	48.8	NO	3.888	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	46.1	NO	3.831	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	54.2	NO	3.993	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	55.3	NO	4.013	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	61.7	YES	4.122	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	47.6	NO	3.863	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	55.5	NO	4.016	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	32.3	NO	3.475	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	35.4	NO	3.567	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.9	3.493
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	29	3.367
1/13/2003	27.1	3.300
4/10/2003	24.8	3.211
7/16/2003	35.6	3.572
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.3	3.444

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**Wells with Exceedances**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-51

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.481    S= 2.648    CV(1)=0.253      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 17.161    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.322    S= 0.239    CV(2)=0.103      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.925    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	10.4	2.342
1/15/2003	9.8	2.282
4/10/2003	15.4	2.734
7/14/2003	14.9	2.701
10/13/2003	13.5	2.603
1/13/2004	10.3	2.332
4/13/2004	14.3	2.660
7/21/2004	10.5	2.351

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	13.9	NO	2.632	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	13.9	NO	2.632	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	12.3	NO	2.510	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	11.8	NO	2.468	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	10.8	NO	2.380	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	5.29	NO	1.666	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	129	YES	4.860	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	21.1	YES	3.049	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	34.4	YES	3.538	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	15.7	NO	2.754	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	11.3	NO	2.425	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.2	2.416
9/16/2002	8.3	2.116
10/16/2002	8	2.079
1/13/2003	8.5	2.140
4/10/2003	7.9	2.067
7/16/2003	8.4	2.128
10/14/2003	8.2	2.104
1/13/2004	8.1	2.092

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-52



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.354    S= 9.280    CV(1)=0.992    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 32.768    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.270    S= 0.849    CV(2)=0.374    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.262    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	19.7	2.981
1/15/2003	26.1	3.262
4/10/2003	3.56	1.270
7/14/2003	0	#Func!
10/13/2003	21	3.045
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844
4/13/2004	3	1.099
7/21/2004	14.6	2.681

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	5.45	1.696
10/16/2002	2.49	0.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	-1.45	#Func!
7/16/2003	-1.71	#Func!
10/14/2003	18.3	2.907
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	16.7	N/A	2.815	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	4.94	N/A	1.597	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	4.98	N/A	1.605	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	7.93	N/A	2.071	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	12.8	N/A	2.549	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	18.6	N/A	2.923	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	83.4	YES	4.424	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	36.9	YES	3.608	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	321	YES	5.771	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	6.89	N/A	1.930	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1.28	N/A	0.247	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW372
- MW384
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-53

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.494    S= 0.737    CV(1)=0.493    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.353    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.315    S= 0.402    CV(2)=1.279    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.330    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	3.3	1.194
10/13/2003	1.8	0.588
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	2	0.693
7/21/2004	3.1	1.131

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	1.28	NO	0.247	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.967	NO	-0.034	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.956	NO	-0.045	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.24	NO	0.215	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	1.02	NO	0.020	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.36	NO	0.307	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.2	NO	0.182	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.05	NO	0.049	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.21	NO	0.191	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.885	NO	-0.122	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.961	NO	-0.040	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.3	0.262
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1.6	0.470
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1.4	0.336
10/14/2003	1.3	0.262
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-54

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 63.475    S= 163.135    CV(1)=2.570      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 475.063    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.103    S= 1.145    CV(2)=0.369      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 5.992    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	50	3.912
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/14/2003	10	2.303
10/13/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303
4/13/2004	10	2.303
7/21/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	672	6.510
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	36.1	3.586
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	42.7	3.754
10/14/2003	22	3.091
1/13/2004	12.8	2.549

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	4.58	N/A	1.522	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	6.76	N/A	1.911	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	9.36	N/A	2.236	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	30.6	N/A	3.421	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	6.46	N/A	1.866	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	5.98	N/A	1.788	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	5.52	N/A	1.708	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	12.8	N/A	2.549	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	12	N/A	2.485	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-55

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 8.813	<b>S</b> = 8.376	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.951	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 29.946	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.395	<b>S</b> = 1.449	<b>CV(2)</b> =1.039	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 5.052	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.73	N/A	-0.315	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.85	N/A	1.047	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.66	N/A	-0.416	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.88	N/A	-0.128	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	9.53	NO	2.254	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	3.35	N/A	1.209	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16	2.773
9/30/2002	20	2.996
10/16/2002	17	2.833
1/13/2003	15	2.708
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	19	2.944
10/14/2003	20	2.996
1/13/2004	16	2.773

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-56

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.036	<b>S</b> = 0.026	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.722	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.101	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.485	<b>S</b> = 0.525	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.151	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -2.162	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/15/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/14/2003	0.0389	-3.247
10/13/2003	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.00591	N/A	-5.131	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.00396	NO	-5.532	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00431	NO	-5.447	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]} \cdot 0.5$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-57

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.258    S= 0.221    CV(1)=0.856      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.815    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -2.266    S= 2.485    CV(2)=-1.097      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.003    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.737	-0.305
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0374	NO	-3.286	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.824	-0.194
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.363	-1.013
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-58

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.183    S= 2.612    CV(1)=0.364    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 13.773    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.870    S= 0.552    CV(2)=0.295    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.261    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.09	0.086
9/16/2002	5.79	1.756
10/16/2002	6.82	1.920
1/13/2003	5.01	1.611
4/10/2003	6.1	1.808
7/16/2003	8.51	2.141
10/14/2003	4.99	1.607
1/13/2004	6.58	1.884

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	51.8	YES	3.947	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	5.99	N/A	1.790	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	33.4	N/A	3.509	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	11.5	N/A	2.442	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	-0.0792	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	9.97	N/A	2.300	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	9.56	N/A	2.258	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	9.57	2.259
9/16/2002	11	2.398
10/17/2002	9.3	2.230
1/13/2003	8.63	2.155
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	6.89	1.930
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	4.55	1.515

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-59

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.650    S= 0.805    CV(1)= 1.238    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 2.681    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -1.034    S= 1.030    CV(2)=-0.996    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.564    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.252	N/A	-1.378	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.85	N/A	0.615	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0978	N/A	-2.325	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0253	N/A	-3.677	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0257	N/A	-3.661	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0213	N/A	-3.849	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00831	N/A	-4.790	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-60



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.000    S= 0.000    CV(1)=0.000    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.000    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X=0.000    S= 0.000    CV(2)=#Num!    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 0.000    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.439	NO	-0.823	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.53	NO	-0.635	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.298	NO	-1.211	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.416	NO	-0.877	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.556	NO	-0.587	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.479	NO	-0.736	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.404	NO	-0.906	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-61

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 23.103    S= 11.538    CV(1)=0.499      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 52.213    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.357    S= 2.411    CV(2)=1.023      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 8.439    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.2	3.472
9/16/2002	33	3.497
10/16/2002	0.0295	-3.523
1/13/2003	32.1	3.469
4/10/2003	40.2	3.694
7/16/2003	32.4	3.478
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.2	3.440

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	29.9	NO	3.398	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	70.1	YES	4.250	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	30	NO	3.401	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	24.9	NO	3.215	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	26.8	NO	3.288	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	25.7	NO	3.246	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	19.8	NO	2.986	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19.4	2.965
9/16/2002	19	2.944
10/17/2002	0.0179	-4.023
1/13/2003	17.8	2.879
4/8/2003	20.3	3.011
7/16/2003	19.4	2.965
10/14/2003	19.9	2.991
1/13/2004	18.8	2.934

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-62

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)                      UNITS: mg/L                      LRGAs**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data                      X= 35.313    S= 1.250    CV(1)=0.035                      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 38.466    LL(1)=N/A**  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data                      X= 3.564    S= 0.033    CV(2)=0.009                      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.648    LL(2)=N/A**

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	40	3.689
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/17/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	20.7	NO	3.030	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	25.9	NO	3.254	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	12.6	NO	2.534	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	22	NO	3.091	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	20.7	NO	3.030	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	36.1	NO	3.586	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,                      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.                      D1-63

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 51.844    S= 11.652    CV(1)=0.225      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 81.242    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.924    S= 0.229    CV(2)=0.058      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.501    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	62.2	4.130
9/16/2002	64.7	4.170
10/16/2002	62.2	4.130
1/13/2003	63.5	4.151
4/10/2003	64.1	4.160
7/16/2003	64	4.159
10/14/2003	63.2	4.146
1/13/2004	60.6	4.104

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	34.4	NO	3.538	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	38.3	NO	3.645	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	24.8	NO	3.211	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	32.7	NO	3.487	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	42.4	NO	3.747	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	37.3	NO	3.619	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	33.3	NO	3.506	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.9	3.661
9/16/2002	39.8	3.684
10/17/2002	39.3	3.671
1/13/2003	40.5	3.701
4/8/2003	42.1	3.740
7/16/2003	42	3.738
10/14/2003	40.8	3.709
1/13/2004	41.6	3.728

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-64

<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Historical Background Comparison</b>
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>UNITS: ug/L</b>
	<b>LRGA</b>

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 5.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 5.000	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 1.609	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.609	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
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**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.93	NO	-0.073	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/8/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-65

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

## Conductivity

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 377.875   S= 52.101   CV(1)=0.138      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 509.326      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.926      S= 0.136      CV(2)=0.023      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.270      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	405	6.004
9/16/2002	401	5.994
10/16/2002	392	5.971
1/13/2003	404	6.001
4/10/2003	488	6.190
7/16/2003	450	6.109
10/14/2003	410	6.016
1/13/2004	413	6.023

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	458	NO	6.127	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	841	YES	6.735	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	476	NO	6.165	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	401	NO	5.994	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	383	NO	5.948	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	358	NO	5.881	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	324	NO	5.781	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	322	5.775
9/16/2002	315	5.753
10/17/2002	317	5.759
1/13/2003	320	5.768
4/8/2003	390	5.966
7/16/2003	354	5.869
10/14/2003	331	5.802
1/13/2004	334	5.811

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} \{[(\text{background result}-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1]\}}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X      Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-66

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison

**Copper**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.028    S= 0.013    CV(1)=0.474    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.061    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.662    S= 0.406    CV(2)=-0.111    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.638    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.0281	-3.572
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.000802	NO	-7.128	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.000465	NO	-7.673	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.000467	N/A	-7.669	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.000387	N/A	-7.857	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.000478	NO	-7.646	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00055	NO	-7.506	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.000375	NO	-7.889	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-67

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 4.678    S= 2.431    CV(1)=0.520    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 10.812    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.414    S= 0.550    CV(2)=0.389    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.802    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.29	1.987
9/30/2002	4.03	1.394
10/16/2002	3.85	1.348
1/13/2003	2.36	0.859
4/10/2003	1.14	0.131
7/16/2003	1.76	0.565
10/14/2003	4.05	1.399
1/13/2004	4.26	1.449

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3.45	NO	1.238	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.77	NO	0.571	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.73	NO	0.548	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	2.85	NO	1.047	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	2.3	NO	0.833	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	4.2	NO	1.435	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	3.4	NO	1.224	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.56	2.448
9/16/2002	5.86	1.768
10/17/2002	5.94	1.782
1/13/2003	4.66	1.539
4/8/2003	3.77	1.327
7/16/2003	3.47	1.244
10/14/2003	5.34	1.675
1/13/2004	5.51	1.707

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-68



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 219.250   S= 34.107   CV(1)=0.156      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 305.301      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.379   S= 0.152   CV(2)=0.028      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.762      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	249	5.517
9/16/2002	272	5.606
10/16/2002	255	5.541
1/13/2003	211	5.352
4/10/2003	289	5.666
7/16/2003	236	5.464
10/14/2003	224	5.412
1/13/2004	235	5.460

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	247	NO	5.509	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	529	YES	6.271	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	219	NO	5.389	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	194	NO	5.268	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	211	NO	5.352	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	150	NO	5.011	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	133	NO	4.890	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	187	5.231
9/16/2002	197	5.283
10/17/2002	183	5.209
1/13/2003	182	5.204
4/8/2003	217	5.380
7/16/2003	196	5.278
10/14/2003	198	5.288
1/13/2004	177	5.176

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} \{[(\text{background result}-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1]\}}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-69

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.400    S= 0.514    CV(1)=1.286    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.698    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -2.197    S= 2.634    CV(2)=-1.199    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.449    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.294	-1.224
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	1.33	0.285
4/10/2003	1.31	0.270
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0698	N/A	-2.662	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0354	N/A	-3.341	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.091	N/A	-2.397	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0756	N/A	-2.582	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.58	0.457
9/16/2002	0.232	-1.461
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.453	-0.792
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-70

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.102    S= 4.685    CV(1)=0.515    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 20.922    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.423    S= 2.408    CV(2)=1.692    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 7.500    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	12.5	2.526
9/16/2002	13	2.565
10/16/2002	0.0127	-4.366
1/13/2003	11.2	2.416
4/10/2003	17.5	2.862
7/16/2003	12.9	2.557
10/14/2003	13.4	2.595
1/13/2004	12.4	2.518

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	13.6	NO	2.610	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	28	YES	3.332	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	13.3	NO	2.588	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	11.4	NO	2.434	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	11.6	NO	2.451	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	11.1	NO	2.407	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	8.61	NO	2.153	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.83	2.058
9/16/2002	7.64	2.033
10/17/2002	0.00658	-5.024
1/13/2003	6.69	1.901
4/8/2003	7.28	1.985
7/16/2003	7.82	2.057
10/14/2003	7.94	2.072
1/13/2004	7.51	2.016

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-71

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.131    S= 0.195    CV(1)= 1.487    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.624    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.104    S= 1.529    CV(2)=-0.493    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 0.755    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.361	-1.019
9/16/2002	0.028	-3.576
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.0713	-2.641
4/10/2003	0.629	-0.464
7/16/2003	0.297	-1.214
10/14/2003	0.0198	-3.922
1/13/2004	0.0126	-4.374

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.466	-0.764
9/16/2002	0.077	-2.564
10/17/2002	0.028	-3.576
1/13/2003	0.0164	-4.110
4/8/2003	0.0407	-3.202
7/16/2003	0.0167	-4.092
10/14/2003	0.00555	-5.194
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.00104	N/A	-6.869	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0331	N/A	-3.408	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.00332	N/A	-5.708	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.00248	N/A	-5.999	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0124	N/A	-4.390	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.005	N/A	-5.298	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.0028	N/A	-5.878	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-72

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.007    S= 0.011    CV(1)= 1.451    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.034    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.990    S= 1.443    CV(2)=-0.241    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.349    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00609	-5.101
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.000288	N/A	-8.153	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.00029	N/A	-8.146	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.000285	N/A	-8.163	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-73

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.018    S= 0.020    CV(1)=1.089    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.068    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -4.540    S= 1.020    CV(2)=-0.225    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.965    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.00702	-4.959
1/13/2003	0.029	-3.540
4/10/2003	0.0091	-4.699
7/16/2003	0.00627	-5.072
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00421	N/A	-5.470	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00382	N/A	-5.568	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00299	N/A	-5.812	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0027	N/A	-5.915	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00334	N/A	-5.702	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00433	N/A	-5.442	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00577	N/A	-5.155	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.00502	-5.294
4/8/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-74

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

## Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 157.250   S= 52.376   CV(1)=0.333      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 289.395      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.003      S= 0.348      CV(2)=0.069      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.880      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	80	4.382
9/16/2002	145	4.977
10/16/2002	125	4.828
1/13/2003	85	4.443
4/10/2003	159	5.069
7/16/2003	98	4.585
10/14/2003	138	4.927
1/13/2004	233	5.451

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	350	YES	5.858	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	350	YES	5.858	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	378	YES	5.935	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	378	YES	5.935	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	408	YES	6.011	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	354	YES	5.869	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	190	NO	5.247	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/30/2002	140	4.942
10/17/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	230	5.438
4/8/2003	155	5.043
7/16/2003	188	5.236
10/14/2003	187	5.231
1/13/2004	253	5.533

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW373  
MW385  
MW388  
MW392  
MW395

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*      D1-75

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.048    S= 0.248    CV(1)=0.041    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.904**    TL(1)= 6.767    LL(1)=5.3289

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.799    S= 0.042    CV(2)=0.023    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.904**    TL(2)= 1.920    LL(2)=1.6782

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.8	1.758
9/16/2002	6	1.792
10/16/2002	5.47	1.699
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/10/2003	6.18	1.821
7/16/2003	6	1.792
10/14/2003	6.31	1.842
1/13/2004	6.24	1.831

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	6.06	NO	1.802	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	6.17	NO	1.820	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	6.3	NO	1.841	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	6.11	NO	1.810	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	6.12	NO	1.812	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	6.1	NO	1.808	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.2	NO	1.825	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.84	1.765
9/30/2002	6	1.792
10/17/2002	5.75	1.749
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/8/2003	6.3	1.841
7/16/2003	6.2	1.825
10/14/2003	6.36	1.850
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-76



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.590    S= 0.642    CV(1)=0.404    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.208    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -0.306    S= 2.457    CV(2)=-8.028    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 5.892    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.00129	-6.653
1/13/2003	1.51	0.412
4/10/2003	1.67	0.513
7/16/2003	1.73	0.548
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/13/2004	1.58	0.457

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3.04	NO	1.112	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	3.03	NO	1.109	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.85	NO	0.615	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	2.21	NO	0.793	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.96	NO	0.673	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.61	NO	0.476	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.9	NO	0.642	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2.03	0.708
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.00145	-6.536
1/13/2003	1.69	0.525
4/8/2003	1.73	0.548
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1.92	0.652
1/13/2004	1.87	0.626

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-77

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 29.560    S= 13.894    CV(1)=0.470      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 64.616    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.615    S= 2.411    CV(2)=0.922      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 8.699    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	27	3.296
9/16/2002	27.2	3.303
10/16/2002	0.0253	-3.677
1/13/2003	22.6	3.118
4/10/2003	53.9	3.987
7/16/2003	30	3.401
10/14/2003	29.1	3.371
1/13/2004	26.4	3.273

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	48.5	NO	3.882	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	62.4	NO	4.134	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	49.3	NO	3.898	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	43.2	NO	3.766	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	29.1	NO	3.371	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	31.7	NO	3.456	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	36.8	NO	3.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35.2	3.561
9/16/2002	34.3	3.535
10/17/2002	0.0336	-3.393
1/13/2003	31.3	3.444
4/8/2003	46.1	3.831
7/16/2003	38.4	3.648
10/14/2003	37.1	3.614
1/13/2004	34.3	3.535

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-78

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X=</b> 10.756	<b>S=</b> 2.147	<b>CV(1)=</b> 0.200	<b>K factor***=</b> 2.523	<b>TL(1)=</b> 16.173	<b>LL(1)=</b> N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X=</b> 2.356	<b>S=</b> 0.203	<b>CV(2)=</b> 0.086	<b>K factor***=</b> 2.523	<b>TL(2)=</b> 2.869	<b>LL(2)=</b> N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10.3	2.332
9/16/2002	9.1	2.208
10/16/2002	8.8	2.175
1/13/2003	9	2.197
4/10/2003	8.3	2.116
7/16/2003	8.2	2.104
10/14/2003	8.3	2.116
1/13/2004	8.2	2.104

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	20.8	YES	3.035	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	157	YES	5.056	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	23.5	YES	3.157	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	18.3	YES	2.907	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	15.4	NO	2.734	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	11.7	NO	2.460	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	11.1	NO	2.407	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	12.8	2.549
10/17/2002	12.3	2.510
1/13/2003	12.7	2.542
4/8/2003	12.8	2.549
7/16/2003	13.1	2.573
10/14/2003	12.1	2.493
1/13/2004	12.1	2.493

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-79

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 11.359    S= 9.138    CV(1)=0.805    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 34.414    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.398    S= 0.859    CV(2)=0.358    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.246    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	20.8	3.035
9/16/2002	16.2	2.785
10/16/2002	8.28	2.114
1/13/2003	13	2.565
4/10/2003	-9.37	#Func!
7/16/2003	0.826	-0.191
10/14/2003	14.1	2.646
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.06	1.802
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/17/2002	25.7	3.246
1/13/2003	20.9	3.040
4/8/2003	20.1	3.001
7/16/2003	9.2	2.219
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	8.54	2.145

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	72.3	YES	4.281	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	19.2	N/A	2.955	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	56.5	YES	4.034	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	27.7	NO	3.321	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	11.3	N/A	2.425	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	-1.04	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	8.46	N/A	2.135	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW385

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-80

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.544    S= 0.856    CV(1)=0.554    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 3.702    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.325    S= 0.452    CV(2)=1.393    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 1.465    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.6	0.470
9/16/2002	1.1	0.095
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	3.4	1.224
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.95	NO	-0.051	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.27	NO	0.239	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.17	NO	0.157	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	1.35	NO	0.300	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.92	NO	-0.083	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.865	NO	-0.145	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.821	NO	-0.197	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	3.6	1.281
4/8/2003	1.9	0.642
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-81

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 31.513    S= 18.609    CV(1)=0.591      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 78.462    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.240    S= 0.707    CV(2)=0.218      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 5.024    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	51.2	3.936
7/16/2003	42.6	3.752
10/14/2003	12.3	2.510
1/13/2004	10	2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	4.78	NO	1.564	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	9.56	NO	2.258	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	9.32	NO	2.232	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	11	NO	2.398	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	24.5	NO	3.199	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	7.88	NO	2.064	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.2	NO	1.825	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/17/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	12	2.485
4/8/2003	19.9	2.991
7/16/2003	17.9	2.885
10/14/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-82

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.313    S= 5.701    CV(1)=0.780    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 21.695    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.467    S= 1.213    CV(2)=0.827    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.528    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11	2.398
9/30/2002	14	2.639
10/16/2002	12	2.485
1/13/2003	14	2.639
4/10/2003	14	2.639
7/16/2003	13	2.565
10/14/2003	12	2.485
1/13/2004	11	2.398

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.66	N/A	-0.416	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	4.28	N/A	1.454	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.58	N/A	-0.545	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.6	N/A	-0.511	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	14	NO	2.639	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	2.27	N/A	0.820	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-83

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.021    S= 0.002    CV(1)=0.105    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.027    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.856    S= 0.100    CV(2)=-0.026    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -3.604    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/12/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.00375	N/A	-5.586	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00378	NO	-5.578	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-84



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.044    S= 0.034    CV(1)=0.760    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.129    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.342    S= 0.659    CV(2)=-0.197    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.679    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.004	N/A	-5.521	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00337	NO	-5.693	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.02	N/A	-3.912	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00332	NO	-5.708	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/17/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-85

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**ATTACHMENT D2**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
CURRENT BACKGROUND DATA**

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<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>UCRS</b>
<b>UNITS: mV</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 298.500 S= 113.895 CV(1)=0.382	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 661.596	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 5.624 S= 0.431 CV(2)=0.077	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.999	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	210	5.347
1/23/2019	231	5.442
4/22/2019	431	6.066
7/17/2019	415	6.028
10/10/2019	227	5.425
3/18/2020	127	4.844
4/22/2020	401	5.994
7/29/2020	346	5.846

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	360	NO	5.886	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	393	NO	5.974	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	282	NO	5.642	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	204	NO	5.318	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results} - 1)]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance*, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.832    S= 5.579    CV(1)=6.705    **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(1)= 18.617    LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.630    S= 0.301    CV(2)=0.185    **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(2)= 1.828    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	-3.72	#Func!
1/23/2019	6.22	1.828
4/22/2019	5.89	1.773
7/17/2019	-0.714	#Func!
10/10/2019	-9.62	#Func!
1/27/2020	3.26	1.182
4/22/2020	5.69	1.739
7/29/2020	-0.35	#Func!

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	60.7	N/A	4.106	YES

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 11.083    S= 5.846    CV(1)=0.527    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 25.833    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.256    S= 0.594    CV(2)=0.263    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.754    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	12.2	2.501
1/22/2019	23	3.135
4/16/2019	8.19	2.103
7/16/2019	12.7	2.542
10/8/2019	18.9	2.939
1/22/2020	8.34	2.121
4/21/2020	16.5	2.803
7/28/2020	18.9	2.939

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	207	YES	5.333	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	11.1	2.407
1/23/2019	4.28	1.454
4/22/2019	2.82	1.037
7/17/2019	10.3	2.332
10/10/2019	8.14	2.097
1/27/2020	4.69	1.545
4/22/2020	5.27	1.662
7/29/2020	12	2.485

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 25.575    S= 3.597    CV(1)=0.141    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 34.651    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 3.233    S= 0.135    CV(2)=0.042    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.572    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	20.6	3.025
1/22/2019	26	3.258
4/16/2019	35.8	3.578
7/16/2019	25.4	3.235
10/8/2019	20.9	3.040
1/22/2020	26.3	3.270
4/21/2020	28.8	3.360
7/28/2020	20.6	3.025

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	62.3	YES	4.132	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	44.1	YES	3.786	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	25.4	3.235
1/23/2019	27.9	3.329
4/22/2019	24.7	3.207
7/17/2019	25.4	3.235
10/10/2019	25.2	3.227
1/27/2020	25.3	3.231
4/22/2020	24.9	3.215
7/29/2020	26	3.258

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)                      UNITS: mg/L                      URG A**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 27.113    S= 24.198    CV(1)=0.892      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 88.164    LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 3.122    S= 0.520    CV(2)=0.166      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.433    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	20	2.996
1/22/2019	20	2.996
4/16/2019	16.4	2.797
7/16/2019	15.9	2.766
10/8/2019	20	2.996
1/22/2020	20	2.996
4/21/2020	114	4.736
7/28/2020	20	2.996

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	46.4	NO	3.837	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	11.8	2.468
1/23/2019	20	2.996
4/22/2019	20.3	3.011
7/17/2019	18.3	2.907
10/10/2019	40.8	3.709
1/27/2020	29.2	3.374
4/22/2020	31.1	3.437
7/29/2020	16	2.773

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-7

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

## Conductivity

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 386.063   S= 30.506   CV(1)=0.079      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 463.028      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.953      S= 0.078      CV(2)=0.013      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.150      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number:    MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	342	5.835
1/22/2019	416	6.031
5/30/2019	424	6.050
7/16/2019	377	5.932
10/8/2019	346	5.846
3/18/2020	441	6.089
4/21/2020	435	6.075
7/28/2020	354	5.869

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	778	YES	6.657	N/A

Well Number:    MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	410	6.016
1/23/2019	381	5.943
5/29/2019	383	5.948
7/17/2019	370	5.914
10/10/2019	382	5.945
1/27/2020	370	5.914
4/22/2020	367	5.905
7/29/2020	379	5.938

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

## Dissolved Solids

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 210.688   S= 29.420   CV(1)=0.140      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 284.915      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.342      S= 0.136      CV(2)=0.026      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.686      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	226	5.421
1/22/2019	209	5.342
4/16/2019	273	5.609
7/16/2019	176	5.170
10/8/2019	176	5.170
1/22/2020	256	5.545
4/21/2020	214	5.366
7/28/2020	191	5.252

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	474	YES	6.161	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	311	YES	5.740	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	206	5.328
1/23/2019	197	5.283
4/22/2019	216	5.375
7/17/2019	167	5.118
10/10/2019	251	5.525
1/27/2020	200	5.298
4/22/2020	200	5.298
7/29/2020	213	5.361

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.459    S= 1.034    CV(1)=0.099    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 13.069    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.343    S= 0.105    CV(2)=0.045    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.607    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	8.8	2.175
1/22/2019	10.8	2.380
4/16/2019	10.3	2.332
7/16/2019	10	2.303
10/8/2019	8.71	2.164
1/22/2020	10.9	2.389
4/21/2020	11.9	2.477
7/28/2020	8.24	2.109

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	23.4	YES	3.153	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	19.6	YES	2.976	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	11.3	2.425
1/23/2019	11.4	2.434
4/22/2019	11	2.398
7/17/2019	10.8	2.380
10/10/2019	10.7	2.370
1/27/2020	10.6	2.361
4/22/2020	10.7	2.370
7/29/2020	11.2	2.416

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-10

<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>UNITS: mV</b>
	<b>URGA</b>

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 410.625	S= 49.249	CV(1)=0.120	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 534.880	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 6.011	S= 0.121	CV(2)=0.020	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.315	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	413	6.023
1/22/2019	361	5.889
5/30/2019	523	6.260
7/16/2019	407	6.009
10/8/2019	414	6.026
3/18/2020	378	5.935
4/21/2020	435	6.075
7/28/2020	375	5.927

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	405	NO	6.004	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	398	NO	5.986	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	404	NO	6.001	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	386	5.956
1/23/2019	314	5.749
5/29/2019	463	6.138
7/17/2019	435	6.075
10/10/2019	438	6.082
1/27/2020	440	6.087
4/22/2020	432	6.068
7/29/2020	356	5.875

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 37.950    S= 5.872    CV(1)=0.155    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 52.766    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 3.625    S= 0.152    CV(2)=0.042    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.008    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	39	3.664
1/22/2019	45.1	3.809
4/16/2019	47.4	3.859
7/16/2019	43.4	3.770
10/8/2019	39.4	3.674
1/22/2020	47.6	3.863
4/21/2020	44	3.784
7/28/2020	38.3	3.645

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	61.7	YES	4.122	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	33.4	3.509
1/23/2019	32.7	3.487
4/22/2019	30.8	3.428
7/17/2019	31.9	3.463
10/10/2019	33	3.497
1/27/2020	34.1	3.529
4/22/2020	33.4	3.509
7/29/2020	33.7	3.517

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results} - 1)]}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-12

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 15.375    S= 4.607    CV(1)=0.300    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 26.998    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.693    S= 0.289    CV(2)=0.107    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.422    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	16.9	2.827
1/22/2019	21.4	3.063
4/16/2019	24.1	3.182
7/16/2019	18.5	2.918
10/8/2019	15.6	2.747
1/22/2020	20.1	3.001
4/21/2020	22.2	3.100
7/28/2020	15.3	2.728

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	10.6	2.361
1/23/2019	11	2.398
4/22/2019	10.7	2.370
7/17/2019	11.1	2.407
10/10/2019	12	2.485
1/27/2020	12.1	2.493
4/22/2020	12.7	2.542
7/29/2020	11.7	2.460

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	129	YES	4.860	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	21.1	NO	3.049	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	34.4	YES	3.538	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-13

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

## Technetium-99

## UNITS: pCi/L

## URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 13.592   S= 8.471   CV(1)=0.623   **K factor\*\*\***= 2.523   TL(1)= 34.963   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.515   S= 0.666   CV(2)=0.265   **K factor\*\*\***= 2.523   TL(2)= 3.325   LL(2)=N/A

### Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	20.8	3.035
1/22/2019	19.4	2.965
4/16/2019	17.1	2.839
7/16/2019	27.8	3.325
10/8/2019	27	3.296
1/22/2020	12	2.485
4/21/2020	18.7	2.929
7/28/2020	19	2.944

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	13.4	2.595
1/23/2019	11.5	2.442
4/22/2019	2.55	0.936
7/17/2019	4.74	1.556
10/10/2019	-2.22	#Func!
1/27/2020	10.2	2.322
4/22/2020	6.29	1.839
7/29/2020	9.21	2.220

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	83.4	YES	4.424	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	36.9	YES	3.608	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	321	YES	5.771	N/A

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

### Wells with Exceedances

MW372  
MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results } -1)]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 8.479    S= 3.694    CV(1)=0.436    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 17.798    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.051    S= 0.434    CV(2)=0.211    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.145    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	9.41	2.242
1/23/2019	5.24	1.656
4/22/2019	3.8	1.335
7/17/2019	6.42	1.859
10/10/2019	3.67	1.300
1/27/2020	10.1	2.313
4/22/2020	7.55	2.022
7/29/2020	13	2.565

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	51.8	YES	3.947	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	5.14	1.637
1/23/2019	8.19	2.103
4/16/2019	7.45	2.008
7/16/2019	6.74	1.908
10/9/2019	12.7	2.542
1/27/2020	9.86	2.288
4/22/2020	8.69	2.162
7/27/2020	17.7	2.874

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-15

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 21.694    S= 3.286    CV(1)=0.151    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 29.984    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.066    S= 0.152    CV(2)=0.050    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.450    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	24.4	3.195
1/23/2019	27.3	3.307
4/22/2019	25.4	3.235
7/17/2019	24.2	3.186
10/10/2019	23.4	3.153
1/27/2020	24.4	3.195
4/22/2020	24	3.178
7/29/2020	24.7	3.207

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	70.1	YES	4.250	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	19.3	2.960
1/23/2019	19	2.944
4/16/2019	16.9	2.827
7/16/2019	19.7	2.981
10/9/2019	18.8	2.934
1/27/2020	18.6	2.923
4/22/2020	18.1	2.896
7/27/2020	18.9	2.939

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-16

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 337.875   S= 20.771   CV(1)=0.061      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 390.281      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.821      S= 0.061      CV(2)=0.010      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.975      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	375	5.927
1/23/2019	359	5.883
5/29/2019	367	5.905
7/17/2019	344	5.841
10/10/2019	357	5.878
1/27/2020	348	5.852
4/22/2020	350	5.858
7/29/2020	354	5.869

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	841	YES	6.735	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	321	5.771
1/23/2019	316	5.756
5/29/2019	318	5.762
7/16/2019	316	5.756
10/9/2019	319	5.765
3/18/2020	321	5.771
4/22/2020	319	5.765
7/27/2020	322	5.775

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-17

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 189.375   S= 36.768   CV(1)=0.194      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 282.139      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.228      S= 0.175      CV(2)=0.034      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.671      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	176	5.170
1/23/2019	284	5.649
4/22/2019	173	5.153
7/17/2019	184	5.215
10/10/2019	146	4.984
1/27/2020	257	5.549
4/22/2020	199	5.293
7/29/2020	173	5.153

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	529	YES	6.271	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	184	5.215
1/23/2019	160	5.075
4/16/2019	229	5.434
7/16/2019	176	5.170
10/9/2019	173	5.153
1/27/2020	177	5.176
4/22/2020	160	5.075
7/27/2020	179	5.187

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-18

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.269    S= 1.379    CV(1)=0.149    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 12.747    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.216    S= 0.150    CV(2)=0.067    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.593    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	10.7	2.370
1/23/2019	11.2	2.416
4/22/2019	11.1	2.407
7/17/2019	10.6	2.361
10/10/2019	9.88	2.291
1/27/2020	10.3	2.332
4/22/2020	10.2	2.322
7/29/2020	10.4	2.342

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	28	YES	3.332	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	8.48	2.138
1/23/2019	7.84	2.059
4/16/2019	7.65	2.035
7/16/2019	8.63	2.155
10/9/2019	8	2.079
1/27/2020	7.81	2.055
4/22/2020	7.81	2.055
7/27/2020	7.7	2.041

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-19

<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>UNITS: mV</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 401.875	S= 71.943	CV(1)=0.179	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 583.388	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 5.978	S= 0.210	CV(2)=0.035	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.506	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	237	5.468
1/23/2019	433	6.071
5/29/2019	477	6.168
7/17/2019	449	6.107
10/10/2019	443	6.094
1/27/2020	457	6.125
4/22/2020	419	6.038
7/29/2020	366	5.903

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	407	6.009
1/23/2019	394	5.976
5/29/2019	488	6.190
7/16/2019	395	5.979
10/9/2019	439	6.084
3/18/2020	246	5.505
4/22/2020	420	6.040
7/27/2020	360	5.886

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	350	NO	5.858	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	350	NO	5.858	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	378	NO	5.935	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	378	NO	5.935	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	408	NO	6.011	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	354	NO	5.869	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-20

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 11.038    S= 0.758    CV(1)=0.069    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 12.950    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.399    S= 0.068    CV(2)=0.028    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.571    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	10.2	2.322
1/23/2019	10.6	2.361
4/22/2019	10.5	2.351
7/17/2019	10.9	2.389
10/10/2019	12.1	2.493
1/27/2020	11.7	2.460
4/22/2020	12.4	2.518
7/29/2020	12	2.485

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	10.4	2.342
1/23/2019	10.1	2.313
4/16/2019	10	2.303
7/16/2019	10.7	2.370
10/9/2019	11.4	2.434
1/27/2020	10.9	2.389
4/22/2020	11	2.398
7/27/2020	11.7	2.460

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	20.8	YES	3.035	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	157	YES	5.056	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	23.5	YES	3.157	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	18.3	YES	2.907	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-21

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2020 Statistical Analysis** **Current Background Comparison**  
**Technetium-99** **UNITS: pCi/L** **LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data** X= 11.781 S= 7.441 CV(1)=0.632 K factor\*\*\*= 2.523 TL(1)= 30.555 LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data** X= 2.279 S= 0.654 CV(2)=0.287 K factor\*\*\*= 2.523 TL(2)= 3.929 LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2018	13.2	2.580
1/23/2019	10.3	2.332
4/22/2019	11.2	2.416
7/17/2019	4.92	1.593
10/10/2019	8.31	2.117
1/27/2020	3.14	1.144
4/22/2020	8.44	2.133
7/29/2020	12.2	2.501

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2018	18.3	2.907
1/23/2019	7.12	1.963
4/16/2019	32.1	3.469
7/16/2019	5.83	1.763
10/9/2019	15.3	2.728
1/27/2020	3.04	1.112
4/22/2020	15	2.708
7/27/2020	20.1	3.001

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	72.3	YES	4.281	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	56.5	YES	4.034	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW385

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-22**



**ATTACHMENT D3**

**STATISTICIAN QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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January 26, 2021

Mr. Dennis Greene  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
5511 Hobbs Road  
Kevil, KY 42053

Dear Mr. Greene:

As an Environmental Scientist, with a bachelor's degree in Earth Sciences/Geology, I have over 30 years of experience in reviewing and assessing laboratory analytical results associated with environmental sampling and investigation activities. For the generation of these statistical analyses, my work was reviewed by a qualified independent technical reviewer with Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC.

For this project, the statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2020 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills were performed in accordance with guidance provided in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

Sincerely,



Bryan Smith

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**APPENDIX E**  
**GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION**

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## GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION

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Whenever monitoring wells (MWs) are sampled, 401 KAR 48:300, Section 11, requires determination of groundwater flow rate and direction of flow in the uppermost aquifer. The uppermost aquifer below the C-746-S&T Landfills is the Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA). Water level measurements currently are recorded in several wells at the landfill on a quarterly basis. These measurements were used to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA for the fourth quarter 2020 and to determine the groundwater flow rate and direction.

Water levels during this reporting period were measured on October 26 and 27, 2020. As shown on Figure E.1, MW389, screened in the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), is usually dry, while other UCRS wells have recordable water levels. During this reporting period, MW389 had insufficient water for both measurement of the water level and for sampling.

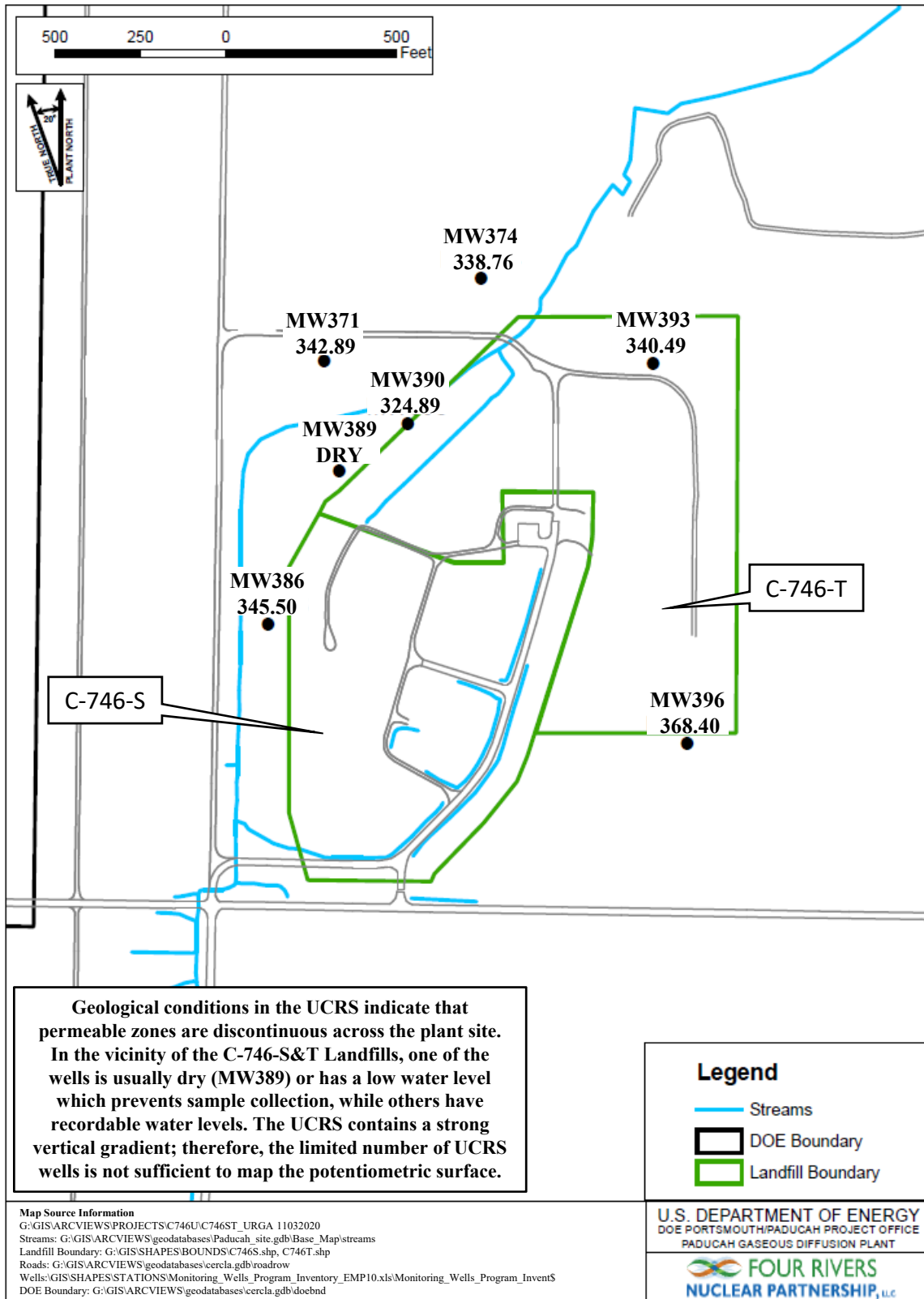
The UCRS has a strong vertical hydraulic gradient; therefore, the limited number of available UCRS wells, screened over different elevations, is not sufficient for mapping the potentiometric surface. Figure E.1 shows the location of UCRS MWs. The Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA) and Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA) data were corrected for barometric pressure, if necessary, and converted to elevations to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA, as a whole, as shown in Table E.1. Figure E.2 is a composite or average map of the URGA and LRGA elevations where well clusters exist. The contour lines are placed based on the average water level elevations of the clusters.<sup>1</sup> During October, RGA groundwater flow was directed inward and then northeast towards the Ohio River. Based on the site potentiometric map (Figure E.2), the hydraulic gradient beneath the landfill, as measured along the defined groundwater flow directions, is  $5.45 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. Additional water level measurements in October (Figure E.3) document the vicinity groundwater hydraulic gradient for the RGA to be  $5.79 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft, northward. The hydraulic gradients are shown in Table E.2.

The average linear groundwater flow velocity ( $v$ ) is determined by multiplying the hydraulic gradient ( $i$ ) by the hydraulic conductivity ( $K$ ) [resulting in the specific discharge ( $q$ )] and dividing by the effective porosity ( $n_e$ ). The RGA hydraulic conductivity values used are reported in the administrative application for the New Solid Waste Landfill Permit No. 073-00045NWC1 and range from 425 to 725 ft/day (0.150 to 0.256 cm/s). RGA effective porosity is assumed to be 25%. Vicinity and site flow velocities were calculated using the low and high values for hydraulic conductivity, as shown in Table E.3.

Regional groundwater flow near the C-746-S&T Landfills typically trends northeastward toward the Ohio River. As demonstrated on the potentiometric map for October 2020, RGA groundwater flow from the landfill area was directed to the northeast.

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<sup>1</sup> Additional water level measurements, in wells at the C-746-U Landfill and in wells of the surrounding region (MW98, MW100, MW125, MW139, MW165A, MW173, MW193, MW197, and MW200), were used to contour the RGA potentiometric surface.



**Figure E.1. Potentiometric Measurements of the Upper Continental Recharge System at the C-746-S&T Landfills, October 26, 2020**



Table E.1. C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter 2020 (October) Water Levels

C-746-S&T Landfills (October 2020) Water Levels										
Date	Time	Well	Formation	Datum Elev (ft amsl)	BP (in Hg)	Delta BP (ft H2O)	Raw Data		*Corrected Data	
							DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)	DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)
10/26/2020	10:14	MW220	URGA	382.06	30.20	0.00	56.80	325.26	56.80	325.26
10/26/2020	10:19	MW221	URGA	391.43	30.20	0.00	66.52	324.91	66.52	324.91
10/26/2020	10:23	MW222	URGA	395.32	30.20	0.00	70.35	324.97	70.35	324.97
10/26/2020	10:21	MW223	URGA	394.43	30.20	0.00	69.45	324.98	69.45	324.98
10/26/2020	10:24	MW224	URGA	395.74	30.20	0.00	70.64	325.10	70.64	325.10
10/26/2020	10:16	MW225	URGA	385.78	30.20	0.00	60.64	325.14	60.64	325.14
10/26/2020	10:30	MW353	LRGA	375.09	30.20	0.00	49.38	325.71	49.38	325.71
10/27/2020	8:28	MW384	URGA	365.34	30.23	-0.03	40.41	324.93	40.38	324.96
10/26/2020	10:10	MW385	LRGA	365.79	30.20	0.00	40.78	325.01	40.78	325.01
10/26/2020	10:11	MW386	UCRS	365.37	30.20	0.00	19.87	345.50	19.87	345.50
10/26/2020	10:06	MW387	URGA	363.53	30.20	0.00	38.62	324.91	38.62	324.91
10/26/2020	10:07	MW388	LRGA	363.50	30.20	0.00	38.60	324.90	38.60	324.90
10/26/2020	10:05	MW389	UCRS	364.16	--	--	N/A	--	--	--
10/26/2020	10:04	MW390	UCRS	360.44	30.20	0.00	35.55	324.89	35.55	324.89
10/26/2020	9:50	MW391	URGA	366.72	30.20	0.00	41.78	324.94	41.78	324.94
10/26/2020	9:51	MW392	LRGA	365.90	30.20	0.00	40.96	324.94	40.96	324.94
10/26/2020	9:52	MW393	UCRS	366.67	30.20	0.00	26.18	340.49	26.18	340.49
10/26/2020	9:57	MW394	URGA	378.50	30.20	0.00	53.13	325.37	53.13	325.37
10/26/2020	9:58	MW395	LRGA	379.17	30.20	0.00	53.80	325.37	53.80	325.37
10/26/2020	9:59	MW396	UCRS	378.803	30.20	0.00	10.40	368.40	10.40	368.40
10/26/2020	10:01	MW397	LRGA	387.05	30.20	0.00	61.68	325.37	61.68	325.37
10/26/2020	9:53	MW418	URGA	367.26	30.20	0.00	42.16	325.10	42.16	325.10
10/26/2020	9:54	MW419	LRGA	367.10	30.20	0.00	42.02	325.08	42.02	325.08
Reference Barometric Pressure			<b>30.20</b>							
Elev = elevation										
amsl = above mean sea level										
BP = barometric pressure										
DTW = depth to water in feet below datum										
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer										
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer										
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System										
N/A = not available										
*Assumes a barometric efficiency of 1.0										

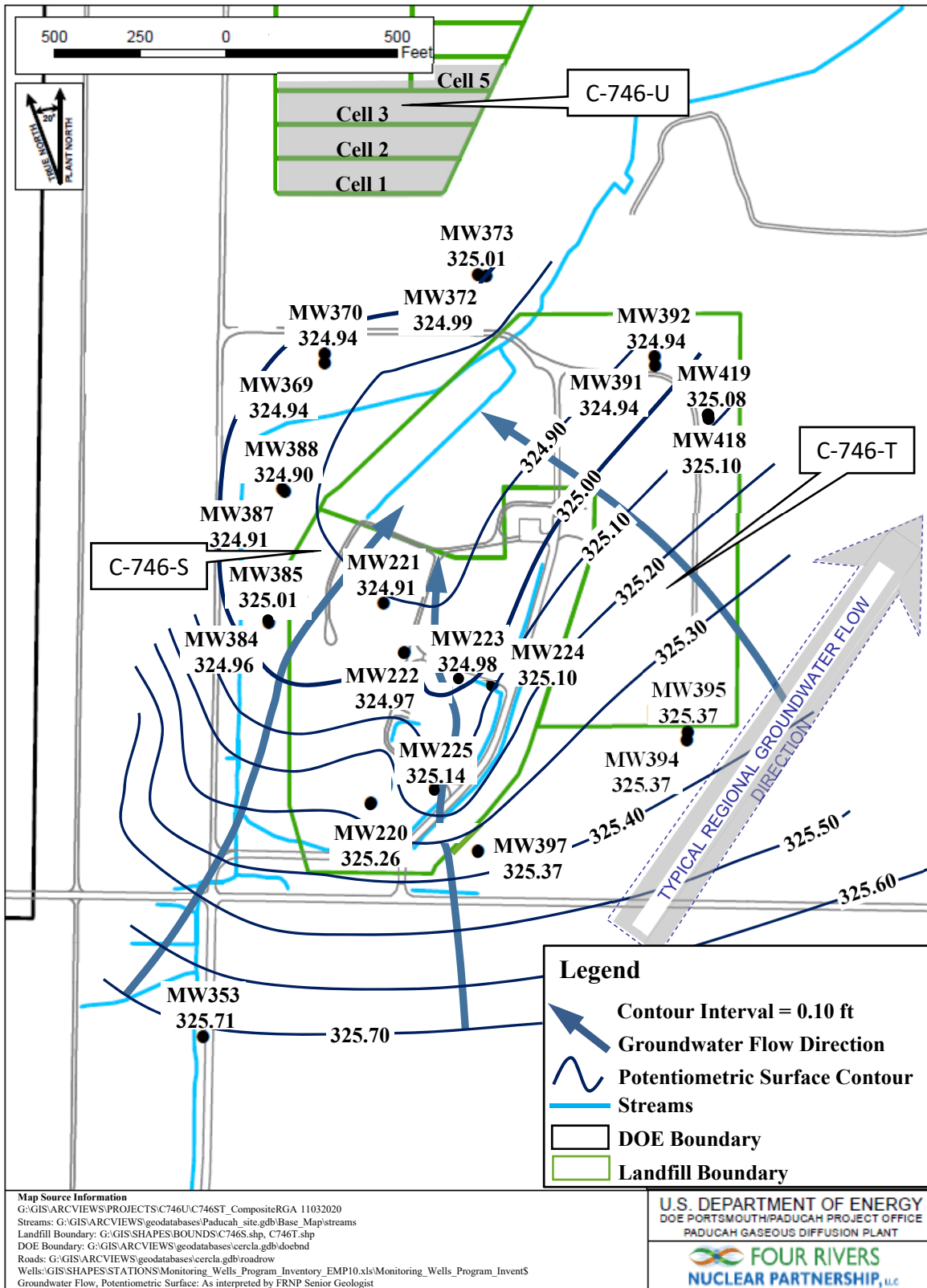


Figure E.2. Composite Potentiometric Surface of the Regional Gravel Aquifer at the C-746-S&T Landfills, October 26 and 27, 2020

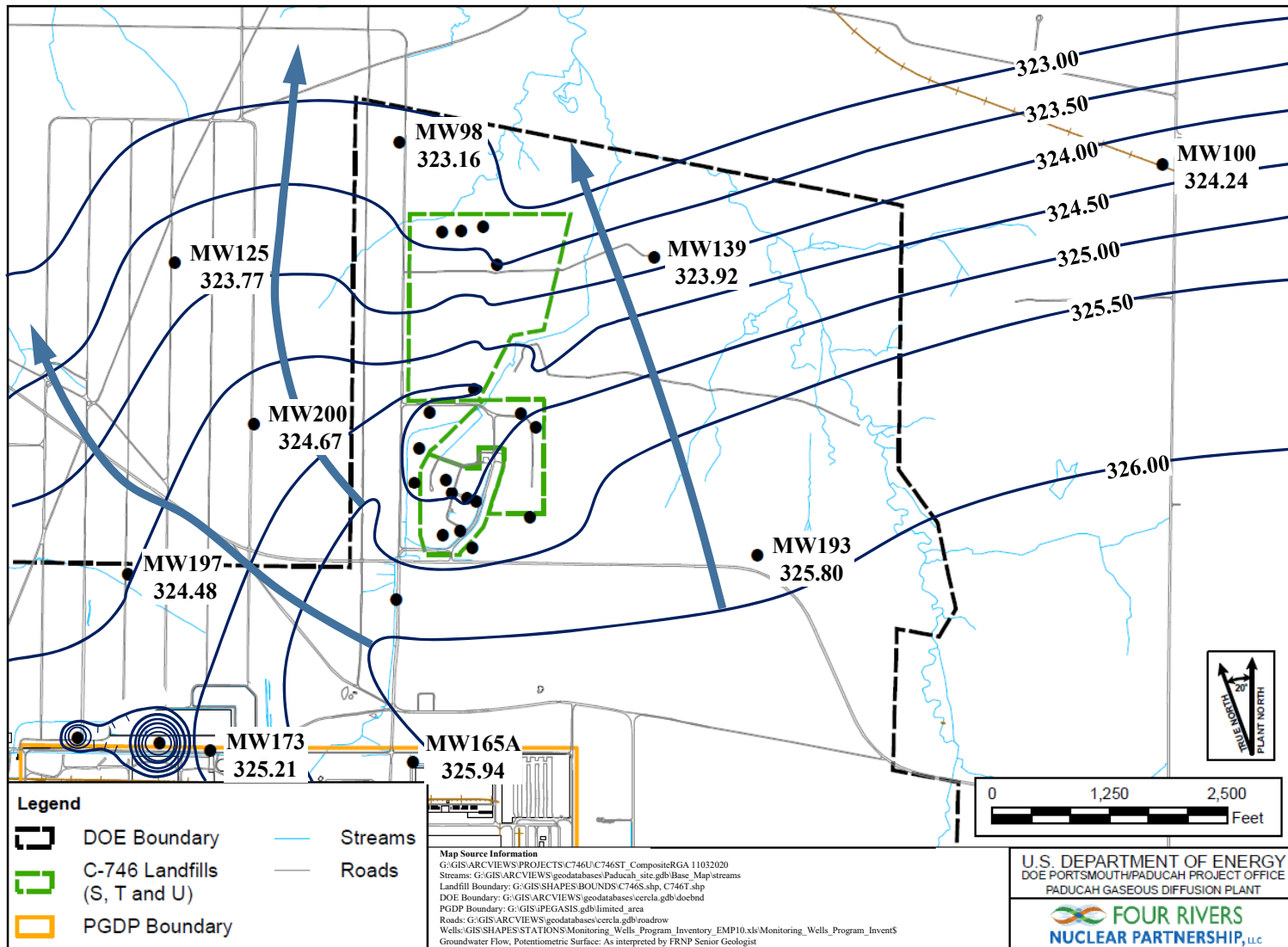


Figure E.3. Vicinity Potentiometric Surface of the Regional Gravel Aquifer  
October 26, 2020

**Table E.2. C-746-S&T Landfills Hydraulic Gradients**

	ft/ft
Beneath Landfill Mound	$5.45 \times 10^{-4}$
Vicinity	$5.79 \times 10^{-4}$

**Table E.3. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Flow Rate**

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)		Specific Discharge (q)		Average Linear Velocity (v)	
ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s
Beneath Landfill Mound					
725	0.256	0.395	$1.40 \times 10^{-4}$	1.58	$5.58 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.232	$8.18 \times 10^{-5}$	0.927	$3.27 \times 10^{-4}$
Vicinity					
725	0.256	0.420	$1.48 \times 10^{-4}$	1.68	$5.93 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.246	$8.69 \times 10^{-5}$	0.984	$3.47 \times 10^{-4}$

**APPENDIX F**  
**NOTIFICATIONS**

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## NOTIFICATIONS

In accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, the notification for parameters that exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) has been submitted to the Kentucky Division of Waste Management. The parameters are listed on the page F-4. The notification for parameters that do not have MCLs but had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations is provided below.

### STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PARAMETERS NOTIFICATION

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2020 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells were performed in accordance with *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (LATA Kentucky 2014).

The following are the permit required parameters in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, which had statistically significant, increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations.

	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Monitoring Well</u>
<b>Upper Continental Recharge System</b>	Technetium-99	MW390
<b>Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Sodium Technetium-99	MW372 MW372, MW384, MW387
<b>Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Technetium-99	MW370, MW385

NOTE: Although technetium-99 is not cited in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, this radionuclide is being reported along with the parameters of this regulation.

11/17/2020

**Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM  
C-746-S&T LANDFILLS  
SOLID WASTE PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045  
MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL (MCL) EXCEEDANCE REPORT  
Quarterly Groundwater Sampling**

<b>AKGWA</b>	<b>Station</b>	<b>Analysis</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>MCL</b>
8004-4818	MW370	Beta activity	9310	51.8	pCi/L	50
8004-4815	MW387	Beta activity	9310	207	pCi/L	50
8004-4805	MW391	Trichloroethene	8260B	9.53	ug/L	5
8004-4806	MW392	Trichloroethene	8260B	14	ug/L	5

NOTE 1: MCLs are defined in 401 KAR 47:030.

NOTE 2: MW369, MW370, MW372, and MW373 are down-gradient wells for the C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills and upgradient for the C-746-U Landfill. These wells are sampled with the C-746-U Landfill monitoring well network. These wells are reported on the exceedance reports for C-746-S, C-746-T, and C-746-U.



**APPENDIX G**  
**CHART OF MCL AND UTL EXCEEDANCES**

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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>ACETONE</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2003							*					*												
Quarter 4, 2003											*								*					
Quarter 1, 2005									*															
Quarter 4, 2019																*								
<b>ALPHA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002				■	■								■											
Quarter 4, 2008											■													
Quarter 4, 2010											■													
<b>ALUMINUM</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003			*				*					*	*	*										
Quarter 2, 2003			*				*						*	*										
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*					*	*										
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*			*			*										
Quarter 1, 2004			*				*	*			*													
Quarter 2, 2004							*							*										
Quarter 3, 2004							*								*									
Quarter 4, 2004			*																					
Quarter 1, 2005			*																					
Quarter 2, 2005			*				*																	
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Quarter 3, 2010			*								*			*			*		*					
Quarter 1, 2011							*				*													
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Quarter 4, 2017																							*	
Quarter 1, 2018							*																	
Quarter 1, 2020													*											
<b>BARIUM</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2003							■	■																
Quarter 4, 2003							■	■																
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002													■											
Quarter 1, 2003													■				■							

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003			■	■													■			■			
Quarter 3, 2003			■										■				■						
Quarter 4, 2003			■							■			■										
Quarter 1, 2004			■										■				■						
Quarter 2, 2004			■									■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2004			■									■	■				■						
Quarter 4, 2004			■									■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2005			■							■			■				■						
Quarter 2, 2005			■										■				■			■			
Quarter 3, 2005										■			■				■						
Quarter 4, 2005										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2006										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2006				■						■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2006				■						■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2006	■		■							■		■	■						■	■			
Quarter 1, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2007										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2008			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2008			■							■	■		■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2009			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2010			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2011			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2012			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2012			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2012										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2012										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2014			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2016			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2016										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2016										■		■	■				■	■	■	■			
Quarter 4, 2016										■	■	■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2017										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■			
Quarter 3, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2017										■		■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 1, 2018			■							■			■				■	■		■			
Quarter 2, 2018			■							■	■						■	■		■			
Quarter 3, 2018			■							■			■				■	■		■			
Quarter 4, 2018										■		■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 1, 2019										■			■				■	■		■			
Quarter 2, 2019										■	■		■				■	■		■			
Quarter 3, 2019										■	■	■	■				■	■					
Quarter 4, 2019			■							■		■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 1, 2020			■									■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 2, 2020													■				■	■		■			
Quarter 3, 2020													■	■				■					
Quarter 4, 2020														■				■					
<b>BROMIDE</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 1, 2004			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*																				
Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*																				
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*										*										
Quarter 3, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*										*						*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*										*	*					*				
Quarter 2, 2004			*										*						*				
Quarter 3, 2004			*										*						*				
Quarter 4, 2004			*										*						*				
Quarter 1, 2005													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2005													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2005													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2005													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2006													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2006													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2006													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2006													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2007													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2007													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2007													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2007													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2008													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2008													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2008													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2008													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2009													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2009													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2009													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2010													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2010													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2010													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2011													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2011													*	*					*				
Quarter 3, 2011													*						*				
Quarter 4, 2011													*						*				
Quarter 1, 2012													*						*				
Quarter 2, 2012													*						*				
Quarter 3, 2012													*						*				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*					*	*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*						*	*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*				*	*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*						*	*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*						*	*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2018												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*						*	*				
Quarter 2, 2019												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2019												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2019												*	*					*	*				
Quarter 1, 2020												*	*					*	*				
Quarter 2, 2020												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2020												*	*					*	*				
Quarter 4, 2020												*	*					*	*				
<b>CARBON DISULFIDE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2010												*											
Quarter 1, 2011												*									*		
Quarter 2, 2017												*	*					*	*				
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003				*																			
Quarter 2, 2003				*																			
Quarter 3, 2003				*		*			*														
Quarter 4, 2003				*																			
Quarter 1, 2004	*			*																			
Quarter 4, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*								*		*									*			
Quarter 4, 2005	*								*														
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*								*														
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																						
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 2, 2008	*																						
Quarter 3, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																		*				
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
Quarter 1, 2010	*																						
Quarter 2, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2010	*																						
Quarter 4, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2011	*																						
Quarter 4, 2011	*																						
Quarter 1, 2012	*																						
Quarter 1, 2013	*																						
Quarter 3, 2013	*																						
Quarter 3, 2014	*								*			*						*					
Quarter 4, 2014								*															
Quarter 2, 2015																*							
Quarter 3, 2015															*								
Quarter 3, 2016			*								*												
Quarter 4, 2016																	*						
Quarter 2, 2017								*															
Quarter 3, 2017	*														*								
Quarter 4, 2017						*																	
Quarter 2, 2018													*		*						*		
Quarter 3, 2018												*											
Quarter 4, 2018																						*	
Quarter 2, 2019					*						*	*	*				*						
Quarter 3, 2019											*	*	*				*			*	*	*	
Quarter 4, 2019	*			*				*		*	*	*			*								
Quarter 1, 2020				*				*											*				
Quarter 2, 2020															*								
Quarter 4, 2020															*								
<b>CHLORIDE</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 3, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 1, 2004			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*																				
Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2005			*																				
Quarter 3, 2005			*																				
Quarter 4, 2005			*																				
Quarter 1, 2006																	*						
Quarter 2, 2006			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*																				
Quarter 4, 2006			*																				
Quarter 1, 2007			*																				
Quarter 2, 2007			*																				
Quarter 3, 2007			*																				
Quarter 4, 2007			*																				
Quarter 1, 2008			*																				
Quarter 2, 2008			*																				
Quarter 3, 2008			*																				
Quarter 4, 2008			*																				
Quarter 1, 2009			*																				
Quarter 2, 2009			*																				
Quarter 3, 2009			*																				
Quarter 4, 2009			*																				
Quarter 1, 2010			*																				
Quarter 2, 2010			*																				
Quarter 3, 2010			*																				
Quarter 4, 2010			*																				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>CHLORIDE</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2011			*																					
Quarter 3, 2011			*																					
Quarter 4, 2011			*																					
Quarter 3, 2012			*																					
Quarter 3, 2013			*																					
Quarter 4, 2013			*																					
Quarter 4, 2014			*																					
Quarter 2, 2019																						*		
<b>CHROMIUM</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002									■															
Quarter 1, 2003									■															■
Quarter 2, 2003							■		■															
Quarter 3, 2009							■																	
Quarter 1, 2019							■																	
<b>COBALT</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2003								*																
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002										*										*				
Quarter 1, 2003			*							*										*				
Quarter 2, 2003			*							*										*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*					*		*										*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*							*										*				
Quarter 1, 2004										*										*				
Quarter 2, 2004										*										*				
Quarter 3, 2004										*										*				
Quarter 4, 2004			*							*										*				
Quarter 1, 2005										*		*								*				
Quarter 2, 2005										*		*								*				
Quarter 3, 2005										*		*								*				
Quarter 4, 2005										*		*								*				
Quarter 1, 2006										*		*								*				
Quarter 2, 2006										*		*								*				
Quarter 3, 2006										*		*								*				
Quarter 4, 2006										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2007										*		*								*				
Quarter 2, 2007										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2007										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2007										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2008										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2008										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2008										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2008										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2009										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2009										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2009										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2009										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2010										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2011										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2011										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2011										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2012										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2012										*		*					*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2012										*		*					*		*	*				



**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2020												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2020												*							*	*			
Quarter 3, 2020												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2020												*							*				
<b>DISSOLVED OXYGEN</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2006			*						*														
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2003			*								*								*				
Quarter 2, 2003			*								*								*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*			*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*				*		*		*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*								*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2004											*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2004											*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2004											*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2005											*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2005																			*				
Quarter 3, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2006											*	*					*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2007												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2007											*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2007											*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2007											*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2008											*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2008											*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2008											*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2008											*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2009											*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2009											*	*	*						*				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2009												*	*							*			
Quarter 1, 2010												*	*							*			
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*								*			
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*								*			
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*								*			
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2012											*	*	*							*			
Quarter 2, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2012										*		*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*							*			
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*								*			
Quarter 2, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2014												*	*							*			
Quarter 2, 2014												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2014									*			*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*							*			
Quarter 1, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2015									*			*						*		*			
Quarter 1, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2016												*	*	*						*			
Quarter 3, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*	*					*			
Quarter 4, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2018												*		*						*			
Quarter 4, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2019												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2019												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2019												*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2019												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2020												*	*							*			
Quarter 2, 2020												*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2020										*		*	*				*			*			
Quarter 4, 2020												*	*							*			
<b>IODIDE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																							*
Quarter 2, 2003						*																	
Quarter 3, 2003													*										
Quarter 1, 2004				*																			
Quarter 3, 2010																						*	
Quarter 2, 2013									*														
<b>IRON</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003						*			*	*		*		*									
Quarter 2, 2003									*	*	*	*	*										
Quarter 3, 2003						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*										
Quarter 4, 2003											*												
Quarter 1, 2004											*												
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004										*													

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>IRON</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2005												*											
Quarter 2, 2005											*	*											
Quarter 1, 2006							*																
Quarter 2, 2006												*											
Quarter 3, 2006											*												
Quarter 1, 2007											*	*											
Quarter 2, 2007											*												
Quarter 2, 2008												*											
Quarter 3, 2008												*											
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*									*							*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*					*							*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*									*							*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*									*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2004			*									*							*				
Quarter 3, 2004			*									*							*				
Quarter 4, 2004			*									*							*				
Quarter 1, 2005												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2005												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2005												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2005												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2010												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014																		*	*				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*					*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2018												*	*	*					*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2019												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2019												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2020												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2020												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2020												*	*	*					*				
Quarter 4, 2020												*	*						*				
<b>MANGANESE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																					*		
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2004							*																
Quarter 2, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2004							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2005							*																
Quarter 3, 2005																					*		
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2004			*			*																	
Quarter 1, 2005			*																*				
Quarter 2, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 4, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2006			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																				
Quarter 1, 2007			*																				
Quarter 2, 2007			*				*																
Quarter 3, 2007			*				*																
Quarter 4, 2007			*																				
Quarter 1, 2008			*			*			*														
Quarter 2, 2008	*		*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008			*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*	*		*	*	*	*				*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*			*	*	*	*				*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*	*		*											*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*			*			*								*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2010	*		*																			*	*
Quarter 2, 2010	*		*	*					*				*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2010	*		*	*		*											*	*	*	*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2010			*					*				*			*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2011	*			*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2012				*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2013				*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2013	*			*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2013	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2013			*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2020	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2020	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2020	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2020	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>PCB-1016</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2003								*	*	*		*						*					
Quarter 3, 2004												*											
Quarter 3, 2005								*				*											
Quarter 1, 2006												*											
Quarter 2, 2006												*											
Quarter 4, 2006												*											
Quarter 1, 2007												*	*										
Quarter 2, 2007												*											
Quarter 3, 2007												*											
Quarter 2, 2008												*	*										
Quarter 3, 2008												*											
Quarter 4, 2008												*											
Quarter 1, 2009												*											
Quarter 2, 2009												*											
Quarter 3, 2009												*											
Quarter 4, 2009												*											
Quarter 1, 2010												*											
Quarter 2, 2010												*											
Quarter 3, 2010												*											
Quarter 4, 2010												*											

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>PCB-1232</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2011											*													
<b>PCB-1248</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2008												*												
<b>PCB-1260</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2006																		*						
<b>pH</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																		*						
Quarter 2, 2003																		*						
Quarter 3, 2003																		*						
Quarter 4, 2003								*										*						
Quarter 1, 2004								*										*						
Quarter 2, 2004																		*						
Quarter 3, 2004																		*						
Quarter 4, 2004																		*						
Quarter 3, 2005											*							*			*			
Quarter 4, 2005											*							*						
Quarter 1, 2006																		*						
Quarter 2, 2006																		*						
Quarter 3, 2006																		*						
Quarter 3, 2007																		*						
Quarter 4, 2007																		*						
Quarter 4, 2008																		*						
Quarter 1, 2009																		*						
Quarter 1, 2011																		*						
Quarter 2, 2011											*													
Quarter 3, 2011											*													
Quarter 1, 2012															*									
Quarter 1, 2013										*			*					*						
Quarter 4, 2014																						*		
Quarter 2, 2016																		*	*					
<b>POTASSIUM</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*					
Quarter 3, 2004																			*					
Quarter 2, 2005																			*					
Quarter 3, 2005																			*					
Quarter 4, 2005																			*					
Quarter 2, 2006																			*					
Quarter 3, 2006																			*					
Quarter 4, 2006																			*					
Quarter 4, 2008																			*					
Quarter 3, 2012																			*					
Quarter 1, 2013																			*					
Quarter 2, 2013																			*					
Quarter 3, 2013																			*					
<b>RADIUM-226</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002			*										*	*									*	
Quarter 2, 2004																			*					
Quarter 2, 2005									*															
Quarter 1, 2009											*													
Quarter 3, 2014									*			*												
Quarter 4, 2014			*								*								*					
Quarter 1, 2015			*					*		*	*								*					
Quarter 2, 2015			*				*		*	*	*								*					
Quarter 3, 2015			*																*					

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>RADIUM-226</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2015					*	*									*		*				*	*	
Quarter 2, 2016			*					*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*					
Quarter 3, 2016																		*					
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*			*		*				*		*						*		*	
Quarter 1, 2017			*						*	*								*					
Quarter 2, 2017										*	*						*	*		*	*		
Quarter 3, 2017					*			*	*	*									*		*		
Quarter 4, 2017																		*		*			
Quarter 1, 2018												*						*		*			
Quarter 4, 2018												*						*		*			
Quarter 1, 2020																	*						
Quarter 2, 2020															*								
<b>RADIUM-228</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2005								■				■											
Quarter 3, 2005			■																				
Quarter 4, 2005								■	■														
Quarter 1, 2006					■																		
<b>SELENIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002			■		■																		
Quarter 1, 2003					■																	■	
Quarter 2, 2003			■																				
Quarter 3, 2003			■		■																		
Quarter 4, 2003			■																				
<b>SODIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*		*		
Quarter 1, 2003				*				*	*	*													
Quarter 2, 2003				*					*	*		*											
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*	*	*													
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*	*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004									*	*				*									
Quarter 2, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 4, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 2, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*		*					*						
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 3, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 1, 2008									*	*		*											
Quarter 3, 2008									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*		*											
Quarter 1, 2009									*	*		*							*				
Quarter 3, 2009									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2009									*	*		*											
Quarter 1, 2010									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2010									*	*		*											
Quarter 3, 2010									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2010									*	*		*											
Quarter 1, 2011									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2011									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2011									*	*		*							*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>SODIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2012											*												
Quarter 3, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*											
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2014									*		*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014									*	*		*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*											
Quarter 2, 2015												*											
Quarter 3, 2015											*	*											
Quarter 4, 2015									*	*	*	*											
Quarter 2, 2016											*												
Quarter 3, 2016											*												*
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*	*	*					*					
Quarter 2, 2017									*	*	*	*											
Quarter 2, 2018												*											
Quarter 3, 2018												*											
Quarter 1, 2019												*											
Quarter 2, 2019												*	*										
Quarter 4, 2019												*											
Quarter 1, 2020											*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2020											*	*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2020											*	*	*										
Quarter 4, 2020											*	*	*										
<b>STRONTIUM-90</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003										■													
Quarter 1, 2004										■													
<b>SULFATE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2003											*	*	*				*		*				
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2003										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2003										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2004										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2004								*		*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2004										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2005										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2005										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2005										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2005										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2006										*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2007									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008							*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2009									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2009									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2009	*								*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2010	*								*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		



**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>SULFATE</b>									*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*	*		*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*	*		*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2010	*									*	*		*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2011	*									*	*		*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2011	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2011	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2011	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2012	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2012	*									*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2012										*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2013										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2013										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2013										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2014								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2014										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2015								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2016										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2018										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2018								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2018								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2018										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2019								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2019								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2019			*					*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2019			*							*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2020								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2020								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2020			*							*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2020										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
<b>TECHNETIUM-99</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*				
Quarter 1, 2003													*			*			*				
Quarter 2, 2003	*		*							*		*				*			*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*							*		*				*			*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*							*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*							*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2004			*							*	*	*				*		*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*							*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2004			*							*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2005			*							*	*	*				*		*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2005			*							*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2005			*							*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2005			*							*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2006			*							*	*	*				*		*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2006			*							*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006			*							*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006	*									*	*	*				*		*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007			*							*	*	*				*		*	*	*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TECHNETIUM-99</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2007			*							*		*	*				*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2007			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008										*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2009			*							*		*	*				*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2010			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2010			*							*		*	*				*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2010			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2010			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2011			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2011			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2011			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2012										*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2013										*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2014			*							*	*	*	*	*			*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2014			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2016			*				*			*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2016			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2017			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2019			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2019			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2019			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2019			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2020			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2020			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2020			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2020			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
<b>THORIUM-230</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*					*								
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2015	*									*	*		*		*								
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*							*						
<b>THORIUM-234</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003						*				*					*								
Quarter 4, 2007										*													

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TOLUENE</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*		*										
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*						*	*							*	*			*	
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*		*									*	
Quarter 3, 2003								*	*	*	*	*	*										
Quarter 4, 2003								*		*													
Quarter 1, 2004										*													
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004										*													
Quarter 1, 2005										*													
Quarter 2, 2005										*												*	
Quarter 3, 2005										*		*										*	
Quarter 4, 2005										*												*	
Quarter 1, 2006										*													
Quarter 2, 2006										*		*											
Quarter 4, 2006										*								*					
Quarter 1, 2007	*									*								*					
Quarter 3, 2007	*						*	*	*	*	*		*	*				*					
Quarter 2, 2011												*		*	*								
Quarter 3, 2012	*																						
Quarter 3, 2016																			*				
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC HALIDES</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*			*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*														*				*	
Quarter 3, 2003				*																		*	
Quarter 2, 2004																						*	
Quarter 3, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*																						
Quarter 4, 2005	*																						
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006	*																*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*																						
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																					*	
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																					*	
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
Quarter 1, 2010	*																						
Quarter 2, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2010	*																						
Quarter 4, 2010	*																						
Quarter 1, 2011	*																						
Quarter 3, 2013																						*	

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TRICHLOROETHENE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 1, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 2, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 3, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 4, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 1, 2004														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 2, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2006												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2006												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2009											■	■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2012											■	■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TRICHLOROETHENE</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2018													■		■		■						
Quarter 2, 2018												■	■	■									
Quarter 3, 2018												■	■	■									
Quarter 4, 2018												■		■									
Quarter 1, 2019												■		■									
Quarter 2, 2019														■									
Quarter 3, 2019														■									
Quarter 4, 2019														■									
Quarter 1, 2020												■		■									
Quarter 2, 2020														■									
Quarter 3, 2020														■									
Quarter 4, 2020														■									
<b>TURBIDITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003							*					*	*										
<b>URANIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2003																			*				
Quarter 4, 2003							*																
Quarter 1, 2004							*	*	*					*				*					
Quarter 4, 2004																		*					
Quarter 4, 2006																			*		*		
<b>ZINC</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003													*										
Quarter 4, 2003							*		*			*											
Quarter 4, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2007							*	*	*														
* Statistical test results indicate an elevated concentration (i.e., a statistically significant increase).																							
■ MCL Exceedance																							
■ Previously reported as an MCL exceedance; however, result was equal to MCL.																							
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System																							
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
S = Sidegradient; D = Downgradient; U = Upgradient																							


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**APPENDIX H**  
**METHANE MONITORING DATA**

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**CP3-WM-0017-F03 - C-746-S & T LANDFILL METHANE MONITORING REPORT**

<b>Date:</b>	12/08/2020	<b>Time:</b>	0900	<b>Monitor:</b>	Robert Kirby														
<b>Weather Conditions:</b> Sunny, Slight Wind and 42 Degrees F																			
<b>Monitoring Equipment::</b> RAE Systems, Multi-RAE Serial # 7970																			
<b>Monitoring Location</b>					<b>Reading (% LEL)</b>														
Ogden Landing Road Entrance	Checked at ground level				0														
North Landfill Gate	Checked at ground level				0														
West Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.652' West 88° 48.029'	Checked at ground level				0														
East Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.628' West 88° 47.798'	Checked at ground level				0														
Cell 1 Gas Vent (17)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	12 0	13 0	14 0	15 0	16 0	17 0	0	
Cell 2 Gas Vent (3)	1 0	2 0	3 0															0	
Cell 3 Gas Vent (7)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0												0
Landfill Office	Checked at floor level																		0
<b>Suspect or Problem Areas</b>	There was a broken vent on cell #3. I reported it to the landfill manager(not corrected as of 12/8).																		NA
<b>Remarks:</b>  ALL VENTS CHECKED 1" FROM THE MOUTH OF VENT																			
<b>Performed by:</b> 																			
														12/15/20					
														<b>Signature</b>					
														<b>Date</b>					

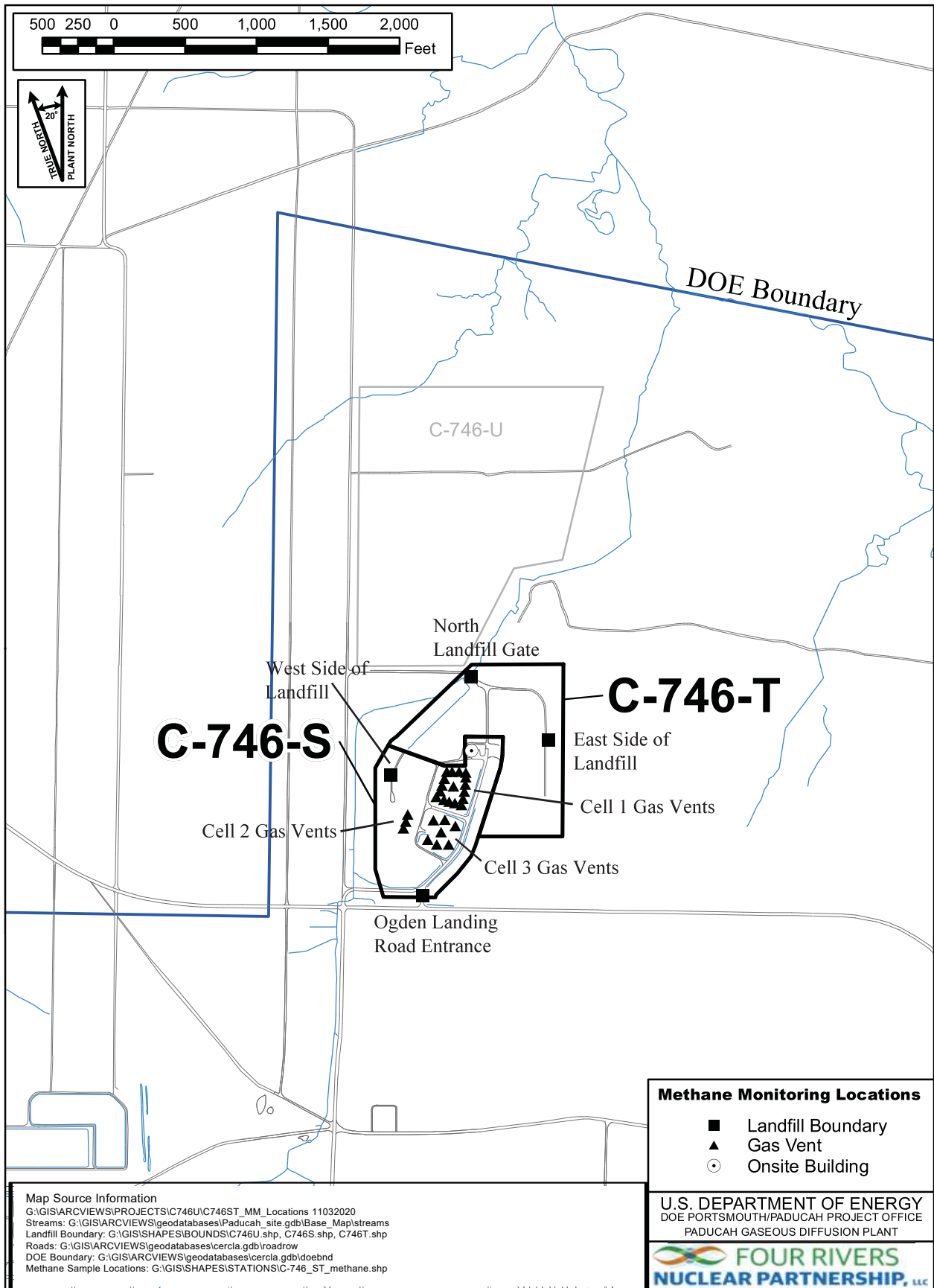


Figure H.1. C-746-S&T Methane Monitoring Locations

**APPENDIX I**

**SURFACE WATER ANALYSES AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502) 564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM", or "DOWNSTREAM")				L135 UPSTREAM	L154 DOWNSTREAM	L136 AT SITE	F. BLANK						
Sample Sequence #				1	1	1	1						
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment				NA	NA	NA	F						
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour:minutes)				10/19/2020 10:45	10/19/2020 10:32	10/19/2020 10:59	10/19/2020 10:48						
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>1</sup>				N	N	N	N						
Split ('Y' or "N") <sup>2</sup>				N	N	N	N						
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)				L135SS1-21	L154US1-21	L136SS1-21	FB1SS1-21						
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)				524774002	524847004	524774003	524774004						
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year)				11/5/2020	11/3/2020	11/3/2020	11/3/2020						
CAS RN <sup>3</sup>		CONSTITUENT	T D <sup>4</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>
A200-00-0	0	Flow	T	MGD	Field		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6	2	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	300.0	2.04		1.59		1.53		0.341	
14808-79-8	0	Sulfate	T	mg/L	300.0	3.39		3.21		2.98		<0.4	
7439-89-6	0	Iron	T	mg/L	200.8	0.496		0.464		0.219		<0.1	
7440-23-5	0	Sodium	T	mg/L	200.8	0.898		0.675		0.496		<0.25	
S0268- -	0	Organic Carbon <sup>6</sup>	T	mg/L	9060	14.6		14.7		15.6			*
S0097- -	0	BOD <sup>6</sup>	T	mg/L	not applicable		*		*		*		*
S0130- -	0	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20	*	42.3	*	34.9	*		*

3-1

<sup>1</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>3</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>4</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>5</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value then shown is Practical Quantification Limit

<sup>6</sup>Facility has either/or option on Organic Carbon and (BOD) Biochemical Oxygen Demand - both are not required

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments" page.

**STANDARD FLAGS:**

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of  
 a secondary dilution factor

## SURFACE WATER - QUARTERLY

Facility: **US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

Permit Number: **SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

### SURFACE WATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

For Official Use Only

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM" or "DOWNSTREAM")				L135 UPSTREAM		L154 DOWNSTREAM		L136 AT SITE		F. BLANK			
CAS RN <sup>3</sup>		CONSTITUENT	T D 4	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>
S0145-	-	1 Specific Conductance	T	μhmo/cm	Field	76		69		87			*
S0270-	-	0 Total Suspended Solids	T	mg/L	160.2	13.1		33.8		4			*
S0266-	-	0 Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	65.7		67.1		95.7			*
S0269-	-	0 Total Solids	T	mg/L	SM-2540B	101		129		77			*
S0296-	-	0 pH	T	Units	Field	7.14		7.96		7.14			*
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	200.8	0.000996		0.000493		0.000077	J	<0.0002	
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha (α)	T	pCi/L	9310	0.256	*	2.53	*	-0.99	*	-4.26	*
12587-47-2		Gross Beta (β)	T	pCi/L	9310	16.1	*	18.1	*	18.6	*	0.631	*

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

# SURFACE WATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM", or "DOWNSTREAM")				L135 UPSTREAM									
Sample Sequence #				1									
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment				NA									
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)				10/19/2020 10:45									
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>1</sup>				Y									
Split ('Y' or "N") <sup>2</sup>				N									
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)				L135DSS1-21									
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)				524774001									
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year)				11/3/2020									
CAS RN <sup>3</sup>		CONSTITUENT	T D 4	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>
A200-00-0	0	Flow	T	MGD	Field		*						
16887-00-6	2	Chloride(s)	T	MG/L	300.0	1.97							
14808-79-8	0	Sulfate	T	MG/L	300.0	3.35							
7439-89-6	0	Iron	T	MG/L	200.8	0.551							
7440-23-5	0	Sodium	T	MG/L	200.8	0.908							
S0268- -	0	Organic Carbon <sup>6</sup>	T	MG/L	9060	13.9							
S0097- -	0	BOD <sup>6</sup>	T	MG/L	not applicable		*						
S0130- -	0	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	MG/L	410.4	42.3	*						

1-5

<sup>1</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>3</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>4</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>5</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value then shown is Practical Quantification Limit

<sup>6</sup>Facility has either/or option on Organic Carbon and (BOD) Biochemical Oxygen Demand - both are not required

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments" page.

**STANDARD FLAGS:**

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution factor

### SURFACE WATER - QUARTERLY

Facility: **US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

Permit Number: **SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

### SURFACE WATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

For Official Use Only

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM" or "DOWNSTREAM")				L135 UPSTREAM									
CAS RN <sup>3</sup>		CONSTITUENT	T D <sup>4</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>
S0145-	-	1		Specific Conductance	T	µhmo/cm	Field		*				
S0270-	-	0		Total Suspended Solids	T	mg/L	160.2	15.4					
S0266-	-	0		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	72.9					
S0269-	-	0		Total Solids	T	mg/L	SM-2540B	94					
S0296-	-	0		pH	T	Units	Field		*				
7440-61-1				Uranium	T	mg/L	200.8	0.00108					
12587-46-1				Gross Alpha (α)	T	pCi/L	9310	0.966	*				
12587-47-2				Gross Beta (β)	T	pCi/L	9310	27.9	*				

9-1



**RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY****Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant****Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045****Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1****LAB ID: None****For Official Use Only**

# SURFACE WATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
L135	L135SS1-21	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.06. Rad error is 4.06.
L154	L154US1-21	Beta activity		TPU is 7.02. Rad error is 6.52.
		Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
L136	L136SS1-21	Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.74. Rad error is 5.71.
		Beta activity		TPU is 8.33. Rad error is 7.79.
		Flow Rate		Insufficient flow to collect a sample.
QC	FB1SS1-21	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Insufficient flow to collect a sample.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.34. Rad error is 4.34.
		Beta activity		TPU is 10.2. Rad error is 9.74.
		Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
L135	L135DSS1-21	Total Organic Carbon (TOC)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Conductivity		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Suspended Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.91. Rad error is 3.91.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.17. Rad error is 4.17.
		Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
L135	L135DSS1-21	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Conductivity		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5. Rad error is 5.
Beta activity		TPU is 10.8. Rad error is 9.74.		

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**APPENDIX J**

**ANALYTICAL LABORATORY CERTIFICATION**

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# Accredited Laboratory

A2LA has accredited

**GEL LABORATORIES, LLC**

*Charleston, SC*

for technical competence in the field of

**Environmental Testing**

In recognition of the successful completion of the A2LA evaluation process that includes an assessment of the laboratory's compliance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017, the 2009 TNI Environmental Testing Laboratory Standard, the requirements of the Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (DoD ELAP), and the requirements of the Department of Energy Consolidated Audit Program (DOECAP) as detailed in Version 5.3 of the DoD/DOE Quality System Manual for Environmental Laboratories (QSM), accreditation is granted to this laboratory to perform recognized EPA methods as defined on the associated A2LA Environmental Scope of Accreditation. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for this defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated April 2017).



Presented this 15<sup>th</sup> day of July 2019.

A blue ink signature of a person, likely the Vice President of Accreditation Services, written over a horizontal line.

Vice President, Accreditation Services  
For the Accreditation Council  
Certificate Number 2567.01  
Valid to June 30, 2021

*For the tests to which this accreditation applies, please refer to the laboratory's Environmental Scope of Accreditation.*

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**APPENDIX K**  
**LABORATORY ANALYTICAL METHODS**

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**LABORATORY ANALYTICAL METHODS**

<b>Analytical Method</b>	<b>Preparation Method</b>	<b>Product</b>
SW846 8260B		Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) by Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer
SW846 8011	SW846 8011 PREP	Analysis of 1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB), 1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane (DBCP) and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane in Water by GC/ECD Using Methods 504.1 or 8011
SW846 3535A/8082	SW846 3535A	Analysis of Polychlorinated Biphenyls by GC/ECD by ECD
SW846 6020	SW846 3005A	Determination of Metals by ICP-MS
SW846 7470A	SW846 7470A Prep	Mercury Analysis Using the Perkin Elmer Automated Mercury Analyzer
SW846 9060A		Carbon, Total Organic
SW846 9012B	SW846 9010C Distillation	Cyanide, Total
EPA 300.0		Ion Chromatography Iodide
SW846 9056		Ion Chromatography
EPA 160.1		Solids, Total Dissolved
EPA 410.4		COD
Eichrom Industries, AN-1418		AlphaSpec Ra226, Liquid
DOE EML HASL-300, Th-01-RC Modified		Th-01-RC M, Th Isotopes, Liquid
EPA 904.0/SW846 9320 Modified		904.0Mod, Ra228, Liquid
EPA 900.0/SW846 9310		9310, Alpha/Beta Activity, liquid
EPA 905.0 Modified/DOE RP501 Rev. 1 Modified		905.0Mod, Sr90, liquid
DOE EML HASL-300, Tc-02-RC Modified		Tc-02-RC-MOD, Tc99, Liquid
EPA 906.0 Modified		906.0M, Tritium Dist, Liquid

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**APPENDIX L**

**MICROPURGING STABILITY PARAMETERS**

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**Micro-Purge Stability Parameters  
for the C-746-S&T Landfills**

	Temperature (°C)	Conductivity (umho/cm)	pH (Std. Unit)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)		Temperature (°C)	Conductivity (umho/cm)	pH (Std. Unit)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)
<b>MW220</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
0928	61.6	347	6.34	3.02	2.3						
0931	61.1	335	6.18	2.78	0.0						
0934	61.1	338	6.16	2.80	0.0						
<b>MW222</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
0758	61.5	345	6.40	3.95	0.0						
0801	61.3	344	6.26	3.64	0.0						
0804	61.4	344	6.28	3.59	0.0						
<b>MW224</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
0843	61.9	410	6.38	2.25	9.5						
0846	62.1	410	6.19	1.89	9.7						
0849	62.2	406	6.20	1.82	9.3						
<b>MW370</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/12/2020</b>											
0657	61.5	458	6.19	3.70	0.0						
0700	61.6	459	6.08	3.48	0.0						
0703	61.6	458	6.06	3.45	0.0						
<b>MW373</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/12/2020</b>											
0907	61.6	842	6.22	2.40	1.0						
0910	62.1	845	6.15	1.78	0.0						
0913	62.3	841	6.17	1.77	0.0						
<b>MW385</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0909	60.6	480	6.47	1.91	0.5						
0912	60.8	474	6.31	1.68	0.7						
0915	60.8	476	6.30	1.73	0.6						
<b>MW387</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0708	60.0	599	6.47	4.49	7.4						
0711	60.0	602	6.27	3.29	6.1						
0714	60.1	597	6.28	3.20	5.9						
<b>MW390</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0615	57.2	668	6.55	3.39	15.1						
0618	57.3	670	6.30	3.05	14.8						
0621	57.3	669	6.27	3.03	14.7						
<b>MW392</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
1102	60.4	390	6.33	2.57	0.0						
1105	60.7	383	6.11	2.35	0.0						
1108	60.9	383	6.12	2.30	0.0						
<b>MW394</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/22/2020</b>											
0708	59.6	384	6.10	4.22	0.0						
0711	59.4	379	5.97	3.82	0.0						
0714	59.4	375	5.95	3.85	0.0						
<b>MW396</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/22/2020</b>											
0837	61.2	696	6.47	2.37	0.0						
0840	61.5	706	6.35	2.06	0.0						
0843	61.7	708	6.38	2.03	0.0						
<b>MW221</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
0628	59.4	391	6.10	5.14	11.4						
0631	59.4	391	6.04	4.42	10.6						
0634	59.5	390	6.05	4.40	10.0						
<b>MW223</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
0713	60.6	367	6.34	4.01	4.4						
0716	60.6	368	6.16	3.68	4.0						
0719	60.5	363	6.14	3.60	3.7						
<b>MW369</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/12/2020</b>											
0617	61.3	377	6.23	2.90	14.0						
0620	61.7	376	6.12	1.93	7.7						
0623	61.8	373	6.14	1.88	6.9						
<b>MW372</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/12/2020</b>											
0828	61.9	774	6.51	3.38	0.3						
0831	62.1	777	6.25	1.99	0.0						
0834	62.2	778	6.23	1.94	0.0						
<b>MW384</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0827	60.2	432	6.31	3.33	1.1						
0830	60.1	427	6.12	3.24	0.3						
0833	60.1	425	6.12	3.25	0.4						
<b>MW386</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0947	61.0	564	6.82	2.87	0.8						
0950	60.8	561	6.67	0.96	0.7						
0953	60.9	562	6.67	0.87	0.4						
<b>MW388</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/13/2020</b>											
0748	60.4	406	6.31	2.99	3.2						
0751	61.1	402	6.12	2.87	3.0						
0754	61.3	401	6.11	2.85	2.9						
<b>MW391</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
1020	60.8	396	6.28	3.99	1.1						
1023	61.0	400	6.11	3.75	0.4						
1026	61.1	401	6.11	3.77	0.0						
<b>MW393</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/14/2020</b>											
1139	60.7	400	6.37	1.21	2.6						
1142	61.1	396	6.19	0.82	3.3						
1145	61.2	394	6.19	0.80	3.4						
<b>MW395</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/22/2020</b>											
0759	59.9	359	6.20	4.37	0.0						
0802	60.5	357	6.09	4.23	0.0						
0805	60.6	358	6.10	4.20	0.0						
<b>MW397</b>											
<b>Date Collected: 10/22/2020</b>											
0921	61.4	335	6.47	3.28	0.0						
0924	61.8	325	6.22	3.36	0.0						
0927	61.9	324	6.20	3.40	0.0						

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