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**MAY 29 2019**

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PPPO-02-5564513-19B

Mr. Todd Hendricks  
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Kentucky Department for Environmental Protection  
300 Sower Boulevard, 2nd Floor  
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Dear Ms. Green and Mr. Hendricks:


**C-746-S&T LANDFILLS FIRST QUARTER CALENDAR YEAR 2019 (JANUARY–MARCH) COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT, PADUCAH GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT, PADUCAH, KENTUCKY, FRNP-RPT-0088/V1, PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, AGENCY INTEREST ID NO. 3059**

Enclosed is the subject report for the first quarter of calendar year (CY) 2019. This report is required in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045 (Permit). The report includes groundwater analytical data, surface water analytical data, validation summary, groundwater flow rate and direction determination, figures depicting well locations, and methane monitoring results.

The statistical analyses on the first quarter of CY 2019 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills were performed in accordance with Monitoring Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989). This report also serves as the statistical increase notification for the first quarter of CY 2019, in accordance with Monitoring Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 5, of the Permit.

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact David Dollins at (270) 441-6819.

Sincerely,

  
Jennifer Woodard  
Paducah Site Lead  
Portsmouth/Paducah Project Office

Enclosure:

C-746-S&T Landfills 1st Qtr. CY 2019 Compliance Monitoring Report, FRNP-RPT-0088/V1

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**C-746-S&T Landfills  
First Quarter Calendar Year 2019  
(January–March)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**



This document is approved for public release per review by:

*David Hayden*

FRNP Classification Support

*5-23-19*

Date



**C-746-S&T Landfills  
First Quarter Calendar Year 2019  
(January–March)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**

Date Issued—May 2019

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
Office of Environmental Management

Prepared by  
FOUR RIVERS NUCLEAR PARTNERSHIP, LLC,  
managing the  
Deactivation and Remediation Project at the  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
under Contract DE-EM0004895

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## ACRONYMS

<i>CFR</i>	<i>Code of Federal Regulations</i>
CY	calendar year
<i>KAR</i>	<i>Kentucky Administrative Regulations</i>
KDWM	Kentucky Division of Waste Management
<i>KRS</i>	<i>Kentucky Revised Statutes</i>
LEL	lower explosive limit
LRGA	Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer
LTL	lower tolerance limit
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MW	monitoring well
RGA	Regional Gravel Aquifer
UCRS	Upper Continental Recharge System
URGA	Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer
UTL	upper tolerance limit

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report, *C-746-S&T Landfills First Quarter Calendar Year 2019 (January–March) Compliance Monitoring Report, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, is being submitted in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045.

The Groundwater, Surface Water, Leachate, and Methane Monitoring Sample Data Reporting Form is provided in Appendix A. The facility information sheet is provided in Appendix B. Groundwater analytical results are recorded on the Kentucky Division of Waste Management (KDWM) Groundwater Sample Analyses forms, which are presented in Appendix C. The statistical analyses and qualification statement are provided in Appendix D. The groundwater flow rate and direction determinations are provided in Appendix E. Appendix F contains the notifications for all permit required parameters whose concentrations exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) for Kentucky solid waste facilities provided in 401 *KAR* 47:030 § 6 and for all permit required parameters listed in 40 *CFR* § 302.4, Appendix A, that do not have an MCL and whose concentrations exceed the historical background concentrations [upper tolerance limit (UTL), or both UTL and lower tolerance limit (LTL) for pH, as established at a 95% confidence]. Appendix G provides a chart of exceedances of the MCL and historical UTL that have occurred since the fourth quarter calendar year (CY) 2002. Methane monitoring results are documented on the approved C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Monitoring Report form provided in Appendix H. The form includes pertinent remarks/observations as required by 401 *KAR* 48:090 § 5. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I.

## 1.1 BACKGROUND

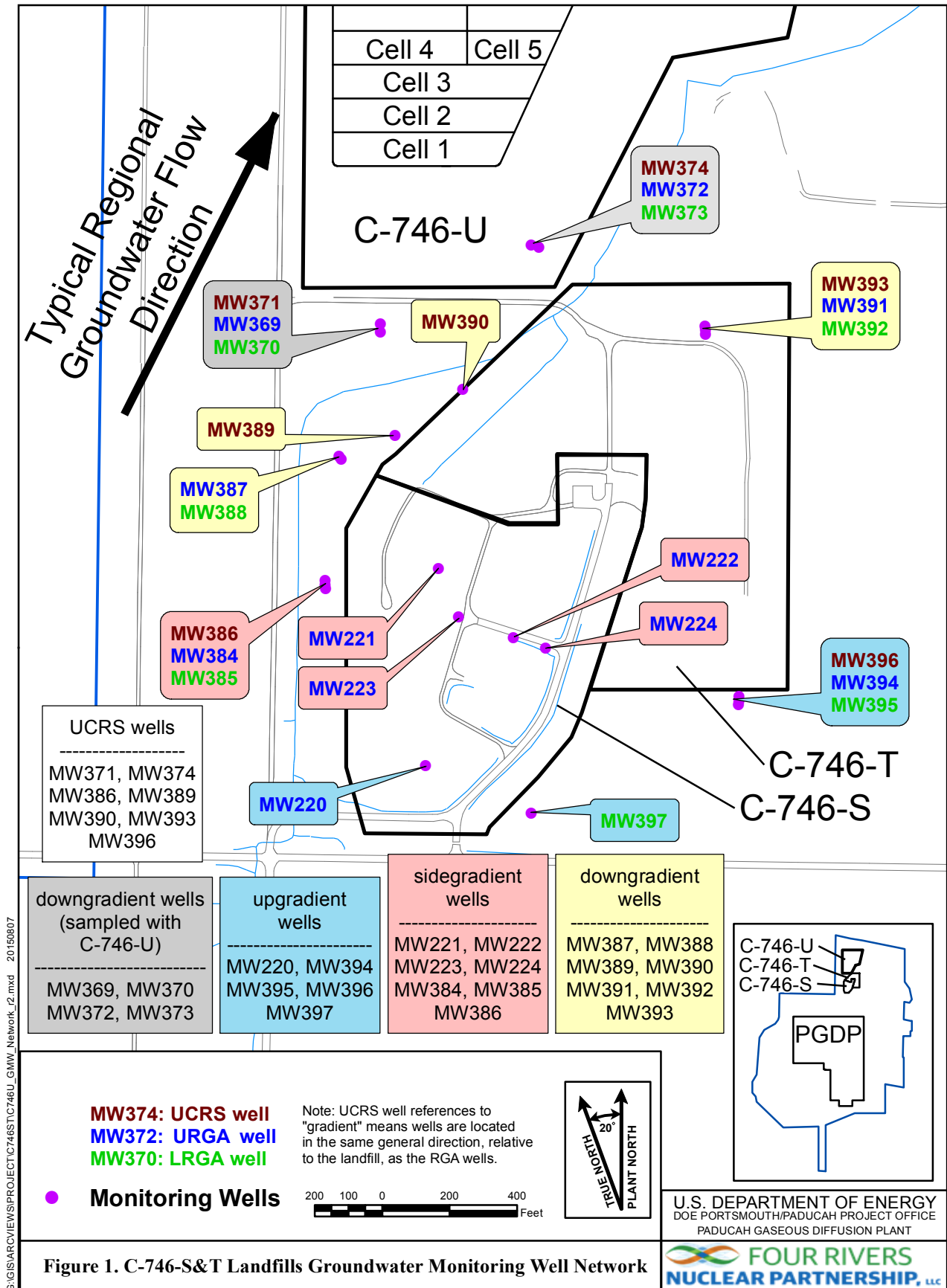
The C-746-S&T Landfills are closed, solid waste landfills located north of the Paducah Site and south of the C-746-U Landfill. Construction and operation of the C-746-S Residential Landfill were permitted in April 1981 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00014. The permitted C-746-S Landfill area covers about 16 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-S Landfill was a sanitary landfill for the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-S Landfill is closed and has been inactive since July 1995.

Construction and operation of the C-746-T Inert Landfill were permitted in February 1985 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00015. The permitted C-746-T Landfill area covers about 20 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-T Landfill was used to dispose of construction debris (e.g., concrete, wood, and rock) and steam plant fly ash from the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-T Landfill is closed and has been inactive since June 1992.

## 1.2 MONITORING PERIOD ACTIVITIES

### 1.2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Three zones are monitored at the site: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). There are 23 monitoring wells (MWs) under permit for the C-746-S&T Landfills: 5 UCRS wells, 11 URGA wells, and 7 LRGA wells. A map of the MW locations is presented in Figure 1. All MWs listed on the permit were sampled this quarter except MW389 (screened in the UCRS), which had an insufficient amount of water to obtain a water level measurement or sample; therefore, there are no analytical results for this location.



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Figure 1. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

Consistent with the approved *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky, PAD-PROJ-0139, (Groundwater Monitoring Plan)* (LATA Kentucky 2014), UCRS wells are included in the monitoring program. Groundwater flow gradients are downward through the UCRS, but the underlying Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA) flows laterally. Groundwater flow in the RGA is typically in a north-northeasterly direction in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills. The Ohio River and lower reaches of Little Bayou Creek are the discharge areas for the RGA flow system from the vicinity of the landfills. Consistent with the conceptual site model, the constituent concentrations in UCRS wells are considered to be representative only of the conditions local to the well or sourced from overlying soils; thus, no discussion of potential “upgradient” sources is relevant to the discussion for the UCRS. Nevertheless, a UTL for background also has been calculated for UCRS wells using concentrations from UCRS wells located in the same direction (relative to the landfill) as those RGA wells identified as upgradient. The results from these wells are considered to represent historical “background” for UCRS water quality. Similarly, other gradient references for UCRS wells are identified using the same gradient references (relative to the landfill) that are attributed to nearby RGA wells. Results from UCRS wells are compared to this UTL, and exceedances of these values are reported in the quarterly report.

Groundwater sampling was conducted within the first quarter 2019 in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) using the Deactivation and Remediation Contractor, procedure CP4-ES-2101, *Groundwater Sampling*. Appropriate sample containers and preservatives were utilized. The laboratory also used U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-approved methods, as applicable. The parameters specified in Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 3, were analyzed for all locations sampled.

The groundwater flow rate and direction determination are provided in Appendix E. Depth-to-water was measured on January 29, 2019, in MWs of the C-746-S&T Landfills (see Table E.1); in MWs of the C-746-U Landfill; and in MWs of the surrounding region (shown on Figure E.3). Water level measurements in 39 vicinity wells define the potentiometric surface for the RGA. Typical regional flow in the RGA is northeastward, toward the Ohio River. During January, RGA groundwater flow in the area of the landfill was oriented primarily south to east. The hydraulic gradient for the RGA in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills in January was  $1.77 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft, while the gradient beneath the C-746-S&T Landfills was  $2.45 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. Calculated groundwater flow rates (average linear velocities) for the RGA at the C-746-S&T Landfills range from 0.301 to 0.711 ft/day (see Table E.3).

### **1.2.2 Methane Monitoring**

Methane monitoring was conducted in accordance with 401 KAR 48:090 § 5 and the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Landfill operations staff monitored for the occurrence of methane in one on-site building location, four locations along the landfill boundary, and 27 passive-gas vents located in Cells 1, 2, and 3 of the C-746-S Landfill on February 26, 2019. See Appendix H for a map (Figure H.1) of the monitoring locations. Monitoring identified all locations to be compliant with the regulatory requirement of < 100% lower explosive limit (LEL) at boundary locations and < 25% LEL at all other locations. The results are documented on the C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Log provided in Appendix H.

### **1.2.3 Surface Water Monitoring**

Surface water was monitored, as specified in 401 KAR 48:300 § 2, and the approved *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (PRS 2008), which is Technical Application Attachment 24 of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Sampling was performed at the three locations (see Figure 2) monitored for the C-746-S&T Landfills. The landfills have an upstream location, L135; a

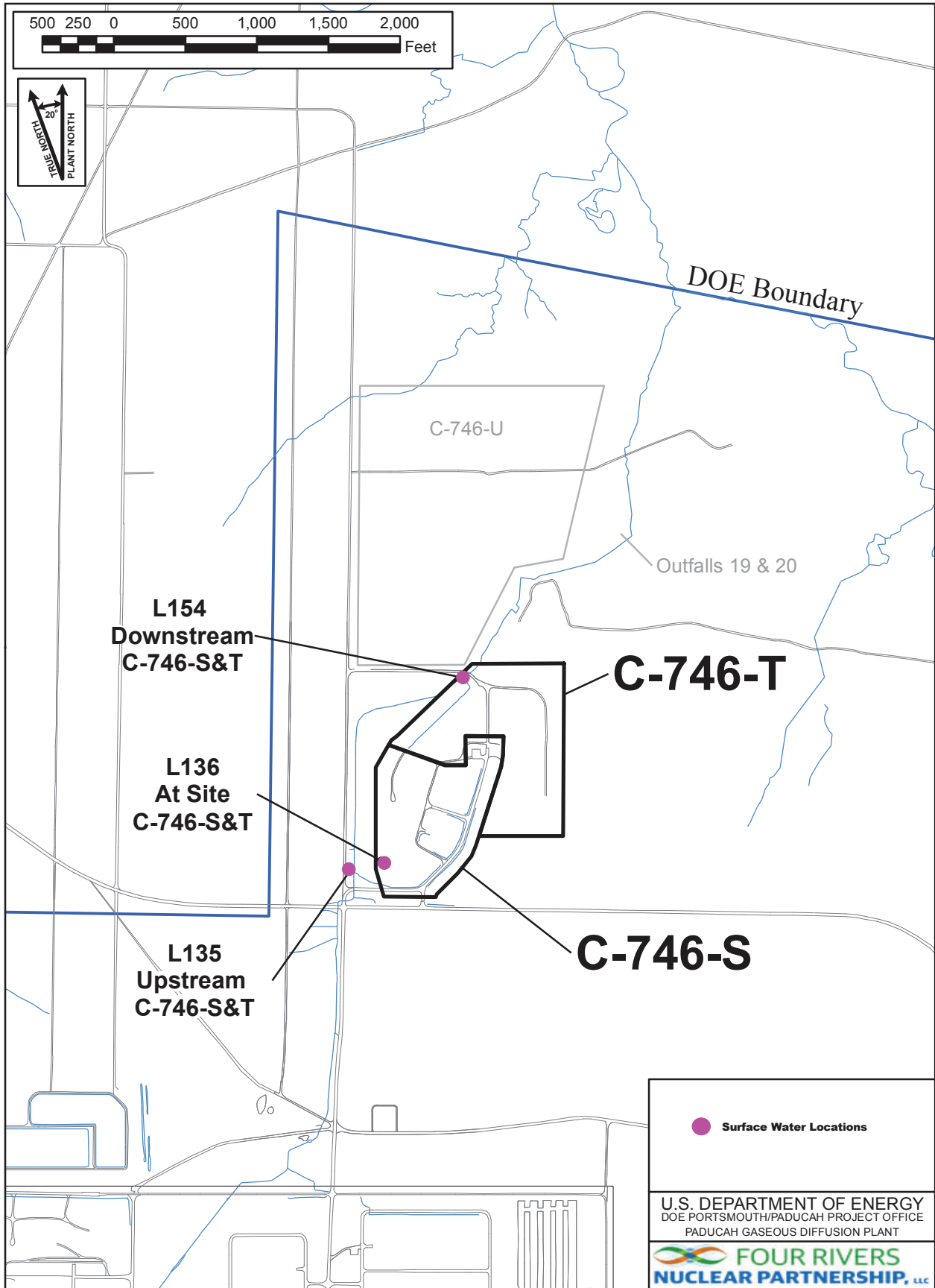


Figure 2. C-746-S&T Landfills Surface Water Monitoring Locations



downstream location, L154; and a location capturing runoff from the landfill surface, L136. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I.

### 1.3 KEY RESULTS

Groundwater data were evaluated in accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) which is Technical Application, Attachment 25, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Parameters that had concentrations that exceeded their respective MCL are listed in Table 1. Those constituents that exceeded their respective MCL were further evaluated against their historical background UTL. Table 2 identifies parameters (that do not have MCLs) with concentrations that exceeded the statistically derived historical background UTL<sup>1</sup> during the first quarter 2019, as well as parameters that exceeded their MCL and also exceeded their historical background UTL. Those constituents (present in downgradient wells) that exceed their historical background UTL were evaluated against their current UTL-derived background using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells considered to be upgradient (Table 3).

The notification of parameters that exceeded the MCL has been submitted electronically to KDWM, in accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, prior to the submittal of this report.

The constituents that exceeded their MCL were subjected to a comparison against the UTL concentrations calculated using historical concentrations from wells identified as background. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan, the MCL exceedances for trichloroethene in MW372, MW391, and MW392 (downgradient wells) do not exceed the historical background concentration and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The MCL exceedances for beta activity in MW370, MW387, and MW388 (downgradient wells) were shown to exceed both the historical background UTL and the current background UTL; therefore, preliminarily they were considered to be Type 2 exceedances. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameter was subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. All of these wells had no increasing Mann-Kendall trend for beta activity and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

This report serves as the notification of parameters that had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations, as required by Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 5, and 401 KAR 48:300 § 7.

The constituents listed in Table 2 that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL, developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient, to identify if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the evaluation against current background UTL for those constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan, constituents in downgradient wells that exceed the historical UTL, but do not exceed the current UTL, are considered not to have a landfill source; therefore, they are a Type 1 exceedance.

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<sup>1</sup> The UTL comparison for pH uses a two-sided test, both UTL and LTL. For the purposes of this report, the reference to “UTL exceedances” also includes the LTL for pH.

**Table 1. Summary of MCL Exceedances**

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
None	MW221: Chromium	MW370: Beta activity
	MW372: Trichloroethene	MW385: Beta activity
	MW384: Beta activity	MW388: Beta activity
	MW387: Beta activity	MW392: Trichloroethene
	MW391: Trichloroethene	

**Table 2. Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

UCRS*	URGA	LRGA
<b>MW386:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW220:</b> Sulfate	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW390:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW221:</b> Chromium, oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
<b>MW393:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW222:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW385:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW396:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW223:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
	<b>MW369:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW392:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW395:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW384:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW397:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW391:</b> Magnesium, sulfate	

\*Gradients in the UCRS are downward. UCRS gradient designations are identified using the same gradient reference (relative to the landfill) that is attributed to nearby RGA wells.

Sidegradient wells: MW221, MW222, MW223, MW224, MW384, MW385, MW386

Downgradient wells: MW369, MW370, MW372, MW373, MW387, MW388, MW389, MW390, MW391, MW392, MW393

Upgradient wells: MW220, MW394, MW395, MW396, MW397

**Table 3. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient Wells**

URGA	LRGA
<b>MW369:</b> Technetium-99	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sodium, technetium-99	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW391:</b> Magnesium, sulfate	

**Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary  
Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters**

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha <sup>1</sup>	p-Value <sup>2</sup>	S <sup>3</sup>	Decision <sup>4</sup>
C-746-S&T Landfill	MW369	Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.193	8	No Trend
	MW370	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.268	6	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.0317	16	Increasing Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.355	-4	No Trend
	MW372	Calcium	8	0.05	0.355	4	No Trend
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.0539	14	No Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.193	8	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.268	6	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.133	10	No Trend
	MW373	Calcium	8	0.05	0.451	2	No Trend
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.451	2	No Trend
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.353	-4	No Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.268	6	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.548	0	No Trend
	MW387	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.355	-4	No Trend
		Sodium	8	0.05	0.133	10	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.268	-6	No Trend
	MW388	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.193	-8	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.0868	12	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.268	-6	No Trend
MW391	Magnesium	8	0.05	0.5	-1	No Trend	
	Sulfate	8	0.05	0.451	-2	No Trend	

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> An alpha of 0.05 represents a 95% confidence interval.

<sup>2</sup> The p-value represents the risk of acceptance the H<sub>0</sub> hypothesis of a trend, in terms of a percentage.

<sup>3</sup> The initial value of the Mann-Kendall statistic, S, is assumed to be 0 (e.g., no trend). If a data value from a later time period is higher than a data value from an earlier time period, S is incremented by 1. On the other hand, if the data value from a later time period is lower than a data value sampled earlier, S is decremented by 1. The net result of all such increments and decrements yields the final value of S. A very high positive value of S is an indicator of an increasing trend, and a very low negative value indicates a decreasing trend.

<sup>4</sup> The Mann-Kendall decision operates on two hypotheses, the H<sub>0</sub> and H<sub>a</sub>. H<sub>0</sub> assumes there is no trend in the data, whereas H<sub>a</sub> assumes either a positive or negative trend.

Note: Statistics generated using ProUCL.

The constituents listed in Table 3 that exceed both the historical UTL and the current UTL do not have an identified source and are considered preliminarily to be a Type 2 exceedance, per the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameters were subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. All but one of these preliminary Type 2 exceedances in downgradient wells—sulfate in MW370— did not have an increasing trend and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The Mann-Kendall statistical test indicates that there is an increasing trend of sulfate in MW370 over the past eight quarters. In accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan, this is considered a Type 2 exceedance (source unknown). The source of the trend is believed to be unrelated to the C-746-S&T Landfills because the shallower collocated URGA well, MW369, does not exceed the historical UTL for sulfate.

In accordance with Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 2, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit, the groundwater assessment and corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 48:300 § 8 shall not apply to the C-746-S Residential Landfill and the C-746-T Inert Landfill. This variance in the permit provides that groundwater assessment and corrective actions for these landfills will be conducted in accordance with the corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 34:060 § 12.

The statistical evaluation of current UCRS wells against the current UCRS background UTL identified UCRS well MW390 with a technetium-99 value that exceeds both the historical and current backgrounds (Table 5). Because this well is not hydrogeologically downgradient of the C-746-S&T Landfills, this exceedance is not attributable to C-746-S&T sources and is considered to be a Type 1 exceedance.

**Table 5. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient UCRS Wells\***

<b>UCRS</b>
MW390: Technetium-99

\*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells.

All MCL and UTL exceedances, except for sulfate in MW370, reported for this quarter were evaluated and considered to be Type 1 exceedances—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills. The increasing trend for sulfate in MW370 does not appear to be landfill-related. Sulfate in MW370 will continue to be evaluated in the context of this observation.

## 2. DATA EVALUATION/STATISTICAL SYNOPSIS

The statistical analyses conducted on the first quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills MWs were performed in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). The statistical analyses for this report utilize data from the first eight quarters that were sampled for each parameter, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets in Appendix D (Attachments D1 and D2).

For those parameters that exceed the MCL for Kentucky solid waste facilities found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6, these exceedances were documented and evaluated further as follows. Exceedances were reviewed against historical background results (UTL). If the MCL exceedance was found not to exceed the historical UTL, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance—an exceedance not attributable to the landfills. If there was an exceedance of the MCL in a downgradient well and this constituent also exceeded the historical background, the quarterly result was compared to the current background UTL (developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient) to identify if this exceedance is attributable to upgradient/non-landfill sources. If the downgradient concentration was less than the current background, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance. If a constituent exceeds its Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, historical background UTL, and current background UTL, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

For those parameters that do not have a Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, the same process was used. If a constituent without an MCL exceeded its historical background UTL and its current background UTL, it was evaluated further to identify the source of the exceedance, if possible. If the source of the exceedance could not be identified, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

To calculate the UTL, the data are divided into censored (nondetects) and uncensored (detected) observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored observation. Results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test are used to determine whether the data show a statistical exceedance in concentrations with respect to historical background concentrations (UTL).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted. The test well results are compared to both the UTL and LTL to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedures applied to the data is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. The statistical analysis was conducted separately for each parameter in each well. The MWs included historically in the statistical analyses are listed in Table 6.

**Table 6. Monitoring Wells Included in Statistical Analysis\***

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
MW386	MW220 (upgradient)	MW370
MW389**	MW221	MW373
MW390	MW222	MW385
MW393	MW223	MW388
MW396***	MW224	MW392
	MW369	MW395 (upgradient)
	MW372	MW397 (upgradient)
	MW384	
	MW387	
	MW391	
	MW394 (upgradient)	

\*A map showing the MW locations is shown on Figure 1.

\*\*MW389 had insufficient water to permit a water sample for laboratory analysis.

\*\*\*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells considered to be upgradient.

## **2.1 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER DATA**

Parameters requiring statistical analysis are summarized in Appendix D for each hydrological unit. A stepwise list for determining exceedances of statistically derived historical background concentrations is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. A comparison of the current quarter's results to the statistically derived historical background was conducted for parameters that do not have MCLs and also for those parameters whose concentrations exceed MCLs. Appendix G summarizes the occurrences (by well and by quarter) of exceedances of historical UTLs and MCL exceedances. The constituents that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient in order to determine if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances that are above the current UTL. Those constituents that have exceeded both the historical and current background UTLs in downgradient wells were further evaluated for increasing trends and are listed in Table 4.

### **2.1.1 Upper Continental Recharge System**

In this quarter, 27 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the UCRS. During the first quarter, oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL and is included in Table 5.

### **2.1.2 Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer**

In this quarter, 31 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the URGA. During the first quarter, beta activity, calcium, chromium, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

### **2.1.3 Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer**

In this quarter, 29 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the LRGA. During the first quarter, beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTL and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

## **2.2 DATA VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION**

Data verification is the process of comparing a data set against set standard or contractual requirements. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), data verification is performed for 100% of the data. Data are flagged as necessary.

Data validation was performed on 100% of the organic, inorganic, and radiochemical analytical data by a qualified individual independent from sampling, laboratory, project management, or other decision-making personnel. Data validation evaluates the laboratory adherence to analytical method requirements. Validation qualifiers are added by the independent validator and not the laboratory. Validation qualifiers are not requested on the groundwater reporting forms.

Field quality control samples are collected for each sampling event. Field blanks, rinseate blanks, and trip blanks are obtained to ensure quality of field and laboratory practices, and data are reported in the Groundwater Sample Analysis forms in Appendix C. Laboratory quality control samples, such as matrix spikes, matrix spike duplicates, and method blanks, are performed by the laboratory. Both field and laboratory quality control sample results are reviewed as part of the data verification/validation process.

Data verification and validation results for this data set indicated that all data were considered usable.

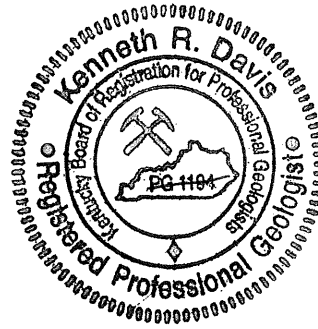
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### 3. PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGIST AUTHORIZATION

**DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION:** *C-746-S&T Landfills  
First Quarter Calendar Year 2019 (January–March)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky (FRNP-RPT-0088/V1)*

Stamped and signed pursuant to my authority as a duly registered geologist under the provisions of KRS Chapter 322A.



*FG 113927  
K.R. Davis 5-22-19*

*Kenneth R. Davis*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Kenneth R. Davis

\_\_\_\_\_  
PG113927

*May 22, 2019*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

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## 4. REFERENCES

- LATA Kentucky (LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC) 2014. *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, PAD-PROJ-0139, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application Attachment 25, LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.
- PRS (Paducah Remediation Services, LLC) 2008. *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application Attachment 24, Paducah Remediation Services, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.

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**APPENDIX A**

**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER,  
LEACHATE, AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

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**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER, LEACHATE,  
AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

**NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CABINET  
DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT  
SOLID WASTE BRANCH  
14 REILLY ROAD  
FRANKFORT, KY 40601**

Facility Name: U.S. DOE–Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant Activity: C-746-S&T Landfills  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Permit No: SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045 Finds/Unit No: \_\_\_\_\_ Quarter & Year 1st Qtr. CY 2019

*Please check the following as applicable:*

\_\_\_\_\_ Characterization    X Quarterly    \_\_\_\_\_ Semiannual    \_\_\_\_\_ Annual    \_\_\_\_\_ Assessment

*Please check applicable submittal(s):*    X Groundwater    \_\_\_\_\_ Surface Water  
\_\_\_\_\_ Leachate    X Methane Monitoring

This form is to be utilized by those sites required by regulation (Kentucky Waste Management Regulations-401 KAR 48:300 and 45:160) or by statute (Kentucky Revised Statues Chapter 224) to conduct groundwater and surface water monitoring under the jurisdiction of the Division of Waste Management. **You must report any indication of contamination within forty-eight (48) hours of making the determination using statistical analyses, direct comparison, or other similar techniques. Submitting the lab report is NOT considered notification.** Instructions for completing the form are attached. Do not submit the instruction pages.

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for such violations.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Myrna E. Redfield, Deputy Program Manager  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Jennifer Woodard, Paducah Site Lead  
U.S. Department of Energy

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

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**APPENDIX B**  
**FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET**

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## FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET

Groundwater: January 2019  
Surface water: January 2019  
Methane: February 2019

County: McCracken Permit Nos. SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045

Facility Name: U.S. DOE—Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Site Address: 5600 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

Phone No: (270) 441-6800 Latitude: N 37° 07' 37.70" Longitude: W 88° 47' 55.41"

---

### OWNER INFORMATION

Facility Owner: U.S. DOE, Robert E. Edwards III, Manager Phone No: (859) 227-5020

Contact Person: David Hutchison Phone No: (270) 441-5929

Contact Person Title: Director, Environmental Services, Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

Mailing Address: 5511 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### SAMPLING PERSONNEL (IF OTHER THAN LANDFILL OR LABORATORY)

Company: GEO Consultants, LLC

Contact Person: Sam Martin Phone No: (270) 441-6755

Mailing Address: 199 Kentucky Avenue Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #1

Laboratory: GEL Laboratories, LLC Lab ID No: KY90129

Contact Person: Valerie Davis Phone No: (843) 769-7391

Mailing Address: 2040 Savage Road Charleston, South Carolina 29407  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #2

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #3

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

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**APPENDIX C**  
**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSES**  
**AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	220	221	222	223								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 09:25	1/22/2019 10:10	1/22/2019 12:41	1/22/2019 10:54								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW220SG2-19	MW221SG2-19	MW222SG2-19	MW223SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611001	469611003	469611005	469611007								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/28/2019	1/28/2019	1/26/2019	1/26/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.199	J	0.369		0.395		0.386	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	17.4	*	32	*	31.3	*	26.4	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.334		0.187		0.259		0.329	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.57		0.934		0.833		0.844	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	21.4		15.5		13.8		22	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.22		30.19		30.16		30.19	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	416		389		371		406	

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.14		326.26		326.43		326.49	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.08		4.18		3.53		3.31	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	209		206		201		203	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.21		6.19		6.23		6.16	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	361		403		408		407	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	13.33		13.78		14.61		14.11	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.255		0.0195	J	0.0428	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00245	J	0.00208	J	0.002	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.236		0.224		0.281		0.237	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.00736	J	0.0141	J	0.01	J	0.00854	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	26		22.6		19.6		23.4	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0102		0.325		<0.01		0.00985	J
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.00135		0.00105		0.00161		0.000336	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00388		0.0163		0.00291		0.00251	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.584		1.52		0.0901	J	<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	0.000644	J	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	10.8		10.2		9.03		10.3	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0136		0.00547		0.0269		0.00633	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.00144		0.0225		0.000647		0.00477	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0183		0.0961		0.118		0.182	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	5.52		1.43		0.584		1.11	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	45.1		46.6		45		47.5	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00434	J	0.00712	J	<0.01		<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	0.00034	J	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-6

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000193		<0.0000189		<0.0000191		<0.0000192	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.41	*	1.99	*	-0.00901	*	-2.7	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	23	*	1	*	2.11	*	6.64	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.169	*	0.0778	*	-0.0331	*	0.45	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	1.4	*	1.53	*	0.672	*	-0.839	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	19.4	*	13.9	*	4.63	*	17	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.16	*	0.202	*	0.171	*	-0.0478	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	11.3	*	-1.14	*	-14.2	*	69.2	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		<20		14.4	J	12.3	J
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.742	J	0.98	J	0.992	J	1.02	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	<0.01		0.00404	BJ	<0.01		<0.01	

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	224	369	370	372								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 13:27	1/16/2019 11:04	1/16/2019 13:03	1/17/2019 08:33								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW224SG2-19	MW369UG2-19	MW370UG2-19	MW372UG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611009	469131007	469131009	469349001								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/26/2019	1/23/2019	1/23/2019	1/24/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.477		0.318		0.371		0.482	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	35.6	*	31.6	*	33.8	*	40.9	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.384		0.209		0.136		0.195	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.04		0.308	J	0.766		0.474	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	14.5		6.59		23		71.7	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.13		30.29		30.26		30.04	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	427		386		458		613	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.57		326.36		326.41		326.43	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.3		1.26		3.52		0.78	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	219		224	B	257	B	394	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.23		6.29		6.17		6.1	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	373		432		440		393	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	14.78		15.11		14.11		13.72	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		0.0567		<0.05		<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00252	J	0.00347	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.225		0.422		0.225		0.055	*
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0197		0.0165		0.0342		0.872	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	24		16.3		29.1		46.8	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000915	J	0.00505		0.000351	J	0.000795	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00208		0.00366		0.00263		0.00192	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0892	J	0.0841	J	0.0448	J	0.139	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	10.6		7.17		12.9		18.9	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0111		0.017		0.00212	J	0.00722	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000477	J	<0.0005		<0.0005		0.000358	J
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0501		0.0057		0.000651	J	0.00125	J
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.946		0.545		2.58		2.19	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	54.6		53.1	*	46	*	46.2	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00516	J	0.00438	J	<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00361	J	0.00371	J	<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003	*	<0.003	*	<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		0.00119		0.00085	J	0.00516	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.000019		<0.0000198		<0.0000198		<0.0000203	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*	<0.0962		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	4.07	*	3.18	*	-1.91	*	5.89	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	8.76	*	22.5	*	75.8	*	25.4	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.209	*	0.746	*	1.1	*	0.519	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-3.48	*	0.0182	*	0.969	*	2.42	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	12.2	*	39.1	*	94.3	*	35	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.522	*	-0.0747	*	0.404	*	0.037	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	67.9	*	86.7	*	94.4	*	47.3	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	12.3	J	18.4	J	28.6		<20	*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		0.236	J
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.954	J	1.36	J	1.07	J	2.37	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0068	J	0.022		0.00792	J	0.0121	B

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	373	384	385	386								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/17/2019 10:01	1/22/2019 08:20	1/22/2019 10:17	1/22/2019 11:13								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW373UG2-19	MW384SG2-19	MW385SG2-19	MW386SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469349003	469611013	469611015	469611017								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/24/2019	1/26/2019	1/26/2019	1/26/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.697	*	0.323		0.3		<0.2	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	42.8		33.7	*	32.1	*	13.3	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.168		0.278		0.248		0.658	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.765	*	0.969		0.908		<0.1	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	121		23.7		21.3		47.5	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.06		30.22		30.19		30.19	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	741		453		420		587	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.67		326.28		326.4		347.36	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.07		3.59		3.7		1.61	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	386		211		206		341	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.16		6.11		5.96		6.55	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	336		308		397		162	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	14.56		12.89		12.61		13.94	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		0.027	J	0.179		0.05	J
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00288	J	0.00299	J	0.00277	J	0.00319	J
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0396	*	0.192		0.238		0.208	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	1.1		0.0543		0.0296		0.00659	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	64.4		26.3		25.9		21.1	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00367	J	<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000376	J	<0.001		0.000581	J	0.00975	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00457		0.0032		0.00235		0.00198	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1		0.897		0.345		1.9	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	24.2		11.1		10.6		9.08	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0223		0.0418		0.0193		1.13	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		0.000561	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00182	J	0.000789	J	0.00127	J	0.00226	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.91		1.63		1.86		0.302	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	53.6		53.7		47.5		107	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	0.000084	J	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00344	BJ	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00365	J	0.00354	J	<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00457		0.00038	J	0.00043	J	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000197		<0.0000189		<0.000019		<0.0000189	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943			*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	3.23	*	-0.252	*	4.38	*	-0.517	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	17.4	*	95.6	*	73.6	*	6.67	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.0147	*	0.628	*	-0.345	*	0.182	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	2.71	*	0.87	*	2.62	*	-3.15	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	28.4	*	152	*	149	*	8.83	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.648	*	0.161	*	-0.114	*	0.568	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	56.8	*	40.7	*	-12	*	14.9	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20	*	<20		10.2	J	23	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		0.253	J
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.37	J	1.25	J	1.15	J	6.87	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0137	B	0.0111		0.00642	J	0.195	

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Division of Waste Management  
Solid Waste Branch  
14 Reilly Road  
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
LAB ID: None  
For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	387	388	389	390								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 08:51	1/22/2019 09:32	NA	1/22/2019 08:08								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW387SG2-19	MW388SG2-19	NA	MW390SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611019	469611021	NA	469611023								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/26/2019	1/26/2019	NA	1/26/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.841		0.402		*		0.414	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	46.3	*	34.7	*	*		38.2	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.494		0.249		*		0.469	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.81		0.904		*		2.29	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	21.5		27.5		*		33.5	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.22		30.22		*		30.22	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	545		475		*		641	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
\* = See Comments  
J = Estimated Value  
B = Analyte found in blank  
A = Average value  
N = Presumptive ID  
D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.42		326.4		*		326.54	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	2.35		3.73		*		4.04	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	246		216		*		313	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.13		6.01		*		6.22	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	373		386		*		359	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	12.61		12.17		*		11.22	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0369	J	0.129		*		0.411	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		*		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00371	J	0.00312	J	*		0.00235	J
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.16		0.211		*		0.248	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		*		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0216		0.029		*		0.0151	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	34.9		30.4		*		29.4	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00317	J	*		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*		0.000314	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00171		0.00224		*		0.00264	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.164		0.482		*		0.333	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		*		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	14.2		13.6		*		12.9	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.021		0.00382	J	*		0.00167	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		*		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		0.000306	J		*	0.000323	J
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000613	J	0.00186	J		*	0.00138	J
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.33		2.16			*	0.403	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	58.5		52.2			*	87.4	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*		*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002			*	<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002			*	0.000175	J
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01			*	0.00342	J
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01			*	<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003			*	<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00085	J	0.00061	J		*	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.000019		<0.0000191		*	<0.0000191		
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*		*	*		*	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.51	*	9.95	*		*	0.166	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	157	*	80.9	*		*	33.1	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.148	*	0.679	*		*	0.715	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.552	*	0.651	*		*	0.216	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	255	*	166	*		*	78.9	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.201	*	-0.193	*		*	-0.038	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-0.87	*	-22.8	*		*	44.5	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	10.2	J	12.3	J		*	<20	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2			*	<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5			*	<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.33	J	1.15	J		*	2.07	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0158		0.0116			*	0.0142	

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Division of Waste Management  
Solid Waste Branch  
14 Reilly Road  
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
LAB ID: None  
For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	391	392	393	394								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 12:47	1/22/2019 13:28	1/22/2019 14:08	1/23/2019 10:22								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW391SG2-19	MW392SG2-19	MW393SG2-19	MW394SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611025	469611027	469611029	469667001								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatiles Organics</u> Analysis	1/26/2019	1/26/2019	1/28/2019	1/29/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	UP								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.602		0.872		0.145	J	0.616	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	46.6	*	47.6	*	12.9	*	45.1	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.246		0.192		0.161		0.142	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.38		0.537		<0.1		1.36	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	55		10.7		20.5		11	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.16		30.13		30.11		29.81	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	493		410		457		381	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
\* = See Comments  
J = Estimated Value  
B = Analyte found in blank  
A = Average value  
N = Presumptive ID  
D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.47		326.44		339.29		326.8	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.66		1.33		1.22		4.55	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	236		214		237		197	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	5.98		6.08		6.14		6.33	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	300		344		232		314	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	13.5		13.72		14.56		14.89	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.144		<0.05		0.0602		<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00225	J	0.00208	J	0.00545		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.119		0.199		0.16		0.256	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.2		0.0284		0.022		0.0241	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	36.5		29.4		14.8		27.9	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00182		0.00182		0.00639		0.00236	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.751		0.19		2.97		0.14	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		0.00057	J
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	15.9		11.3		4.26		11.4	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0126		0.04		0.0576		0.00393	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000798	J	0.00065	J	<0.002		0.00616	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.78		1.92		0.486		1.47	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	35.9		36.6		86.9		32.7	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		0.00415	J	0.00342	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	0.00034	J	0.00092	J	<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.0089		0.011		<0.001		0.0036	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194		<0.0000193		<0.000019		<0.0000199	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-3.75	*	-0.00961	*	4.26	*	2.24	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	3.29	*	1.44	*	1.72	*	4.28	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.206	*	0.581	*	0.773	*	0.254	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.269	*	1.36	*	3.15	*	-0.124	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	1.91	*	2.18	*	13.9	*	11.5	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.706	*	-0.116	*	-0.114	*	0.687	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	61.4	*	45.3	*	17.8	*	100	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		<20		16.6	J	<20	*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		0.236	J	<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.889	J	1.11	J	2.88		0.858	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0131		0.0346		0.0183		0.0146	

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	395	396	397	E. BLANK								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	E								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/23/2019 09:24	1/23/2019 09:50	1/23/2019 11:01	1/22/2019 07:05								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW395SG2-19	MW396SG2-19	MW397SG2-19	R11SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469667003	469667005	469667007	469611032								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/29/2019	1/30/2019	1/29/2019	1/28/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	UP	UP	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.735		1.12		0.419			*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	41.7	*	67.6	*	34.7	*		*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.117		0.589		0.157			*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.44		<0.1		1.3			*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	10.6		25.4		10.1			*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.79		29.79		29.83			*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	359		752		316			*

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	327.19		371.58		326.71			*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.83		3.98		6.39			*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	284		407		160			*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.01		6.46		6.11			*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	433		231		394			*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	14.61		14.83		13.94			*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		0.0393	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00286	J	<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.244		0.42		0.143		<0.002	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0238		0.00922	J	0.00969	J	<0.015	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	27.3		35.9		19		0.883	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.00357		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00285		0.0028		0.00212		0.00256	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0701	J	2.3		0.119		<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	11.2		15.3		7.84		0.0214	J
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00146	J	0.581		0.003	J	<0.005	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.00024	J	0.000386	J	<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00178	J	0.00235		0.00103	J	<0.002	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.64		0.834		1.77		<0.3	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	30.3		110		33.8		<0.25	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00431	J	<0.01		<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00289		0.00043	J	0.00034	J	<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000195		<0.0000197		<0.0000195		<0.0000207	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.92	*	1.37	*	4.54	*	-0.164	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	5.24	*	-3.09	*	8.19	*	7.02	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.738	*	0.316	*	-0.185	*	0.322	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.928	*	-1.81	*	-1.24	*	-0.099	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	10.3	*	6.22	*	7.12	*	3.94	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.668	*	1.48	*	0.042	*	-0.368	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	160	*	21.1	*	42.5	*	40.4	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20	*	<20	*	<20	*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2			*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		0.735		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.793	J	4.95		0.755	J		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0066	J	0.0344		0.0046	J		*

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Division of Waste Management  
Solid Waste Branch  
14 Reilly Road  
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
LAB ID: None  
For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	F	T	T	T								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 08:22	1/22/2019 07:00	1/22/2019 07:10	1/23/2019 06:30								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	FB1SG2-19	TB1SG2-19	TB2SG2-19	TB3SG2-19								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611031	469611033	469611034	469667009								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/28/2019	1/28/2019	1/28/2019	1/30/2019								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	NA	NA	NA	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*		*		*		*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field		*		*		*		*

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*		*		*		*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*		*		*		*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1		*		*		*		*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*		*		*		*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*		*		*		*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*		*		*		*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05			*		*		*
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003			*		*		*
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005			*		*		*
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.015			*		*		*
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.2			*		*		*
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00172			*		*		*
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1			*		*		*
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.03			*		*		*
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002			*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005			*		*		*
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.3			*		*		*
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.25			*		*		*
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*		*		*		*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002			*		*		*
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.00852		<0.005		<0.005		0.00302	J
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	0.0116		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.000019		<0.000019		<0.0000189		<0.0000199	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*		*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-0.811	*		*		*		*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	5.06	*		*		*		*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.327	*		*		*		*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.00289	*		*		*		*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	4.42	*		*		*		*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.115	*		*		*		*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	169	*		*		*		*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4		*		*		*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012		*		*		*		*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*		*		*		*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060		*		*		*		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020		*		*		*		*

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4809												
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	384												
Sample Sequence #	1												
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA												
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	1/22/2019 08:20												
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	Y												
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N												
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW384DSG2-19												
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	469611011												
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	1/26/2019												
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE												
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.365								
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	33.3	*							
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.165								
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.805								
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	24.1								
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*							
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field		*							

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<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis  
of a secondary dilution

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4809								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					384								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*							
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*							
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	197								
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*							
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*							
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*							
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0219	J							
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003								
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00295	J							
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.188								
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005								
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.053								
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001								
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	25.9								
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01								
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001								
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00344								
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.667								
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002								
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	11								
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0331								
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002								

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4809							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					384							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005							
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00073	J						
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.6							
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001							
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	53.6							
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*						
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002							
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002							
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01							
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00663	J						
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003							
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4809								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					384								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00035	J							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4809								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					384								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000191								
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082		*							
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082		*							
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082		*							
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082		*							
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082		*							
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082		*							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4809							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					384							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082		*						
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082		*						
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082		*						
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	2.2	*						
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	99.8	*						
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*						
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.652	*						
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-2.17	*						
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	139	*						
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.265	*						
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	44.3	*						
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	14.4	J						
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2							
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5							
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.27	J						
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00442	J						

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY  
 Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number		8000-5202		/											
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)		221													
Sample Sequence #		2													
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment		NA													
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)		1/22/2019 10:10													
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>		N													
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>		N													
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)		MW221SG2-19													
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)		471942001													
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatiles Organics</u> Analysis		NA													
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)		SIDE													
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S			
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056		*									
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056		*									
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056		*									
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056		*									
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056		*									
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*									
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field		*									

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<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5202								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					221								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*							
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*							
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1		*							
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*							
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*							
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*							
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.293	*							
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020		*							
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470		*							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5201 MW220	MW220SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.29. Rad error is 4.28.
		Gross beta		TPU is 9.88. Rad error is 9.15.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.563. Rad error is 0.563.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.71. Rad error is 3.7.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 11. Rad error is 10.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.428. Rad error is 0.426.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 106. Rad error is 106.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5202 MW221	MW221SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.84. Rad error is 3.83.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.33. Rad error is 7.33.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.551. Rad error is 0.551.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.7. Rad error is 2.69.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.6. Rad error is 11.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.723. Rad error is 0.72.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 106. Rad error is 106.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5242 MW222	MW222SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.96. Rad error is 5.95.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.86. Rad error is 5.84.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.477. Rad error is 0.477.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.1. Rad error is 4.1.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.1. Rad error is 13.1.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.587. Rad error is 0.584.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 105. Rad error is 105.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5243 MW223	MW223SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.92. Rad error is 4.91.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.77. Rad error is 6.68.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.688. Rad error is 0.685.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.38. Rad error is 1.38.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.6. Rad error is 12.5.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.624. Rad error is 0.623.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 115. Rad error is 114.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5244 MW224	MW224SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.16. Rad error is 5.12.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.32. Rad error is 7.17.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.583. Rad error is 0.582.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.4. Rad error is 3.4.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.4. Rad error is 10.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.872. Rad error is 0.863.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 114. Rad error is 113.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4820 MW369	MW369UG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sodium	E	Result estimated due to matrix interferences.
		Benzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Chlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Xylenes	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Toluene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Carbon disulfide	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromoethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Tetrachloroethene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Iodomethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Dichloromethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.59. Rad error is 5.56.
		Gross beta		TPU is 9. Rad error is 8.18.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.803. Rad error is 0.794.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.68. Rad error is 1.68.
Technetium-99		TPU is 11.7. Rad error is 10.9.		
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.474. Rad error is 0.473.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 137. Rad error is 136.		

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4818 MW370	MW370UG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sodium	E	Result estimated due to matrix interferences.
		Benzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Chlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Xylenes	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Toluene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Carbon disulfide	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromoethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Tetrachloroethene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Iodomethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Dichloromethane	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y1	MS/MSD recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.06. Rad error is 4.06.
		Gross beta		TPU is 17.1. Rad error is 11.6.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.949. Rad error is 0.925.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.24. Rad error is 2.23.
Technetium-99		TPU is 17. Rad error is 13.4.		
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.739. Rad error is 0.733.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 135. Rad error is 134.		
8004-4808 MW372	MW372UG2-19	Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.89. Rad error is 6.82.
		Gross beta		TPU is 10.2. Rad error is 9.25.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.728. Rad error is 0.728.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.66. Rad error is 2.63.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 10.7. Rad error is 9.93.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.55. Rad error is 0.549.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 115. Rad error is 115.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4792 MW373	MW373UG2-19	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Nitrate & Nitrite	H	Analysis performed outside holding time requirement
		Barium	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.64. Rad error is 6.62.
		Gross beta		TPU is 10. Rad error is 9.56.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.528. Rad error is 0.528.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.85. Rad error is 2.82.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 10.1. Rad error is 9.57.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.859. Rad error is 0.848.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 104. Rad error is 104.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		8004-4809 MW384	MW384SG2-19	Chloride
Tantalum	N			Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
PCB, Total				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1016				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1221				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1232				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1242				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1248				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1254				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1260				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
PCB-1268				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Gross alpha	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.26. Rad error is 5.26.
Gross beta				TPU is 20.9. Rad error is 13.5.
Iodine-131				Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Radium-226	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.797. Rad error is 0.779.
Strontium-90	U			Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.74. Rad error is 2.74.
Technetium-99				TPU is 22.3. Rad error is 14.6.
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.731. Rad error is 0.729.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 109. Rad error is 109.		



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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4810 MW385	MW385SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.76. Rad error is 5.71.
		Gross beta		TPU is 17.4. Rad error is 12.3.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.357. Rad error is 0.353.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.78. Rad error is 2.75.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 21.7. Rad error is 14.1.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.482. Rad error is 0.481.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 104. Rad error is 104.		

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4804 MW386	MW386SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.51. Rad error is 4.51.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.56. Rad error is 7.48.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.495. Rad error is 0.491.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.57. Rad error is 3.57.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.1. Rad error is 12.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.1. Rad error is 1.09.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 107. Rad error is 107.		

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4815 MW387	MW387SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.66. Rad error is 3.65.
		Gross beta		TPU is 30.6. Rad error is 16.4.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.564. Rad error is 0.56.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.1. Rad error is 2.1.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 34. Rad error is 18.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.624. Rad error is 0.623.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 107. Rad error is 107.		

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4816 MW388	MW388SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 9.26. Rad error is 9.09.
		Gross beta		TPU is 18.1. Rad error is 12.3.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.798. Rad error is 0.746.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.38. Rad error is 2.38.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 24.8. Rad error is 16.7.
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.502. Rad error is 0.501.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 102. Rad error is 102.		

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Fluoride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sulfate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Specific Conductance		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Static Water Level Elevation		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dissolved Oxygen		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Dissolved Solids		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		pH		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Eh		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Temperature		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Aluminum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Antimony		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Arsenic		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Beryllium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Boron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cadmium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Calcium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chromium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cobalt		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Copper		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Lead		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Magnesium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Manganese		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Mercury		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Molybdenum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nickel		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Potassium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Rhodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Selenium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Silver		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tantalum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thallium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Uranium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vanadium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Zinc		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl acetate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acetone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrolein		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrylonitrile		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Benzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Xylenes		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Styrene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Toluene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Bromodichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tribromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Ethyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon disulfide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812	MW389	Chloroform		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methylene bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethylene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromoethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tetrachloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Ethylbenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		2-Hexanone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dibromochloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon tetrachloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Isobutyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichlorofluoromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2,3-Trichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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8004-4812 MW389		1,2-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB, Total		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1016		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1221		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1232		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1242		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1248		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1254		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1260		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1268		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross alpha		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross beta		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodine-131		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Radium-226		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Strontium-90		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Technetium-99		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thorium-230		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tritium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cyanide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Carbon		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Halides		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.



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Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4811 MW390	MW390SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.94. Rad error is 4.94.
		Gross beta		TPU is 11.5. Rad error is 10.2.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.811. Rad error is 0.743.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.26. Rad error is 2.26.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 15.5. Rad error is 12.8.
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.458. Rad error is 0.457.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 112. Rad error is 112.		

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Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4805 MW391	MW391SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.52. Rad error is 4.52.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.99. Rad error is 5.96.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.34. Rad error is 0.331.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.67. Rad error is 1.67.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 9.85. Rad error is 9.85.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.787. Rad error is 0.775.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 114. Rad error is 113.

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4806 MW392	MW392SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.24. Rad error is 3.24.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.55. Rad error is 6.55.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.842. Rad error is 0.784.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.63. Rad error is 3.62.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.2. Rad error is 10.2.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.458. Rad error is 0.457.
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 111. Rad error is 111.		

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4807 MW393	MW393SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.09. Rad error is 6.04.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.49. Rad error is 6.48.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.11. Rad error is 1.02.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.24. Rad error is 4.21.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11. Rad error is 10.9.
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.484. Rad error is 0.483.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 109. Rad error is 109.		

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4802 MW394	MW394SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.45. Rad error is 4.43.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.34. Rad error is 7.31.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.626. Rad error is 0.626.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.36. Rad error is 3.36.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 9.34. Rad error is 9.26.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.817. Rad error is 0.805.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 124. Rad error is 123.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4801 MW395	MW395SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.7. Rad error is 3.69.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.78. Rad error is 7.74.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.889. Rad error is 0.887.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.41. Rad error is 2.41.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 9.34. Rad error is 9.27.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.958. Rad error is 0.946.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 139. Rad error is 135.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4803 MW396	MW396SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.2. Rad error is 6.2.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.23. Rad error is 5.23.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.659. Rad error is 0.658.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.11. Rad error is 2.11.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.4. Rad error is 11.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.4. Rad error is 1.37.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 117. Rad error is 116.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4817 MW397	MW397SG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.71. Rad error is 6.67.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.99. Rad error is 6.86.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.325. Rad error is 0.324.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.71. Rad error is 3.7.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.3. Rad error is 12.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.556. Rad error is 0.555.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 111. Rad error is 111.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits



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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	RI1SG2-19	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.19. Rad error is 3.19.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.17. Rad error is 7.08.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.587. Rad error is 0.548.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.12. Rad error is 2.12.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 9.75. Rad error is 9.74.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.336. Rad error is 0.335.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 112. Rad error is 112.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	FB1SG2-19	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.92. Rad error is 2.92.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7. Rad error is 6.95.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.347. Rad error is 0.335.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.58. Rad error is 2.58.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.6. Rad error is 10.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.542. Rad error is 0.54.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 125. Rad error is 121.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG2-19	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG2-19	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG2-19	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG2-19	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG2-19	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG2-19	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.



RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4809 MW384	MW384DSG2-19	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.32. Rad error is 6.31.
		Gross beta		TPU is 21.3. Rad error is 13.9.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.713. Rad error is 0.697.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.7. Rad error is 1.7.
Technetium-99		TPU is 21.6. Rad error is 15.1.		
Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.476. Rad error is 0.475.		
Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 112. Rad error is 112.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5202	MW221	MW221SG2-19		
		Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

**APPENDIX D**  
**STATISTICAL ANALYSES AND**  
**QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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# GROUNDWATER STATISTICAL COMMENTS

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## Introduction

The statistical analyses conducted on the first quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells (MWs) were performed in accordance with Permit GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

The statistical evaluation was conducted separately for the three groundwater systems: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). For each groundwater system, data from wells considered to represent background conditions were compared with test wells (downgradient or sidegradient wells) (Exhibit D.1). The first quarter 2019 data used to conduct the statistical analyses were collected in January 2019. The statistical analyses for this report first used data from the first eight quarters that had been sampled for each parameter to develop the historical background value, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. Then a second set of statistical analyses was run on analytes that had at least one downgradient well that exceeded the historical background, using the last eight quarters. The sampling dates associated with both the historical and the current background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets of this appendix.

## Statistical Analysis Process

Constituents of concern that have Kentucky maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and results that do not exceed their respective MCL are not included in the statistical evaluation. Parameters that have MCLs can be found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6. For parameters with no established MCL and for those parameters that exceed their MCLs, the most recent results are compared to historical background concentrations, as follows: the data are divided into censored and uncensored observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored (detected) observation. The current result is compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test to determine if the current data exceed the historical background concentration calculated using the first eight quarters of data.

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted for pH. The test well results are compared to both an upper and lower tolerance limit (TL) to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data from the first eight quarters. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

Statistical analyses are performed on the first eight quarters of historical background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well is considered to have an exceedance of the statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.1. Station Identification for Monitoring  
Wells Analyzed**

<b>Station</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Groundwater Unit</b>
MW220	BG	URGA
MW221	SG	URGA
MW222	SG	URGA
MW223	SG	URGA
MW224	SG	URGA
MW369	TW	URGA
MW370	TW	LRGA
MW372	TW	URGA
MW373	TW	LRGA
MW384	SG	URGA
MW385	SG	LRGA
MW386 <sup>1</sup>	SG	UCRS
MW387	TW	URGA
MW388	TW	LRGA
MW389 <sup>1*</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW390 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW391	TW	URGA
MW392	TW	LRGA
MW393 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW394	BG	URGA
MW395	BG	LRGA
MW396 <sup>1</sup>	BG	UCRS
MW397	BG	LRGA

<sup>1</sup>**NOTE:** The gradients in UCRS wells are downward. The UCRS wells identified as up-, side- or downgradient are those wells located in the same general direction as the RGA wells considered to be up-, side-, or downgradient.

**BG:** upgradient or background wells

**TW:** downgradient or test wells

**SG:** sidegradient wells

\*Well was dry this quarter and a groundwater sample could not be collected.

For those parameters that are determined to exceed the historical background concentration, a second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test, or a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test in the case of pH, is conducted. The second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted to determine whether the current concentration in downgradient wells exceeds the current background, as determined by a comparison against the statistically derived upper TL using the most recent eight quarters of data for the relevant background wells. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted, if required. The test well pH results are compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current pH is different from the current background level to a statistically significant level. Statistical analyses are performed on the last eight quarters of current background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well has a statistically significant difference in concentration compared to the current background concentration.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedure applied to the data is summarized below.<sup>1</sup>

1. The TL is calculated for the background data (first using the first eight quarters, then using the last eight quarters).
  - For each parameter, the background data are used to establish a baseline. On this data set, the mean (X) and the standard deviation (S) are computed.
  - The data set is checked for normality using coefficient of variation (CV). If  $CV \leq 1.0$ , then the data are assumed to be normally distributed. Data sets with  $CV > 1.0$  are assumed to be log-normally distributed; for data sets with  $CV > 1.0$ , the data are log-transformed and analyzed.
  - The factor (K) for one-sided upper TL with 95% minimum coverage is determined (Table 5, Appendix B; *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance*, 1989) based on the number of background data points.
  - The one-sided upper TL is calculated using the following equation:  
$$TL = X + (K \times S)$$
2. Each observation from downgradient wells is compared to the calculated one-sided upper TL in Step 1. If an observation value exceeds the TL, then there is statistically significant evidence that the well concentration exceeds the historical background.

### Type of Data Used

Exhibit D.1 presents the upgradient or background wells (identified as “BG”), the downgradient or test wells (identified as “TW”), and the sidegradient wells (identified as “SG”) for the C-746-S&T Residential and Inert Landfills. Exhibit D.2 presents the parameters from the available data set for which a statistical test was performed using the one-sided tolerance interval.

Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 list the number of analyses (observations), nondetects (censored observations), and detects (uncensored observations) by parameter in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA, respectively. Those parameters displayed with bold-face type indicate the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test was performed. The data presented in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 were collected during the current quarter, first quarter 2019. The observations are representative of the current quarter data. Historical background data are presented in Attachment D1. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in Attachment D1. When field duplicate data are available, the higher of the two readings is retained for further evaluation. When a data point has been rejected following data validation, this result is not used, and the next available data point is used for the background or current quarter data. A result has been considered a nondetect if it has a “U” validation code.

---

<sup>1</sup> For pH, two-sided TLs (upper and lower) were calculated with an adjusted K factor using the following equations:

$$\text{upper TL} = X + (K \times S)$$

$$\text{lower TL} = X - (K \times S)$$

**Exhibit D.2. List of Parameters Tested Using the One-Sided Upper Tolerance Level Test with Historical Background**

---

<b>Parameters</b>
Aluminum
Beta Activity
Boron
Bromide
Calcium
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
Chloride
Chromium
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene
Cobalt
Conductivity
Copper
Dissolved Oxygen
Dissolved Solids
Iodide
Iron
Magnesium
Manganese
Molybdenum
Nickel
Oxidation-Reduction Potential
pH*
Potassium
Sodium
Sulfate
Technetium-99
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
Total Organic Halides (TOX)
Trichloroethene
Vanadium
Zinc

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\*For pH, the test well results were compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current result differs to a statistically significant degree from the historical background values.



**Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	4	4	0	No
2-Butanone	4	4	0	No
2-Hexanone	4	4	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	4	4	0	No
Acetone	4	4	0	No
Acrolein	4	4	0	No
Acrylonitrile	4	4	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	4	4	0	No
Beryllium	4	4	0	No
<b>Boron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromoform	4	4	0	No
Bromomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	4	4	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
Chloroethane	4	4	0	No
Chloroform	4	4	0	No
Chloromethane	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	4	4	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Dibromomethane	4	4	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	4	4	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	4	4	0	No
<b>Iodide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>

Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	4	4	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>pH</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	4	4	0	No
Rhodium	4	4	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	4	4	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	4	4	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	4	4	0	No
Thallium	4	4	0	No
Thorium-230	4	4	0	No
Toluene	4	4	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	4	4	0	No
Trichlorofluoromethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	4	4	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	11	11	0	No
2-Butanone	11	11	0	No
2-Hexanone	11	11	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	11	11	0	No
Acetone	11	11	0	No
Acrolein	11	11	0	No
Acrylonitrile	11	11	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	11	11	0	No
Beryllium	11	11	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromoform	11	11	0	No
Bromomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	11	11	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
Chloroethane	11	11	0	No
Chloroform	11	11	0	No
Chloromethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Chromium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	11	9	2	Yes
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	11	11	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Dibromomethane	11	11	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	11	11	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>

Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Ethylbenzene	11	11	0	No
<b>Iodide</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Iodomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	11	11	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>pH</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	11	11	0	No
Rhodium	11	11	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	11	11	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	11	11	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	11	11	0	No
Thallium	11	11	0	No
Thorium-230	11	11	0	No
Toluene	11	11	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	11	11	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	11	11	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	7	7	0	No
2-Butanone	7	7	0	No
2-Hexanone	7	7	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	7	7	0	No
Acetone	7	7	0	No
Acrolein	7	7	0	No
Acrylonitrile	7	7	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	7	7	0	No
Beryllium	7	7	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromoform	7	7	0	No
Bromomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	7	7	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
Chloroethane	7	7	0	No
Chloroform	7	7	0	No
Chloromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	7	7	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Dibromomethane	7	7	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	7	7	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	7	7	0	No
Iodide	7	7	0	No
Iodomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	7	0	7	Yes
<b>Manganese</b>	7	1	6	Yes
Methylene chloride	7	7	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	7	5	2	Yes
<b>Nickel</b>	7	2	5	Yes
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	7	0	7	Yes
<b>pH</b>	7	0	7	Yes
<b>Potassium</b>	7	0	7	Yes
Radium-226	7	7	0	No
Rhodium	7	7	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	7	0	7	Yes
Styrene	7	7	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	7	0	7	Yes
Tantalum	7	7	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	7	3	4	Yes
Tetrachloroethene	7	7	0	No
Thallium	7	7	0	No
Thorium-230	7	7	0	No
Toluene	7	7	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	7	0	7	Yes
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	7	0	7	Yes
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	7	7	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	7	0	7	Yes
Trichlorofluoromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	7	6	1	Yes
Vinyl Acetate	7	7	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	7	5	2	Yes

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

## **Discussion of Results from Historical Background Comparison**

For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the concentrations of this quarter were compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval tests that were calculated using historical background and presented in Attachment D1. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 27, 31, and 29 parameters, respectively, including those listed in bold print in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5, which includes those constituents (beta activity, chromium, and trichloroethene) that exceeded their MCL. A summary of exceedances when compared to statistically derived historical upgradient background by well number is shown in Exhibit D.6.

### **UCRS**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99.

### **URGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, chromium, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### **LRGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99.

## **Statistical Summary**

Summaries of the results of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and in the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.7, Exhibit D.8, and Exhibit D.9, respectively.

**Exhibit D.6. Summary of Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>MW386:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW220:</b> Sulfate	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW390:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW221:</b> Chromium, oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
<b>MW393:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW222:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW385:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW396:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW223:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
	<b>MW369:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW392:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW395:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW384:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW397:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW391:</b> Magnesium, sulfate	



**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.02	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.34	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.12	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	1.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.19	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iodide	Tolerance Interval	0.13	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	0.46	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.27	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	4.77	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW386, MW390, MW393, and MW396.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.30	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.86	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.38	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.97	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW384 and MW387.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.23	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chromium <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.27	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW221.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	2.44	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.43	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.50	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.12	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Iodide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.17	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372 and MW391.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	2.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.26	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.48	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW221, MW222, MW223, and MW369.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	1.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.24	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW387.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.25	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW220, MW223, MW372, MW384, MW387, and MW391.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.99	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW369, MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	2.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.95	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.08	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.72	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.86	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.36	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW385, and MW388.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.50	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.22	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.14	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.52	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.29	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.51	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	1.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.09	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.33	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, MW392, MW395, and MW397.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.20	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.80	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW385, and MW388.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.55	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.59	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.78	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.76	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

## Discussion of Results from Current Background Comparison

For concentrations in wells in the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA that exceeded the TL test using historical background, the concentrations were compared to the one-sided TL calculated using the most recent eight quarters of data and are presented in Attachment D2. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 2, 9, and 8 parameters, respectively, because these parameter concentrations exceeded the historical background TL.

For downgradient wells only, a summary of instances where concentrations exceeded the TL calculated using current background data is shown in Exhibit D.10.

**Exhibit D.10. Summary of Exceedances (Downgradient Wells) of the TL Calculated Using Current Background Concentrations**

URGA	LRGA
<b>MW369:</b> Technetium-99	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW372:</b> Calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sodium, technetium-99	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW391:</b> Magnesium, sulfate	

### UCRS

Because gradients in the UCRS are downward (vertical), there are no hydrogeologically downgradient UCRS wells. It should be noted; however, that the technetium-99 concentration in one UCRS well (i.e., MW390) exceeded the current TL this quarter.

### URGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### LRGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### **Statistical Summary**

Summaries of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.11, Exhibit D.12, and Exhibit D.13, respectively.

**Exhibit D.11. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.25	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	-2.62	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.



**Exhibit D.12. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.69	MW384 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.13	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Chromium	Tolerance Interval	0.35	MW221 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.32	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.14	MW372 and MW391 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.14	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level..
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.34	MW372 and MW391 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.57	MW369, MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.13. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.41	MW370, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.18	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.09	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.17	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.19	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.22	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.06	MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.43	MW370, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**ATTACHMENT D1**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND DATA**

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**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.320	S= 0.182	CV(1)=0.567	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.900	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -1.259	S= 0.503	CV(2)=-0.400	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 0.345	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.393	-0.934
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.501	-0.691
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.668	-0.403

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.05	NO	-2.996	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.411	NO	-0.889	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0602	NO	-2.810	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-3

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.650	S= 0.833	CV(1)= 1.282	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 3.306	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -1.034	S= 1.066	CV(2)= -1.031	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 2.364	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00659	N/A	-5.022	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0151	N/A	-4.193	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.022	N/A	-3.817	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00922	N/A	-4.686	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-4

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.388	<b>S</b> = 0.327	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.236	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 2.430	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.301	<b>S</b> = 0.252	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.838	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.105	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.5	0.405
9/16/2002	1.6	0.470
10/16/2002	1.6	0.470
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/14/2004	1.7	0.531

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.414	NO	-0.882	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.145	NO	-1.931	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	1.12	NO	0.113	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 41.825	<b>S</b> = 8.445	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.202	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 68.748	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 3.711	<b>S</b> = 0.241	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.065	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.479	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.4	3.648
9/16/2002	42.9	3.759
10/16/2002	40.2	3.694
1/13/2003	46.7	3.844
4/8/2003	49.8	3.908
7/16/2003	43.3	3.768
10/14/2003	49.7	3.906
1/14/2004	23.6	3.161

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	21.1	NO	3.049	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	29.4	NO	3.381	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	14.8	NO	2.695	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	35.9	NO	3.581	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-6





**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 101.725   S= 5.245   CV(1)=0.052   **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**   TL(1)= 118.447   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.621   S= 0.053   CV(2)=0.011   **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**   TL(2)= 4.789   LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	91.6	4.517
9/16/2002	98.3	4.588
10/16/2002	101.4	4.619
1/13/2003	108.3	4.685
4/8/2003	100.5	4.610
7/16/2003	102.5	4.630
10/14/2003	106.8	4.671
1/14/2004	104.4	4.648

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	13.3	NO	2.588	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	38.2	NO	3.643	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	67.6	NO	4.214	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.008	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.340	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.042	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -5.645	S= 1.339	CV(2)= -0.237	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.377	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00324	-5.732
4/8/2003	0.00436	-5.435
7/16/2003	0.00276	-5.893
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00975	N/A	-4.630	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.000314	N/A	-8.066	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00357	N/A	-5.635	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Conductivity      UNITS: umho/cm      UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 922.500    S= 107.616    CV(1)=0.117      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 1265.579    LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.822    S= 0.111    CV(2)=0.016      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 7.175      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	784	6.664
9/30/2002	871	6.770
10/16/2002	868	6.766
1/13/2003	912	6.816
4/8/2003	942	6.848
7/16/2003	910	6.813
10/14/2003	935	6.841
1/14/2004	1158	7.054

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	587	NO	6.375	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	641	NO	6.463	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	457	NO	6.125	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	752	NO	6.623	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-10



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Dissolved Oxygen      UNITS: mg/L      UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.395	<b>S</b> = 1.677	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.202	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 6.743	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -0.043	<b>S</b> = 0.814	<b>CV(2)</b> = -18.867	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.553	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.45	1.696
9/16/2002	0.4	-0.916
10/16/2002	0.54	-0.616
1/13/2003	0.72	-0.329
4/8/2003	0.69	-0.371
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	0.71	-0.342
1/14/2004	1.55	0.438

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	1.61	N/A	0.476	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	4.04	N/A	1.396	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.22	N/A	0.199	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	3.98	N/A	1.381	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-12

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 550.375   S= 104.330   CV(1)=0.190      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 882.980   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.298   S= 0.162   CV(2)=0.026      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.815   LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	502	6.219
9/16/2002	506	6.227
10/16/2002	543	6.297
1/13/2003	521	6.256
4/8/2003	504	6.223
7/16/2003	532	6.277
10/14/2003	490	6.194
1/14/2004	805	6.691

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	341	NO	5.832	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	313	NO	5.746	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	237	NO	5.468	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	407	NO	6.009	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-13

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Iodide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.150	<b>S</b> = 0.283	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.132	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.052	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.759	<b>S</b> = 0.123	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.162	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.150	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	2	0.693
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/8/2003	2	0.693
7/16/2003	2.7	0.993
10/14/2003	2.5	0.916
1/14/2004	2	0.693

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.253	NO	-1.374	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.236	NO	-1.444	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.735	NO	-0.308	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-14



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 7.796	<b>S</b> = 3.723	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.478	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 19.666	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.880	<b>S</b> = 0.723	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.384	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.184	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.8	0.588
9/16/2002	9.53	2.254
10/16/2002	7.43	2.006
1/13/2003	9.93	2.296
4/8/2003	10.2	2.322
7/16/2003	9.16	2.215
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	2.42	0.884

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	1.9	NO	0.642	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.333	NO	-1.100	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	2.97	NO	1.089	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	2.3	NO	0.833	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-15

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Magnesium      UNITS: mg/L      UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 16.876	<b>S</b> = 3.313	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.196	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 27.438	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.804	<b>S</b> = 0.240	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.086	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.569	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	15.5	2.741
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/16/2002	17.8	2.879
1/13/2003	19.2	2.955
4/8/2003	17.8	2.879
7/16/2003	17.8	2.879
10/14/2003	20.2	3.006
1/14/2004	9.41	2.242

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	9.08	NO	2.206	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	4.26	NO	1.449	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	15.3	NO	2.728	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-16

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.774	S= 0.353	CV(1)=0.456	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 1.900	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -0.566	S= 1.192	CV(2)=-2.105	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.235	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.57	-0.562
9/16/2002	0.647	-0.435
10/16/2002	0.88	-0.128
1/13/2003	1.132	0.124
4/8/2003	0.965	-0.036
7/16/2003	0.983	-0.017
10/14/2003	0.984	-0.016
1/14/2004	0.0314	-3.461

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	1.13	NO	0.122	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00167	NO	-6.395	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0576	NO	-2.854	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.581	NO	-0.543	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-17

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.007	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.507	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.042	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -5.928	S= 1.420	CV(2)=-0.240	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.400	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00128	-6.661
4/8/2003	0.00271	-5.911
7/16/2003	0.00117	-6.751
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000561	N/A	-7.486	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.000323	N/A	-8.038	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.000386	N/A	-7.860	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-18

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.016	<b>S</b> = 0.021	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.272	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.083	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -4.706	<b>S</b> = 1.057	<b>CV(2)</b> = -0.225	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = -1.338	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/8/2003	0.00571	-5.166
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/14/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00226	N/A	-6.092	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00138	N/A	-6.586	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00235	N/A	-6.053	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-19

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 13.000    S= 61.952    CV(1)=4.766      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 210.502    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.364    S= 0.333    CV(2)=0.076      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= 4.736    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60	4.094
4/8/2003	71	4.263
7/16/2003	-56	#Func!
10/14/2003	-54	#Func!
1/14/2004	-22	#Func!
4/12/2004	-6	#Func!
7/20/2004	-3	#Func!
10/12/2004	114	4.736

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	162	N/A	5.088	YES
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	359	N/A	5.883	YES
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	232	N/A	5.447	YES
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	231	N/A	5.442	YES

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW386
- MW390
- MW393
- MW396

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-20

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 6.460	<b>S</b> = 0.350	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.054	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.736	<b>TL(1)</b> = 7.766	<b>LL(1)</b> =5.1541
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.864	<b>S</b> = 0.054	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.029	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.736	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.067	<b>LL(2)</b> =1.6621

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.17	1.820
9/16/2002	6.4	1.856
10/16/2002	5.9	1.775
1/13/2003	6.4	1.856
4/8/2003	6.65	1.895
7/16/2003	6.4	1.856
10/14/2003	6.71	1.904
1/14/2004	7.05	1.953

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	6.55	NO	1.879	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	6.22	NO	1.828	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	6.14	NO	1.815	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	6.46	NO	1.866	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-21

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.411	<b>S</b> = 0.399	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.282	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 2.682	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.311	<b>S</b> = 0.271	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.870	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.175	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.978	-0.022
1/13/2003	1.08	0.077
4/8/2003	1.12	0.113
7/16/2003	1.38	0.322
10/14/2003	1.24	0.215
1/14/2004	1.49	0.399

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.302	NO	-1.197	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.403	NO	-0.909	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.486	NO	-0.722	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.834	NO	-0.182	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-22



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 106.825   S= 32.041   CV(1)=0.300      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 208.973      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.595   S= 0.492   CV(2)=0.107      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.163      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/16/2002	116	4.754
10/16/2002	117	4.762
1/13/2003	122	4.804
4/8/2003	106	4.663
7/16/2003	117	4.762
10/14/2003	132	4.883
1/14/2004	29.6	3.388

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	107	NO	4.673	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	87.4	NO	4.470	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	86.9	NO	4.465	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	110	NO	4.700	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-23

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 22.463	<b>S</b> = 8.876	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.395	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 50.759	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 3.054	<b>S</b> = 0.351	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.115	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.173	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	41.9	3.735
9/16/2002	26.3	3.270
10/16/2002	20.6	3.025
1/13/2003	16.6	2.809
4/8/2003	23.9	3.174
7/16/2003	18.8	2.934
10/14/2003	12.9	2.557
1/14/2004	18.7	2.929

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	47.5	NO	3.861	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	33.5	NO	3.512	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	20.5	NO	3.020	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	25.4	NO	3.235	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-24

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Technetium-99      UNITS: pCi/L      UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 7.624	<b>S</b> = 6.558	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.860	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 28.531	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.498	<b>S</b> = 1.321	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.882	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 5.710	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16.7	2.815
9/16/2002	6.39	1.855
10/16/2002	4.55	1.515
1/13/2003	16.5	2.803
4/8/2003	3.04	1.112
7/16/2003	0.354	-1.038
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	1.56	0.445

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	8.83	N/A	2.178	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	78.9	YES	4.368	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	13.9	N/A	2.632	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	6.22	N/A	1.828	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-25

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 9.988	<b>S</b> = 4.696	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.470	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 24.959	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.210	<b>S</b> = 0.454	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.205	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.657	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19	2.944
9/16/2002	14.6	2.681
10/16/2002	10.4	2.342
1/13/2003	4.4	1.482
4/8/2003	7	1.946
7/16/2003	7.3	1.988
10/14/2003	9.1	2.208
1/14/2004	8.1	2.092

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	6.87	NO	1.927	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	2.07	NO	0.728	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	2.88	NO	1.058	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	4.95	NO	1.599	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-26

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 142.650   S= 53.533   CV(1)=0.375      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 313.314   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.896   S= 0.390   CV(2)=0.080      **K factor\*\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.138   LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	193	5.263
9/16/2002	190	5.247
10/16/2002	221	5.398
1/13/2003	106	4.663
4/8/2003	77.8	4.354
7/16/2003	122	4.804
10/14/2003	86.4	4.459
1/14/2004	145	4.977

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	195	NO	5.273	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	14.2	NO	2.653	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	18.3	NO	2.907	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	34.4	NO	3.538	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-27

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.021	<b>S</b> = 0.002	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.109	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.029	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.856	<b>S</b> = 0.103	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.027	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = -3.527	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00342	NO	-5.678	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-28

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.044	<b>S</b> = 0.035	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.786	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.156	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.342	<b>S</b> = 0.682	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.204	<b>K factor</b> **= 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = -1.168	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00415	NO	-5.485	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.00431	N/A	-5.447	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
- TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-29

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.221    S= 0.061    CV(1)=0.277    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.376    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -1.534    S= 0.212    CV(2)=-0.138    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -0.999    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.427	-0.851
1/13/2004	0.309	-1.174
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.202	-1.599

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.255	NO	-1.366	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0195	NO	-3.937	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0428	NO	-3.151	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0567	NO	-2.870	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.027	NO	-3.612	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.0369	NO	-3.300	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.144	NO	-1.938	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-30



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 14.273    S= 13.883    CV(1)=0.973      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 49.300    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.213    S= 1.033    CV(2)=0.467      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.819    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	15.2	2.721
1/15/2003	42.5	3.750
4/10/2003	45.4	3.816
7/14/2003	8.53	2.144
10/13/2003	11.7	2.460
1/13/2004	13.5	2.603
4/13/2004	33.5	3.512
7/21/2004	13.7	2.617

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	23	N/A	3.135	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	2.11	N/A	0.747	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	6.64	N/A	1.893	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	8.76	N/A	2.170	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	22.5	N/A	3.114	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	25.4	N/A	3.235	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	99.8	YES	4.603	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	157	YES	5.056	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	3.29	N/A	1.191	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	4.28	N/A	1.454	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.03	1.615
9/16/2002	5.57	1.717
10/16/2002	12.8	2.549
1/13/2003	4.3	1.459
4/10/2003	9.52	2.253
7/16/2003	3.92	1.366
10/14/2003	1.06	0.058
1/13/2004	2.14	0.761

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-31

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.425	<b>S</b> = 0.615	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.447	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 1.976	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -1.322	<b>S</b> = 0.786	<b>CV(2)</b> = -0.595	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 0.663	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00736	N/A	-4.912	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0141	N/A	-4.262	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.01	N/A	-4.605	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00854	N/A	-4.763	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0197	N/A	-3.927	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0165	N/A	-4.104	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.872	N/A	-0.137	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0543	N/A	-2.913	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.0216	N/A	-3.835	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.2	N/A	-1.609	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0241	N/A	-3.726	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-32

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 1.000</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.000</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 1.000</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 0.000</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(2)=#Num!</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 0.000</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.199	NO	-1.614	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.369	NO	-0.997	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.395	NO	-0.929	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.386	NO	-0.952	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.477	NO	-0.740	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.318	NO	-1.146	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.482	NO	-0.730	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.365	NO	-1.008	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.841	NO	-0.173	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.602	NO	-0.507	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.616	NO	-0.485	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-33

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 27.638    S= 4.743    CV(1)=0.172    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 39.604    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.304    S= 0.183    CV(2)=0.055    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.765    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	23.6	3.161
1/15/2003	25.9	3.254
4/10/2003	30.4	3.414
7/14/2003	33.9	3.523
10/13/2003	21.3	3.059
1/13/2004	20.3	3.011
4/13/2004	23.8	3.170
7/21/2004	19	2.944

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	26	NO	3.258	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	22.6	NO	3.118	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	19.6	NO	2.976	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	23.4	NO	3.153	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	24	NO	3.178	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	16.3	NO	2.791	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.8	YES	3.846	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	26.3	NO	3.270	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	34.9	NO	3.552	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	36.5	NO	3.597	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	27.9	NO	3.329	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	29.5	3.384
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	31.2	3.440
1/13/2003	30.7	3.424
4/10/2003	34.4	3.538
7/16/2003	29.6	3.388
10/14/2003	30.3	3.411
1/13/2004	28.4	3.346

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-34



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 49.044    S= 11.278    CV(1)=0.230      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 77.499    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.866    S= 0.244    CV(2)=0.063      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.482    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	44.6	3.798
1/15/2003	43.2	3.766
4/10/2003	31.5	3.450
7/14/2003	30.8	3.428
10/13/2003	40.9	3.711
1/13/2004	40.8	3.709
4/13/2004	37.5	3.624
7/21/2004	40.8	3.709

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	17.4	NO	2.856	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	32	NO	3.466	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	31.3	NO	3.444	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	26.4	NO	3.273	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	35.6	NO	3.572	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	31.6	NO	3.453	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	40.9	NO	3.711	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	33.7	NO	3.517	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	46.3	NO	3.835	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	46.6	NO	3.842	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	45.1	NO	3.809	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60.4	4.101
9/16/2002	60.3	4.099
10/16/2002	58	4.060
1/13/2003	60.7	4.106
4/10/2003	62.9	4.142
7/16/2003	58.1	4.062
10/14/2003	58.2	4.064
1/13/2004	56	4.025

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-36

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Chromium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.024    S= 0.007    CV(1)=0.275    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.040    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.773    S= 0.238    CV(2)=-0.063    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -3.172    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0351	-3.350
1/15/2003	0.0389	-3.247
4/10/2003	0.0346	-3.364
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0102	N/A	-4.585	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.325	YES	-1.124	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00985	N/A	-4.620	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00367	N/A	-5.608	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW221

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-37

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene      UNITS: ug/L      URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 5.000</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.000</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 5.000</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 1.609</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(2)=0.000</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 1.609</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	5	1.609
1/15/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/14/2003	5	1.609
10/13/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
4/13/2004	5	1.609
7/21/2004	5	1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.34	NO	-1.079	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.34	NO	-1.079	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-38



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.016    S= 0.040    CV(1)=2.440    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)=0.116    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.582    S= 1.573    CV(2)=-0.282    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.613    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0041	-5.497
1/15/2003	0.00496	-5.306
4/10/2003	0.00289	-5.846
7/14/2003	0.161	-1.826
10/13/2003	0.0226	-3.790
1/13/2004	0.00464	-5.373
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00264	-5.937

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00135	N/A	-6.608	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00105	N/A	-6.859	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00161	N/A	-6.432	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000336	N/A	-7.998	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000915	N/A	-6.997	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00505	N/A	-5.288	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000795	N/A	-7.137	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-39

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Conductivity      UNITS: umho/cm      URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 382.132   S= 107.134   CV(1)=0.280      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 652.432      LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.716      S= 1.164      CV(2)=0.204      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 8.652      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	368	5.908
1/15/2003	433.2	6.071
4/10/2003	489	6.192
7/14/2003	430	6.064
10/13/2003	346	5.846
1/13/2004	365	5.900
4/13/2004	416	6.031
7/21/2004	353	5.866

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	416	NO	6.031	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	389	NO	5.964	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	371	NO	5.916	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	406	NO	6.006	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	427	NO	6.057	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	386	NO	5.956	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	613	NO	6.418	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	453	NO	6.116	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	545	NO	6.301	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	493	NO	6.201	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	381	NO	5.943	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	406	6.006
9/16/2002	418	6.035
10/16/2002	411	6.019
1/13/2003	422	6.045
4/10/2003	420	6.040
7/16/2003	438	6.082
10/14/2003	3.91	1.364
1/13/2004	395	5.979

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-40

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Copper      UNITS: mg/L      URG A**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.024	<b>S</b> = 0.010	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.429	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.050	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.794	<b>S</b> = 0.312	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.082	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -3.007	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0211	-3.858
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00388	NO	-5.552	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0163	NO	-4.117	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00291	NO	-5.840	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00251	NO	-5.987	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00208	NO	-6.175	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00366	NO	-5.610	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.00192	NO	-6.255	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00344	NO	-5.672	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00171	NO	-6.371	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00182	NO	-6.309	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00236	NO	-6.049	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-41

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Dissolved Oxygen      UNITS: mg/L      URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 3.784	<b>S</b> = 1.887	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.499	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 8.545	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.182	<b>S</b> = 0.612	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.518	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.727	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.79	1.915
1/15/2003	7.25	1.981
4/10/2003	3.6	1.281
7/14/2003	0.94	-0.062
10/13/2003	1.65	0.501
1/13/2004	3.48	1.247
4/13/2004	1.05	0.049
7/21/2004	4.46	1.495

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	4.08	NO	1.406	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	4.18	NO	1.430	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	3.53	NO	1.261	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	3.31	NO	1.197	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	3.3	NO	1.194	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.26	NO	0.231	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.78	NO	-0.248	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	3.59	NO	1.278	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	2.35	NO	0.854	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	3.66	NO	1.297	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	4.55	NO	1.515	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.09	1.807
9/16/2002	3.85	1.348
10/16/2002	5.11	1.631
1/13/2003	3.83	1.343
4/10/2003	4.15	1.423
7/16/2003	1.83	0.604
10/14/2003	3.33	1.203
1/13/2004	3.14	1.144

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-42

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 232.688   S= 27.490   CV(1)=0.118      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 302.045      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.443      S= 0.118      CV(2)=0.022      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.740      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	208	5.338
1/15/2003	257	5.549
4/10/2003	288	5.663
7/14/2003	262	5.568
10/13/2003	197	5.283
1/13/2004	198	5.288
4/13/2004	245	5.501
7/21/2004	204	5.318

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	209	NO	5.342	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	206	NO	5.328	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	201	NO	5.303	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	203	NO	5.313	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	219	NO	5.389	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	224	NO	5.412	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	394	YES	5.976	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	211	NO	5.352	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	246	NO	5.505	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	236	NO	5.464	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	197	NO	5.283	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	247	5.509
9/16/2002	259	5.557
10/16/2002	201	5.303
1/13/2003	228	5.429
4/10/2003	249	5.517
7/16/2003	240	5.481
10/14/2003	230	5.438
1/13/2004	210	5.347

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-43

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Iodide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 2.000</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.000</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 2.000</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 0.693</b>	<b>S= 0.000</b>	<b>CV(2)=0.000</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 0.693</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	2	0.693
1/15/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	2	0.693
7/14/2003	2	0.693
10/13/2003	2	0.693
1/13/2004	2	0.693
4/13/2004	2	0.693
7/21/2004	2	0.693

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.236	NO	-1.444	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	2	0.693
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	2	0.693
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	2	0.693
1/13/2004	2	0.693

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-44

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.897    S= 1.050    CV(1)= 1.170    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.545    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.565    S= 0.951    CV(2)= -1.683    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.834    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.429	-0.846
7/14/2003	4.33	1.466
10/13/2003	1.81	0.593
1/13/2004	0.793	-0.232
4/13/2004	0.13	-2.040
7/21/2004	0.382	-0.962

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.584	N/A	-0.538	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.52	N/A	0.419	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0901	N/A	-2.407	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0892	N/A	-2.417	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0841	N/A	-2.476	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.139	N/A	-1.973	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.897	N/A	-0.109	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.164	N/A	-1.808	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.751	N/A	-0.286	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.14	N/A	-1.966	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.34	0.293
9/16/2002	0.328	-1.115
10/16/2002	1.38	0.322
1/13/2003	1.3	0.262
4/10/2003	0.494	-0.705
7/16/2003	0.62	-0.478
10/14/2003	0.37	-0.994
1/13/2004	0.251	-1.382

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-45

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Magnesium      UNITS: mg/L      URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 10.796</b>	<b>S= 1.703</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.158</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 15.092</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 2.368</b>	<b>S= 0.158</b>	<b>CV(2)=0.067</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 2.766</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	9.16	2.215
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10.8	2.380
7/14/2003	14.7	2.688
10/13/2003	9.03	2.201
1/13/2004	8.49	2.139
4/13/2004	9.7	2.272
7/21/2004	8.06	2.087

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	10.8	NO	2.380	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	10.2	NO	2.322	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	9.03	NO	2.201	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	10.3	NO	2.332	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	10.6	NO	2.361	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	7.17	NO	1.970	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	18.9	YES	2.939	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	11.1	NO	2.407	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	14.2	NO	2.653	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	15.9	YES	2.766	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	11.4	NO	2.434	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.8	2.468
9/16/2002	12.1	2.493
10/16/2002	11.3	2.425
1/13/2003	10.3	2.332
4/10/2003	11.7	2.460
7/16/2003	12	2.485
10/14/2003	12.2	2.501
1/13/2004	11.4	2.434

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-46





**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.006	<b>S</b> = 0.008	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.261	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.026	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -5.747	<b>S</b> = 1.205	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.210	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -2.708	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.00558	-5.189
1/15/2003	0.00983	-4.622
4/10/2003	0.0109	-4.519
7/14/2003	0.00245	-6.012
10/13/2003	0.00566	-5.174
1/13/2004	0.00572	-5.164
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00392	-5.542

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00144	N/A	-6.543	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0225	N/A	-3.794	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000647	N/A	-7.343	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00477	N/A	-5.345	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000477	N/A	-7.648	NO
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000358	N/A	-7.935	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-48

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.127    S= 0.228    CV(1)= 1.790    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.701    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.617    S= 1.837    CV(2)=-0.508    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.019    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.418	-0.872
1/15/2003	0.738	-0.304
4/10/2003	0.544	-0.609
7/14/2003	0.106	-2.244
10/13/2003	0.0529	-2.939
1/13/2004	0.0209	-3.868
4/13/2004	0.005	-5.298
7/21/2004	0.0192	-3.953

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0183	N/A	-4.001	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0961	N/A	-2.342	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.118	N/A	-2.137	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.182	N/A	-1.704	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0501	N/A	-2.994	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0057	N/A	-5.167	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.00125	N/A	-6.685	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000789	N/A	-7.145	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.000613	N/A	-7.397	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.000798	N/A	-7.133	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00616	N/A	-5.090	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-49

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 179.872   S= 86.318   CV(1)=0.480   **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**   TL(1)= 397.652   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.861   S= 1.252   CV(2)=0.258   **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**   TL(2)= 8.021   LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	205	5.323
1/15/2003	1.95	0.668
4/10/2003	203	5.313
7/14/2003	30	3.401
10/13/2003	107	4.673
1/13/2004	295	5.687
4/13/2004	190	5.247
7/21/2004	319	5.765

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	361	NO	5.889	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	403	YES	5.999	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	408	YES	6.011	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	407	YES	6.009	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	373	NO	5.922	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	432	YES	6.068	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	393	NO	5.974	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	308	NO	5.730	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	373	NO	5.922	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	300	NO	5.704	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	314	NO	5.749	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	90	4.500
9/16/2002	240	5.481
10/16/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	220	5.394
4/10/2003	196	5.278
7/16/2003	172	5.147
10/14/2003	175	5.165
1/13/2004	249	5.517

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW221
- MW222
- MW223
- MW369

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-50

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 6.138	<b>S</b> = 0.282	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.046	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(1)</b> = 6.957	<b>LL(1)</b> =5.3179
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.813	<b>S</b> = 0.047	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.026	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.950	<b>LL(2)</b> =1.6765

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.04	1.798
1/15/2003	6.31	1.842
4/10/2003	6.5	1.872
7/14/2003	6.3	1.841
10/13/2003	6.34	1.847
1/13/2004	6.33	1.845
4/13/2004	6.3	1.841
7/21/2004	5.9	1.775

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	6.21	NO	1.826	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	6.19	NO	1.823	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	6.23	NO	1.829	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	6.16	NO	1.818	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.23	NO	1.829	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.29	NO	1.839	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	6.1	NO	1.808	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	6.11	NO	1.810	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	6.13	NO	1.813	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	5.98	NO	1.788	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	6.33	NO	1.845	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-51

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 6.654	<b>S</b> = 9.310	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.399	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 30.144	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.130	<b>S</b> = 1.208	<b>CV(2)</b> = 1.069	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.178	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.7	1.902
1/15/2003	29.7	3.391
4/10/2003	24.9	3.215
7/14/2003	1.13	0.122
10/13/2003	3.43	1.233
1/13/2004	6.71	1.904
4/13/2004	19.3	2.960
7/21/2004	3.97	1.379

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	5.52	N/A	1.708	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.43	N/A	0.358	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.584	N/A	-0.538	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.11	N/A	0.104	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.946	N/A	-0.056	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.545	N/A	-0.607	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.19	N/A	0.784	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.63	N/A	0.489	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.33	N/A	0.285	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	1.78	N/A	0.577	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.47	N/A	0.385	NO

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	1.03	0.030
1/13/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1.24	0.215
7/16/2003	1.14	0.131
10/14/2003	1.05	0.049
1/13/2004	1.07	0.068

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-52

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 36.363    S= 8.666    CV(1)=0.238    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 58.227    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.570    S= 0.222    CV(2)=0.062    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.129    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35.4	3.567
1/15/2003	40.6	3.704
4/10/2003	51	3.932
7/14/2003	58.2	4.064
10/13/2003	38.1	3.640
1/13/2004	37	3.611
4/13/2004	43.2	3.766
7/21/2004	33.8	3.520

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	45.1	NO	3.809	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	46.6	NO	3.842	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	45	NO	3.807	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	47.5	NO	3.861	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	54.6	NO	4.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	53.1	NO	3.972	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.2	NO	3.833	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	53.7	NO	3.983	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	58.5	YES	4.069	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	35.9	NO	3.581	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	32.7	NO	3.487	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.9	3.493
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	29	3.367
1/13/2003	27.1	3.300
4/10/2003	24.8	3.211
7/16/2003	35.6	3.572
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.3	3.444

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-53

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.481    S= 2.648    CV(1)=0.253      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 17.161    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.322    S= 0.239    CV(2)=0.103      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.925    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	10.4	2.342
1/15/2003	9.8	2.282
4/10/2003	15.4	2.734
7/14/2003	14.9	2.701
10/13/2003	13.5	2.603
1/13/2004	10.3	2.332
4/13/2004	14.3	2.660
7/21/2004	10.5	2.351

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	21.4	YES	3.063	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	15.5	NO	2.741	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	13.8	NO	2.625	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	22	YES	3.091	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	14.5	NO	2.674	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.59	NO	1.886	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	71.7	YES	4.272	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	24.1	YES	3.182	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	21.5	YES	3.068	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	55	YES	4.007	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	11	NO	2.398	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.2	2.416
9/16/2002	8.3	2.116
10/16/2002	8	2.079
1/13/2003	8.5	2.140
4/10/2003	7.9	2.067
7/16/2003	8.4	2.128
10/14/2003	8.2	2.104
1/13/2004	8.1	2.092

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW220
- MW223
- MW372
- MW384
- MW387
- MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-54



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Technetium-99      UNITS: pCi/L      URG A**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 9.354	<b>S</b> = 9.280	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.992	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 32.768	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.270	<b>S</b> = 0.849	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.374	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.262	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	19.7	2.981
1/15/2003	26.1	3.262
4/10/2003	3.56	1.270
7/14/2003	0	#Func!
10/13/2003	21	3.045
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844
4/13/2004	3	1.099
7/21/2004	14.6	2.681

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	5.45	1.696
10/16/2002	2.49	0.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	-1.45	#Func!
7/16/2003	-1.71	#Func!
10/14/2003	18.3	2.907
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	19.4	NO	2.965	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	13.9	N/A	2.632	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	4.63	N/A	1.533	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	17	N/A	2.833	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	12.2	N/A	2.501	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	39.1	YES	3.666	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	35	YES	3.555	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	152	YES	5.024	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	255	YES	5.541	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	1.91	N/A	0.647	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	11.5	N/A	2.442	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW369
- MW372
- MW384
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-55

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.494	<b>S</b> = 0.737	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.493	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.353	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.315	<b>S</b> = 0.402	<b>CV(2)</b> =1.279	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.330	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	3.3	1.194
10/13/2003	1.8	0.588
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	2	0.693
7/21/2004	3.1	1.131

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.742	NO	-0.298	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.98	NO	-0.020	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.992	NO	-0.008	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.02	NO	0.020	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.954	NO	-0.047	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.36	NO	0.307	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.37	NO	0.863	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.27	NO	0.239	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.33	NO	0.285	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.889	NO	-0.118	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.858	NO	-0.153	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.3	0.262
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1.6	0.470
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1.4	0.336
10/14/2003	1.3	0.262
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-56

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 63.475    S= 163.135    CV(1)=2.570      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 475.063    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.103    S= 1.145    CV(2)=0.369      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 5.992    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	50	3.912
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/14/2003	10	2.303
10/13/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303
4/13/2004	10	2.303
7/21/2004	10	2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	4.04	N/A	1.396	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.8	N/A	1.917	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	22	N/A	3.091	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	12.1	N/A	2.493	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	11.1	N/A	2.407	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	15.8	N/A	2.760	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	13.1	N/A	2.573	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	14.6	N/A	2.681	NO

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	672	6.510
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	36.1	3.586
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	42.7	3.754
10/14/2003	22	3.091
1/13/2004	12.8	2.549

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-57

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 8.813	<b>S</b> = 8.376	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.951	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 29.946	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.395	<b>S</b> = 1.449	<b>CV(2)</b> =1.039	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 5.052	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.19	N/A	0.174	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	5.16	NO	1.641	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.38	N/A	-0.968	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.85	N/A	-0.163	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	8.9	NO	2.186	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	3.6	N/A	1.281	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16	2.773
9/30/2002	20	2.996
10/16/2002	17	2.833
1/13/2003	15	2.708
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	19	2.944
10/14/2003	20	2.996
1/13/2004	16	2.773

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-58

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.021	<b>S</b> = 0.002	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.083	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.025	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.884	<b>S</b> = 0.076	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.020	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -3.692	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00516	NO	-5.267	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-59

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.036	<b>S</b> = 0.026	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.722	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.101	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.485	<b>S</b> = 0.525	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.151	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -2.162	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/15/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/14/2003	0.0389	-3.247
10/13/2003	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00434	NO	-5.440	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00712	NO	-4.945	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00361	NO	-5.624	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00663	NO	-5.016	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.00342	N/A	-5.678	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-60

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.258	<b>S</b> = 0.221	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.856	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.815	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -2.266	<b>S</b> = 2.485	<b>CV(2)</b> =-1.097	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.003	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.737	-0.305
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.179	NO	-1.720	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.129	NO	-2.048	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0393	NO	-3.237	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.824	-0.194
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.363	-1.013
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-61

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 7.183	<b>S</b> = 2.612	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.364	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 13.773	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.870	<b>S</b> = 0.552	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.295	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.261	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.09	0.086
9/16/2002	5.79	1.756
10/16/2002	6.82	1.920
1/13/2003	5.01	1.611
4/10/2003	6.1	1.808
7/16/2003	8.51	2.141
10/14/2003	4.99	1.607
1/13/2004	6.58	1.884

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	75.8	YES	4.328	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	17.4	N/A	2.856	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	73.6	YES	4.299	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	80.9	YES	4.393	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	1.44	N/A	0.365	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	5.24	N/A	1.656	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	8.19	N/A	2.103	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	9.57	2.259
9/16/2002	11	2.398
10/17/2002	9.3	2.230
1/13/2003	8.63	2.155
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	6.89	1.930
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	4.55	1.515

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-62



# C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.650	S= 0.805	CV(1)= 1.238	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 2.681	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -1.034	S= 1.030	CV(2)=-0.996	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.564	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.0342	N/A	-3.376	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.1	N/A	0.095	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0296	N/A	-3.520	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.029	N/A	-3.540	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0284	N/A	-3.561	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0238	N/A	-3.738	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00969	N/A	-4.637	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-63

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.000	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.000	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 1.000	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.000	<b>S</b> = 0.000	<b>CV(2)</b> =#Num!	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 0.000	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.371	NO	-0.992	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.697	NO	-0.361	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.3	NO	-1.204	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.402	NO	-0.911	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.872	NO	-0.137	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.735	NO	-0.308	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.419	NO	-0.870	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-64

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 23.103    S= 11.538    CV(1)=0.499      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 52.213    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.357    S= 2.411    CV(2)=1.023      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 8.439    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.2	3.472
9/16/2002	33	3.497
10/16/2002	0.0295	-3.523
1/13/2003	32.1	3.469
4/10/2003	40.2	3.694
7/16/2003	32.4	3.478
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.2	3.440

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	29.1	NO	3.371	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	64.4	YES	4.165	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	25.9	NO	3.254	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	30.4	NO	3.414	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	29.4	NO	3.381	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	27.3	NO	3.307	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	19	NO	2.944	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19.4	2.965
9/16/2002	19	2.944
10/17/2002	0.0179	-4.023
1/13/2003	17.8	2.879
4/8/2003	20.3	3.011
7/16/2003	19.4	2.965
10/14/2003	19.9	2.991
1/13/2004	18.8	2.934

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-65

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)      UNITS: mg/L      LRG**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 35.313	<b>S</b> = 1.250	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.035	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 38.466	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 3.564	<b>S</b> = 0.033	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.009	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 3.648	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	28.6	NO	3.353	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	10.2	NO	2.322	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	12.3	NO	2.510	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	40	3.689
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/17/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-66

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 51.844    S= 11.652    CV(1)=0.225      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 81.242    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.924    S= 0.229    CV(2)=0.058      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.501    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	62.2	4.130
9/16/2002	64.7	4.170
10/16/2002	62.2	4.130
1/13/2003	63.5	4.151
4/10/2003	64.1	4.160
7/16/2003	64	4.159
10/14/2003	63.2	4.146
1/13/2004	60.6	4.104

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	33.8	NO	3.520	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	42.8	NO	3.757	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	32.1	NO	3.469	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	34.7	NO	3.547	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	47.6	NO	3.863	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	41.7	NO	3.731	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	34.7	NO	3.547	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.9	3.661
9/16/2002	39.8	3.684
10/17/2002	39.3	3.671
1/13/2003	40.5	3.701
4/8/2003	42.1	3.740
7/16/2003	42	3.738
10/14/2003	40.8	3.709
1/13/2004	41.6	3.728

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-67

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene      UNITS: ug/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 5.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 5.000	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 1.609	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.609	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.92	NO	-0.083	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/8/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-68

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.007    S= 0.011    CV(1)= 1.515    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.034    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -6.053    S= 1.416    CV(2)=-0.234    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.480    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00148	-6.516
4/10/2003	0.00151	-6.496
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.000351	N/A	-7.955	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.000376	N/A	-7.886	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000581	N/A	-7.451	NO
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-69

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Conductivity      UNITS: umho/cm      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 377.875   S= 52.101   CV(1)=0.138      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 509.326      LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.926      S= 0.136      CV(2)=0.023      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.270      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	405	6.004
9/16/2002	401	5.994
10/16/2002	392	5.971
1/13/2003	404	6.001
4/10/2003	488	6.190
7/16/2003	450	6.109
10/14/2003	410	6.016
1/13/2004	413	6.023

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	458	NO	6.127	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	741	YES	6.608	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	420	NO	6.040	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	475	NO	6.163	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	410	NO	6.016	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	359	NO	5.883	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	316	NO	5.756	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	322	5.775
9/16/2002	315	5.753
10/17/2002	317	5.759
1/13/2003	320	5.768
4/8/2003	390	5.966
7/16/2003	354	5.869
10/14/2003	331	5.802
1/13/2004	334	5.811

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-70



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Copper      UNITS: mg/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.028	<b>S</b> = 0.013	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.474	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> =0.061	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.662	<b>S</b> = 0.406	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.111	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -2.638	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.0281	-3.572
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00263	NO	-5.941	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00457	NO	-5.388	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00235	NO	-6.053	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00224	NO	-6.101	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00182	NO	-6.309	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00285	NO	-5.860	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00212	NO	-6.156	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-71

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Dissolved Oxygen      UNITS: mg/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 4.678	<b>S</b> = 2.431	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.520	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 10.812	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.414	<b>S</b> = 0.550	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.389	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.802	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.29	1.987
9/30/2002	4.03	1.394
10/16/2002	3.85	1.348
1/13/2003	2.36	0.859
4/10/2003	1.14	0.131
7/16/2003	1.76	0.565
10/14/2003	4.05	1.399
1/13/2004	4.26	1.449

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3.52	NO	1.258	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.07	NO	0.068	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	3.7	NO	1.308	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	3.73	NO	1.316	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.33	NO	0.285	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	4.83	NO	1.575	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.39	NO	1.855	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.56	2.448
9/16/2002	5.86	1.768
10/17/2002	5.94	1.782
1/13/2003	4.66	1.539
4/8/2003	3.77	1.327
7/16/2003	3.47	1.244
10/14/2003	5.34	1.675
1/13/2004	5.51	1.707

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-72

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 219.250   S= 34.107   CV(1)=0.156      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 305.301      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.379   S= 0.152   CV(2)=0.028      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.762      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	249	5.517
9/16/2002	272	5.606
10/16/2002	255	5.541
1/13/2003	211	5.352
4/10/2003	289	5.666
7/16/2003	236	5.464
10/14/2003	224	5.412
1/13/2004	235	5.460

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	257	NO	5.549	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	386	YES	5.956	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	206	NO	5.328	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	216	NO	5.375	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	214	NO	5.366	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	284	NO	5.649	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	160	NO	5.075	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	187	5.231
9/16/2002	197	5.283
10/17/2002	183	5.209
1/13/2003	182	5.204
4/8/2003	217	5.380
7/16/2003	196	5.278
10/14/2003	198	5.288
1/13/2004	177	5.176

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-73

# C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.400    S= 0.514    CV(1)= 1.286    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.698    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -2.197    S= 2.634    CV(2)= -1.199    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.449    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.294	-1.224
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	1.33	0.285
4/10/2003	1.31	0.270
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.0448	N/A	-3.106	NO
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.345	N/A	-1.064	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.482	N/A	-0.730	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.19	N/A	-1.661	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0701	N/A	-2.658	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.119	N/A	-2.129	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.58	0.457
9/16/2002	0.232	-1.461
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.453	-0.792
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-74

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Magnesium      UNITS: mg/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 9.102	<b>S</b> = 4.685	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.515	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 20.922	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.423	<b>S</b> = 2.408	<b>CV(2)</b> =1.692	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 7.500	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	12.5	2.526
9/16/2002	13	2.565
10/16/2002	0.0127	-4.366
1/13/2003	11.2	2.416
4/10/2003	17.5	2.862
7/16/2003	12.9	2.557
10/14/2003	13.4	2.595
1/13/2004	12.4	2.518

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	24.2	YES	3.186	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	10.6	NO	2.361	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	13.6	NO	2.610	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	11.3	NO	2.425	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	11.2	NO	2.416	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	7.84	NO	2.059	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.83	2.058
9/16/2002	7.64	2.033
10/17/2002	0.00658	-5.024
1/13/2003	6.69	1.901
4/8/2003	7.28	1.985
7/16/2003	7.82	2.057
10/14/2003	7.94	2.072
1/13/2004	7.51	2.016

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-75

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Manganese      UNITS: mg/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.131	<b>S</b> = 0.195	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.487	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.624	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.104	<b>S</b> = 1.529	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.493	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 0.755	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.361	-1.019
9/16/2002	0.028	-3.576
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.0713	-2.641
4/10/2003	0.629	-0.464
7/16/2003	0.297	-1.214
10/14/2003	0.0198	-3.922
1/13/2004	0.0126	-4.374

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.00212	N/A	-6.156	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0223	N/A	-3.803	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0193	N/A	-3.948	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00382	N/A	-5.568	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.04	N/A	-3.219	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00146	N/A	-6.529	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.003	N/A	-5.809	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.466	-0.764
9/16/2002	0.077	-2.564
10/17/2002	0.028	-3.576
1/13/2003	0.0164	-4.110
4/8/2003	0.0407	-3.202
7/16/2003	0.0167	-4.092
10/14/2003	0.00555	-5.194
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-76

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.007	<b>S</b> = 0.011	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.451	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.034	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -5.990	<b>S</b> = 1.443	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.241	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -2.349	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00609	-5.101
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.000306	N/A	-8.092	NO
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00024	N/A	-8.335	NO
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} \{((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]\}]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-77

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.018    S= 0.020    CV(1)= 1.089    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.068    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -4.540    S= 1.020    CV(2)=-0.225    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.965    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.00702	-4.959
1/13/2003	0.029	-3.540
4/10/2003	0.0091	-4.699
7/16/2003	0.00627	-5.072
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.000651	N/A	-7.337	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00182	N/A	-6.309	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00127	N/A	-6.669	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00186	N/A	-6.287	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00065	N/A	-7.339	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.00178	N/A	-6.331	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.00103	N/A	-6.878	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.00502	-5.294
4/8/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-78



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Oxidation-Reduction Potential      UNITS: mV      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 157.250   S= 52.376   CV(1)=0.333      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 289.395      LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.003      S= 0.348      CV(2)=0.069      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.880      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	80	4.382
9/16/2002	145	4.977
10/16/2002	125	4.828
1/13/2003	85	4.443
4/10/2003	159	5.069
7/16/2003	98	4.585
10/14/2003	138	4.927
1/13/2004	233	5.451

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	440	YES	6.087	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	336	YES	5.817	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	397	YES	5.984	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	386	YES	5.956	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	344	YES	5.841	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	433	YES	6.071	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	394	YES	5.976	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/30/2002	140	4.942
10/17/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	230	5.438
4/8/2003	155	5.043
7/16/2003	188	5.236
10/14/2003	187	5.231
1/13/2004	253	5.533

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388
- MW392
- MW395
- MW397

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D1-79

# C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 6.048	<b>S</b> = 0.248	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.041	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(1)</b> = 6.767	<b>LL(1)</b> =5.3289
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.799	<b>S</b> = 0.042	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.023	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.904	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.920	<b>LL(2)</b> =1.6782

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.8	1.758
9/16/2002	6	1.792
10/16/2002	5.47	1.699
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/10/2003	6.18	1.821
7/16/2003	6	1.792
10/14/2003	6.31	1.842
1/13/2004	6.24	1.831

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	6.17	NO	1.820	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	6.16	NO	1.818	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	5.96	NO	1.785	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	6.01	NO	1.793	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	6.08	NO	1.805	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	6.01	NO	1.793	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.11	NO	1.810	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.84	1.765
9/30/2002	6	1.792
10/17/2002	5.75	1.749
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/8/2003	6.3	1.841
7/16/2003	6.2	1.825
10/14/2003	6.36	1.850
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.590	<b>S</b> = 0.642	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.404	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.208	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -0.306	<b>S</b> = 2.457	<b>CV(2)</b> =-8.028	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 5.892	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.00129	-6.653
1/13/2003	1.51	0.412
4/10/2003	1.67	0.513
7/16/2003	1.73	0.548
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/13/2004	1.58	0.457

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	2.58	NO	0.948	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	2.91	NO	1.068	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.86	NO	0.621	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	2.16	NO	0.770	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.92	NO	0.652	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.64	NO	0.495	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.77	NO	0.571	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2.03	0.708
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.00145	-6.536
1/13/2003	1.69	0.525
4/8/2003	1.73	0.548
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1.92	0.652
1/13/2004	1.87	0.626

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-81

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 29.560    S= 13.894    CV(1)=0.470      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 64.616    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.615    S= 2.411    CV(2)=0.922      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 8.699    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	27	3.296
9/16/2002	27.2	3.303
10/16/2002	0.0253	-3.677
1/13/2003	22.6	3.118
4/10/2003	53.9	3.987
7/16/2003	30	3.401
10/14/2003	29.1	3.371
1/13/2004	26.4	3.273

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	46	NO	3.829	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	53.6	NO	3.982	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	47.5	NO	3.861	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	52.2	NO	3.955	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	36.6	NO	3.600	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	30.3	NO	3.411	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	33.8	NO	3.520	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35.2	3.561
9/16/2002	34.3	3.535
10/17/2002	0.0336	-3.393
1/13/2003	31.3	3.444
4/8/2003	46.1	3.831
7/16/2003	38.4	3.648
10/14/2003	37.1	3.614
1/13/2004	34.3	3.535

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-82

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 10.756</b>	<b>S= 2.147</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.200</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 16.173</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 2.356</b>	<b>S= 0.203</b>	<b>CV(2)=0.086</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 2.869</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10.3	2.332
9/16/2002	9.1	2.208
10/16/2002	8.8	2.175
1/13/2003	9	2.197
4/10/2003	8.3	2.116
7/16/2003	8.2	2.104
10/14/2003	8.3	2.116
1/13/2004	8.2	2.104

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	23	YES	3.135	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	121	YES	4.796	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	21.3	YES	3.059	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	27.5	YES	3.314	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	10.7	NO	2.370	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	10.6	NO	2.361	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	10.1	NO	2.313	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	12.8	2.549
10/17/2002	12.3	2.510
1/13/2003	12.7	2.542
4/8/2003	12.8	2.549
7/16/2003	13.1	2.573
10/14/2003	12.1	2.493
1/13/2004	12.1	2.493

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Technetium-99      UNITS: pCi/L      LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X= 11.359</b>	<b>S= 9.138</b>	<b>CV(1)=0.805</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(1)= 34.414</b>	<b>LL(1)=N/A</b>
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X= 2.398</b>	<b>S= 0.859</b>	<b>CV(2)=0.358</b>	<b>K factor***= 2.523</b>	<b>TL(2)= 3.246</b>	<b>LL(2)=N/A</b>

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	20.8	3.035
9/16/2002	16.2	2.785
10/16/2002	8.28	2.114
1/13/2003	13	2.565
4/10/2003	-9.37	#Func!
7/16/2003	0.826	-0.191
10/14/2003	14.1	2.646
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.06	1.802
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/17/2002	25.7	3.246
1/13/2003	20.9	3.040
4/8/2003	20.1	3.001
7/16/2003	9.2	2.219
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	8.54	2.145

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	94.3	YES	4.546	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	28.4	NO	3.346	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	149	YES	5.004	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	166	YES	5.112	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	2.18	N/A	0.779	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	10.3	N/A	2.332	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	7.12	N/A	1.963	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-84

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.544	<b>S</b> = 0.856	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.554	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.702	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.325	<b>S</b> = 0.452	<b>CV(2)</b> =1.393	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.465	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.6	0.470
9/16/2002	1.1	0.095
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	3.4	1.224
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	1.07	NO	0.068	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.37	NO	0.315	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.15	NO	0.140	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	1.15	NO	0.140	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.11	NO	0.104	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.793	NO	-0.232	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.755	NO	-0.281	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	3.6	1.281
4/8/2003	1.9	0.642
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-85

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 31.513    S= 18.609    CV(1)=0.591      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 78.462    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.240    S= 0.707    CV(2)=0.218      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 5.024    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	51.2	3.936
7/16/2003	42.6	3.752
10/14/2003	12.3	2.510
1/13/2004	10	2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	7.92	NO	2.069	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	13.7	NO	2.617	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	6.42	NO	1.859	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	11.6	NO	2.451	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	34.6	NO	3.544	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	6.6	NO	1.887	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	4.6	NO	1.526	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/17/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	12	2.485
4/8/2003	19.9	2.991
7/16/2003	17.9	2.885
10/14/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-86



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 7.313	<b>S</b> = 5.701	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.780	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 21.695	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 1.467	<b>S</b> = 1.213	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.827	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.528	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11	2.398
9/30/2002	14	2.639
10/16/2002	12	2.485
1/13/2003	14	2.639
4/10/2003	14	2.639
7/16/2003	13	2.565
10/14/2003	12	2.485
1/13/2004	11	2.398

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.85	N/A	-0.163	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	4.57	N/A	1.520	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.43	N/A	-0.844	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.61	N/A	-0.494	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	11	NO	2.398	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	2.89	N/A	1.061	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.34	N/A	-1.079	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-87

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.021	<b>S</b> = 0.002	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.105	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.027	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.856	<b>S</b> = 0.100	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.026	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -3.604	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/12/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00438	NO	-5.431	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.00344	N/A	-5.672	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-88

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.044	<b>S</b> = 0.034	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.760	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 0.129	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -3.342	<b>S</b> = 0.659	<b>CV(2)</b> =-0.197	<b>K factor</b> **= 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = -1.679	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00371	NO	-5.597	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00354	NO	-5.644	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/17/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-89

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**ATTACHMENT D2**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
CURRENT BACKGROUND DATA**

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**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**

**Current Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 241.250   S= 59.720   CV(1)=0.248      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 431.638      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.461      S= 0.235      CV(2)=0.043      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.211      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	209	5.342
4/20/2017	172	5.147
7/19/2017	291	5.673
10/9/2017	217	5.380
1/23/2018	203	5.313
4/19/2018	275	5.617
7/19/2018	353	5.866
10/22/2018	210	5.347

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	162	NO	5.088	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	359	NO	5.883	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	232	NO	5.447	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	231	NO	5.442	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

<b>C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>UCRS</b>
<b>UNITS: pCi/L</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= -2.520	S= 6.601	CV(1)=-2.620	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 18.525	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 0.966	S= 0.711	CV(2)=0.736	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.766	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	3.72	1.314
4/20/2017	-7.44	#Func!
7/19/2017	1.19	0.174
10/9/2017	-11.3	#Func!
1/23/2018	5.85	1.766
4/19/2018	-10.3	#Func!
7/19/2018	1.84	0.610
10/22/2018	-3.72	#Func!

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
-----------------------------

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	78.9	YES	4.368	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

<b>Wells with Exceedances</b>
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MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance*, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.785    S= 6.789    CV(1)=0.694    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 26.914    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.322    S= 0.532    CV(2)=0.229    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.114    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	13.6	2.610
4/19/2017	20.1	3.001
7/19/2017	22.5	3.114
10/9/2017	13.1	2.573
1/23/2018	12.8	2.549
4/17/2018	14.4	2.667
7/19/2018	8.64	2.156
10/15/2018	12.2	2.501

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	5.57	1.717
4/20/2017	9.09	2.207
7/19/2017	6.29	1.839
10/9/2017	-0.603	#Func!
1/23/2018	-3.27	#Func!
4/19/2018	8.1	2.092
7/19/2018	2.94	1.078
10/22/2018	11.1	2.407

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	99.8	YES	4.603	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	157	YES	5.056	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 23.850    S= 3.093    CV(1)=0.130    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 31.653    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.164    S= 0.134    CV(2)=0.042    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.501    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	19.6	2.976
4/19/2017	20.8	3.035
7/19/2017	22.7	3.122
10/9/2017	19.9	2.991
1/23/2018	18.8	2.934
4/17/2018	22.6	3.118
7/19/2018	25.5	3.239
10/15/2018	20.6	3.025

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.8	YES	3.846	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	26.7	3.285
4/20/2017	27.9	3.329
7/19/2017	26.1	3.262
10/9/2017	25.7	3.246
1/23/2018	26	3.258
4/19/2018	25.4	3.235
7/19/2018	27.9	3.329
10/22/2018	25.4	3.235

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**      **Current Background Comparison**

**Chromium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.008    S= 0.003    CV(1)=0.349    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.014    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -4.954    S= 0.402    CV(2)=-0.081    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -3.941    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	0.00383	-5.565
4/19/2017	0.00856	-4.761
7/19/2017	0.00661	-5.019
10/9/2017	0.00374	-5.589
1/23/2018	0.00548	-5.207
4/17/2018	0.00565	-5.176
7/19/2018	0.00866	-4.749
10/15/2018	0.00362	-5.621

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.325	YES	-1.124	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	0.01	-4.605
4/20/2017	0.01	-4.605
7/19/2017	0.01	-4.605
10/9/2017	0.0048	-5.339
1/23/2018	0.01	-4.605
4/19/2018	0.01	-4.605
7/19/2018	0.01	-4.605
10/22/2018	0.01	-4.605

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW221

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 214.250   S= 68.965   CV(1)=0.322      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 388.249   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.333      S= 0.249      CV(2)=0.047      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.962      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	201	5.303
4/19/2017	193	5.263
7/19/2017	451	6.111
10/9/2017	147	4.990
1/23/2018	163	5.094
4/17/2018	183	5.209
7/19/2018	207	5.333
10/15/2018	226	5.421

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	394	YES	5.976	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	213	5.361
4/20/2017	203	5.313
7/19/2017	203	5.313
10/9/2017	170	5.136
1/23/2018	187	5.231
4/19/2018	271	5.602
7/19/2018	204	5.318
10/22/2018	206	5.328

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.362    S= 1.415    CV(1)=0.137    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 13.931    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.329    S= 0.141    CV(2)=0.061    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.685    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	8.48	2.138
4/19/2017	9.11	2.209
7/19/2017	9.36	2.236
10/9/2017	8.67	2.160
1/23/2018	8.04	2.084
4/17/2018	9.63	2.265
7/19/2018	11.1	2.407
10/15/2018	8.8	2.175

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	18.9	YES	2.939	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	15.9	YES	2.766	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	11.7	2.460
4/20/2017	11.6	2.451
7/19/2017	11.4	2.434
10/9/2017	11.4	2.434
1/23/2018	11.5	2.442
4/19/2018	11.7	2.460
7/19/2018	12	2.485
10/22/2018	11.3	2.425

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 354.313   S= 51.114   CV(1)=0.144      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 483.273      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.860      S= 0.148      CV(2)=0.025      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.233      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	417	6.033
4/19/2017	283	5.645
7/19/2017	350	5.858
10/9/2017	436	6.078
1/23/2018	362	5.892
4/17/2018	305	5.720
7/19/2018	390	5.966
10/15/2018	413	6.023

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	397	5.984
4/20/2017	306	5.724
7/19/2017	338	5.823
10/9/2017	337	5.820
1/23/2018	264	5.576
4/19/2018	310	5.737
7/19/2018	375	5.927
10/22/2018	386	5.956

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	403	NO	5.999	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	408	NO	6.011	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	407	NO	6.009	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	432	NO	6.068	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-10

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 37.069	<b>S</b> = 5.985	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.161	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 52.169	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 3.601	<b>S</b> = 0.160	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.044	<b>K factor**</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.005	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	41	3.714
4/19/2017	41.4	3.723
7/19/2017	42	3.738
10/9/2017	40.9	3.711
1/23/2018	38.8	3.658
4/17/2018	44.6	3.798
7/19/2018	49.6	3.904
10/15/2018	39	3.664

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	58.5	YES	4.069	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	35.3	3.564
4/20/2017	30.7	3.424
7/19/2017	28.7	3.357
10/9/2017	33.6	3.515
1/23/2018	33.5	3.512
4/19/2018	30.4	3.414
7/19/2018	30.2	3.408
10/22/2018	33.4	3.509

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 15.100    S= 5.173    CV(1)=0.343    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 28.152    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.661    S= 0.336    CV(2)=0.126    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.510    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	18.4	2.912
4/19/2017	19.9	2.991
7/19/2017	22.7	3.122
10/9/2017	17.6	2.868
1/23/2018	16.4	2.797
4/17/2018	21.1	3.049
7/19/2018	24.7	3.207
10/15/2018	16.9	2.827

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	21.4	NO	3.063	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	22	NO	3.091	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	71.7	YES	4.272	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	24.1	NO	3.182	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	21.5	NO	3.068	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	55	YES	4.007	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	10.8	2.380
4/20/2017	10.5	2.351
7/19/2017	10.2	2.322
10/9/2017	10.5	2.351
1/23/2018	10.4	2.342
4/19/2018	10.4	2.342
7/19/2018	10.5	2.351
10/22/2018	10.6	2.361

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



<b>C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>URGA</b>
<b>UNITS: pCi/L</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 14.126	S= 8.077	CV(1)=0.572	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 34.504	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 2.269	S= 1.282	CV(2)=0.565	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.505	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
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**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	23.2	3.144
4/19/2017	20.7	3.030
7/19/2017	22.7	3.122
10/9/2017	18.3	2.907
1/23/2018	27.4	3.311
4/17/2018	19.9	2.991
7/19/2018	14	2.639
10/15/2018	20.8	3.035

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	39.1	YES	3.666	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	35	YES	3.555	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	152	YES	5.024	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	255	YES	5.541	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	7.79	2.053
4/20/2017	7.82	2.057
7/19/2017	11.1	2.407
10/9/2017	1.99	0.688
1/23/2018	6.15	1.816
4/19/2018	0.158	-1.845
7/19/2018	10.6	2.361
10/22/2018	13.4	2.595

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

<b>Wells with Exceedances</b>
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MW369  
MW372  
MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

# Current Background Comparison

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.602    S= 3.111    CV(1)=0.409    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 15.452    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.945    S= 0.433    CV(2)=0.222    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.037    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	5.31	1.670
4/20/2017	7.61	2.029
7/19/2017	5.16	1.641
10/9/2017	8.17	2.100
1/23/2018	7.59	2.027
4/19/2018	5.4	1.686
7/19/2018	7.89	2.066
10/22/2018	9.41	2.242

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	75.8	YES	4.328	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	73.6	YES	4.299	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	80.9	YES	4.393	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	4.42	1.486
4/20/2017	12.1	2.493
7/19/2017	9.5	2.251
10/9/2017	11.9	2.477
1/23/2018	2.66	0.978
4/17/2018	5.57	1.717
7/19/2018	13.8	2.625
10/15/2018	5.14	1.637

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 22.006    S= 4.068    CV(1)=0.185    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 32.269    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.075    S= 0.187    CV(2)=0.061    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.547    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	25.9	3.254
4/20/2017	28.2	3.339
7/19/2017	26.2	3.266
10/9/2017	25.3	3.231
1/23/2018	24.5	3.199
4/19/2018	24.5	3.199
7/19/2018	27.1	3.300
10/22/2018	24.4	3.195

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	64.4	YES	4.165	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	19.5	2.970
4/20/2017	18.2	2.901
7/19/2017	17.2	2.845
10/9/2017	18.7	2.929
1/23/2018	19.4	2.965
4/17/2018	16.8	2.821
7/19/2018	16.9	2.827
10/15/2018	19.3	2.960

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-15

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 353.750   S= 32.852   CV(1)=0.093      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 436.636      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.865      S= 0.093      CV(2)=0.016      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.100      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	386	5.956
4/20/2017	392	5.971
7/19/2017	392	5.971
10/9/2017	378	5.935
1/23/2018	384	5.951
4/19/2018	372	5.919
7/19/2018	396	5.981
10/22/2018	375	5.927

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	741	YES	6.608	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	337	5.820
4/20/2017	320	5.768
7/19/2017	315	5.753
10/9/2017	333	5.808
1/23/2018	326	5.787
4/17/2018	307	5.727
8/21/2018	326	5.787
10/15/2018	321	5.771

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.      D2-16

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**

**Current Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 184.563   S= 30.583   CV(1)=0.166      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 261.724      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.205      S= 0.166      CV(2)=0.032      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.624      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	223	5.407
4/20/2017	204	5.318
7/19/2017	210	5.347
10/9/2017	163	5.094
1/23/2018	176	5.170
4/19/2018	257	5.549
7/19/2018	203	5.313
10/22/2018	176	5.170

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	386	YES	5.956	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	187	5.231
4/20/2017	180	5.193
7/19/2017	171	5.142
10/9/2017	156	5.050
1/23/2018	179	5.187
4/17/2018	124	4.820
7/19/2018	160	5.075
10/15/2018	184	5.215

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-17

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 9.588	S= 1.782	CV(1)=0.186	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 14.084	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 2.244	S= 0.191	CV(2)=0.085	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.726	LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	11.4	2.434
4/20/2017	11.6	2.451
7/19/2017	10.9	2.389
10/9/2017	11.4	2.434
1/23/2018	10.8	2.380
4/19/2018	11.4	2.434
7/19/2018	11.7	2.460
10/22/2018	10.7	2.370

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	24.2	YES	3.186	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	8.54	2.145
4/20/2017	7.83	2.058
7/19/2017	7.37	1.997
10/9/2017	8.41	2.129
1/23/2018	8.61	2.153
4/17/2018	6.89	1.930
7/19/2018	7.38	1.999
10/15/2018	8.48	2.138

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-18

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**

**Current Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 331.500   S= 72.741   CV(1)=0.219      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 515.025      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.777      S= 0.251      CV(2)=0.043      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.409      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	299	5.700
4/20/2017	190	5.247
7/19/2017	392	5.971
10/9/2017	385	5.953
1/23/2018	195	5.273
4/19/2018	367	5.905
7/19/2018	336	5.817
10/22/2018	237	5.468

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	416	6.031
4/20/2017	282	5.642
7/19/2017	352	5.864
10/9/2017	362	5.892
1/23/2018	361	5.889
4/17/2018	319	5.765
8/21/2018	404	6.001
10/15/2018	407	6.009

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	440	NO	6.087	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	336	NO	5.817	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	397	NO	5.984	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	386	NO	5.956	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	344	NO	5.841	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	433	NO	6.071	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	394	NO	5.976	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**

**Current Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.347    S= 0.605    CV(1)=0.058    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 11.872    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.335    S= 0.058    CV(2)=0.025    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.481    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	10.1	2.313
4/20/2017	10.4	2.342
7/19/2017	10	2.303
10/9/2017	10.1	2.313
1/23/2018	10.4	2.342
4/19/2018	10.5	2.351
7/19/2018	10.4	2.342
10/22/2018	10.2	2.322

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	23	YES	3.135	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	121	YES	4.796	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	21.3	YES	3.059	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	27.5	YES	3.314	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	11.6	2.451
4/20/2017	9.7	2.272
7/19/2017	10.1	2.313
10/9/2017	11.1	2.407
1/23/2018	11.4	2.434
4/17/2018	9.21	2.220
7/19/2018	9.94	2.297
10/15/2018	10.4	2.342

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-20



**C-746-S/T First Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis**

**Current Background Comparison**

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 14.428   S= 6.234   CV(1)=0.432   **K factor\*\*= 2.523**   TL(1)= 30.156   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.573   S= 0.481   CV(2)=0.187   **K factor\*\*= 2.523**   TL(2)= 3.786   LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/17/2017	11.4	2.434
4/20/2017	9.95	2.298
7/19/2017	19.2	2.955
10/9/2017	3.67	1.300
1/23/2018	15.7	2.754
4/19/2018	9.83	2.285
7/19/2018	9.05	2.203
10/22/2018	13.2	2.580

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	94.3	YES	4.546	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	149	YES	5.004	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	166	YES	5.112	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
1/11/2017	8.85	2.180
4/20/2017	14.9	2.701
7/19/2017	29.8	3.395
10/9/2017	13	2.565
1/23/2018	13.2	2.580
4/17/2018	18.9	2.939
7/19/2018	21.9	3.086
10/15/2018	18.3	2.907

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-21

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**ATTACHMENT D3**

**STATISTICIAN QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
5511 Hobbs Road  
Kevil, KY 42053  
www.fourriversnuclearpartnership.com

April 16, 2019

Ms. Kelly Layne  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
5511 Hobbs Road  
Kevil, KY 42053

Dear Ms. Layne:

This statement is submitted in response to your request that it be included with the completed statistical analysis that I have performed on the groundwater data for the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant.

As an Environmental Scientist, with a bachelor's degree in science, I have over 20 years of experience in reviewing and assessing laboratory analytical results associated with environmental sampling and investigation activities. For the generation of these statistical analyses, my work was observed and reviewed by a senior chemist and geologist with Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC.

For this project, the statistical analyses conducted on the first quarter 2019 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills were performed in accordance with guidance provided in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Jennifer R. Watson".

Jennifer R. Watson

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**APPENDIX E**  
**GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION**

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## **GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION**

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Whenever monitoring wells (MWs) are sampled, 401 KAR 48:300, Section 11, requires determination of groundwater flow rate and direction of flow in the uppermost aquifer. The uppermost aquifer below the C-746-S&T Landfills is the Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA). Water level measurements currently are recorded in several wells at the landfill on a quarterly basis. These measurements were used to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA for the first quarter 2019 and to determine the groundwater flow rate and direction.

Water levels during this reporting period were measured on January 29, 2019. As shown on Figure E.1, MW389, screened in the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), is usually dry, while other UCRS wells have recordable water levels. During this reporting period, MW389 had insufficient water for both measurement of the water level and for sampling.

The UCRS has a strong vertical hydraulic gradient; therefore, the limited number of available UCRS wells, screened over different elevations, is not sufficient for mapping the potentiometric surface. Figure E.1 shows the location of UCRS MWs. The Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA) and Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA) data were corrected for barometric pressure, if necessary, and converted to elevations to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA, as a whole, as shown on Table E.1. Figure E.2 is a composite or average map of the URGA and LRGA elevations where well clusters exist. The contour lines are placed based on the average water level elevations of the clusters.<sup>1</sup> Based on the site potentiometric map (Figure E.2), the hydraulic gradient beneath the landfill, as measured along the defined groundwater flow directions, is  $2.45 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. Additional water level measurements in January (Figure E.3) document the vicinity groundwater hydraulic gradient for the RGA to be  $1.77 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. The hydraulic gradients are shown in Table E.2.

The average linear groundwater flow velocity ( $v$ ) is determined by multiplying the hydraulic gradient ( $i$ ) by the hydraulic conductivity ( $K$ ) [resulting in the specific discharge ( $q$ )] and dividing by the effective porosity ( $n_e$ ). The RGA hydraulic conductivity values used are reported in the administrative application for the New Solid Waste Landfill Permit No. 073-00045NWC1 and range from 425 to 725 ft/day (0.150 to 0.256 cm/s). RGA effective porosity is assumed to be 25%. Vicinity and site flow velocities were calculated using the low and high values for hydraulic conductivity, as shown in Table E.3.

Regional groundwater flow near the C-746-S&T Landfills typically trends northeastward toward the Ohio River. As demonstrated on the potentiometric map for January 2019, the groundwater flow direction in the immediate area of the landfill was oriented primarily south to east.

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<sup>1</sup> Additional water level measurements, in wells at the C-746-U Landfill and in wells of the surrounding region (MW98, MW100, MW125, MW139, MW165A, MW173, MW193, MW197, and MW200), were used to contour the RGA potentiometric surface.

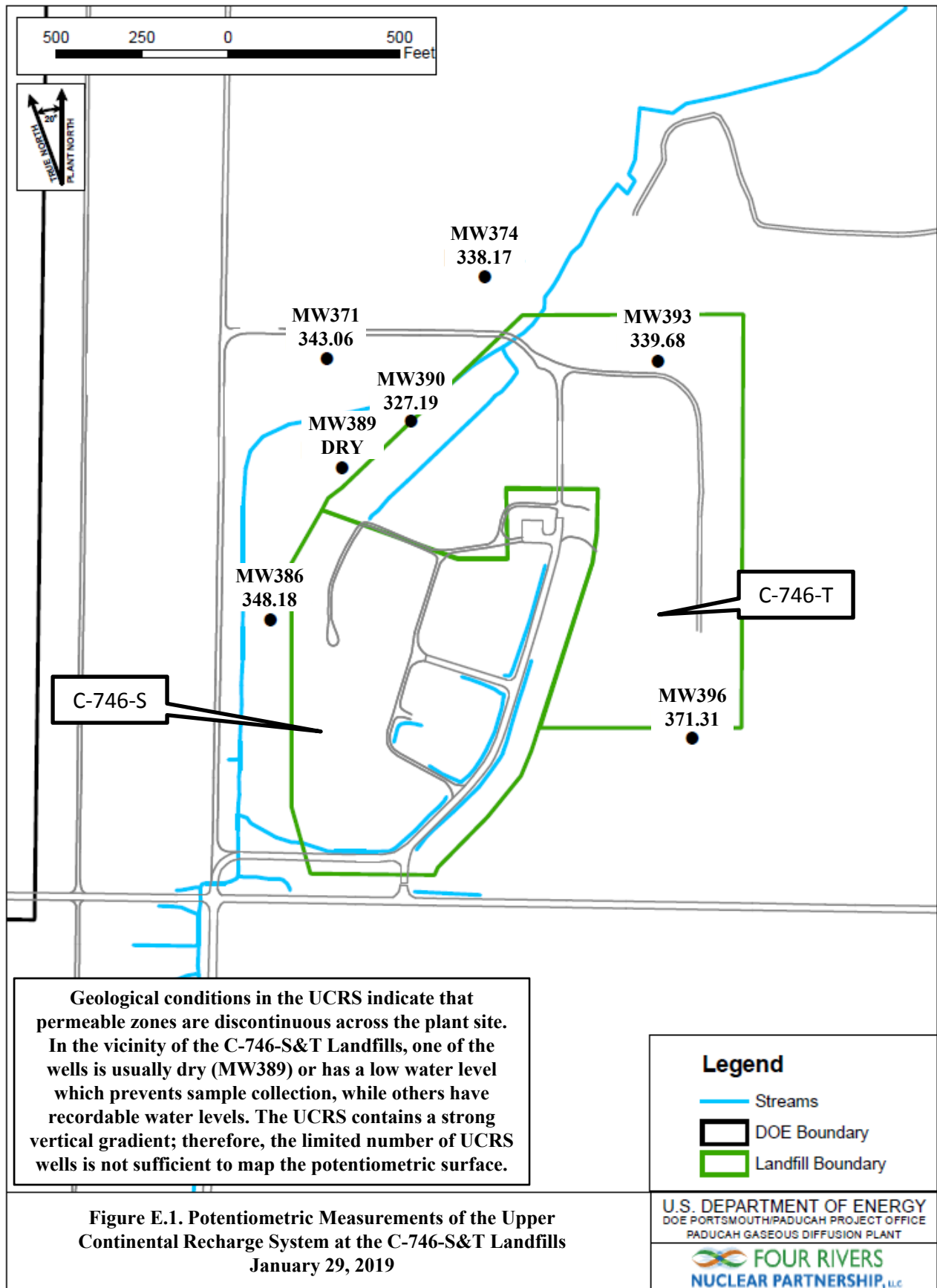


Table E.1. C-746-S&T Landfills First Quarter 2019 (January) Water Levels

C-746-S&T Landfills (January 2019) Water Levels										
Date	Time	Well	Formation	Datum Elev (ft amsl)	BP (in Hg)	Delta BP (ft H2O)	Raw Data		*Corrected Data	
							DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)	DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)
1/29/2019	9:36	MW220	URGA	382.27	30.26	0.00	55.12	327.15	55.12	327.15
1/29/2019	9:42	MW221	URGA	391.51	30.26	0.00	64.44	327.07	64.44	327.07
1/29/2019	9:49	MW222	URGA	395.39	30.26	0.00	68.41	326.98	68.41	326.98
1/29/2019	9:46	MW223	URGA	394.49	30.26	0.00	67.43	327.06	67.43	327.06
1/29/2019	9:51	MW224	URGA	395.82	30.26	0.00	68.79	327.03	68.79	327.03
1/29/2019	9:39	MW225	URGA	385.88	30.26	0.00	58.94	326.94	58.94	326.94
1/29/2019	9:55	MW353	LRGA	375.12	30.26	0.00	48.41	326.71	48.41	326.71
1/29/2019	9:31	MW384	URGA	365.42	30.26	0.00	38.27	327.15	38.27	327.15
1/29/2019	9:32	MW385	LRGA	365.86	30.26	0.00	38.67	327.19	38.67	327.19
1/29/2019	9:33	MW386	UCRS	365.47	30.26	0.00	17.29	348.18	17.29	348.18
1/29/2019	9:28	MW387	URGA	363.65	30.26	0.00	36.46	327.19	36.46	327.19
1/29/2019	9:29	MW388	LRGA	363.64	30.26	0.00	36.44	327.20	36.44	327.20
1/29/2019	9:26	MW389	UCRS	364.26	--	--	DRY	--	DRY	--
1/29/2019	9:25	MW390	UCRS	360.60	30.26	0.00	33.41	327.19	33.41	327.19
1/29/2019	9:06	MW391	URGA	366.83	30.26	0.00	39.73	327.10	39.73	327.10
1/29/2019	9:07	MW392	LRGA	366.07	30.26	0.00	38.94	327.13	38.94	327.13
1/29/2019	9:08	MW393	UCRS	366.81	30.26	0.00	27.13	339.68	27.13	339.68
1/29/2019	9:15	MW394	URGA	378.64	30.26	0.00	51.59	327.05	51.59	327.05
1/29/2019	9:16	MW395	LRGA	379.34	30.26	0.00	52.26	327.08	52.26	327.08
1/29/2019	9:17	MW396	UCRS	378.84	30.26	0.00	7.53	371.31	7.53	371.31
1/29/2019	9:21	MW397	LRGA	387.12	30.26	0.00	60.18	326.94	60.18	326.94
1/29/2019	14:44	MW418	URGA	367.37	30.15	0.12	40.10	327.27	40.22	327.15
1/29/2019	14:47	MW419	LRGA	367.22	30.15	0.12	39.96	327.26	40.08	327.14
Initial Barometric Pressure			<b>30.26</b>							
Elev = elevation										
amsl = above mean sea level										
BP = barometric pressure										
DTW = depth to water in feet below datum										
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer										
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer										
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System										
*Assumes a barometric efficiency of 1.0										

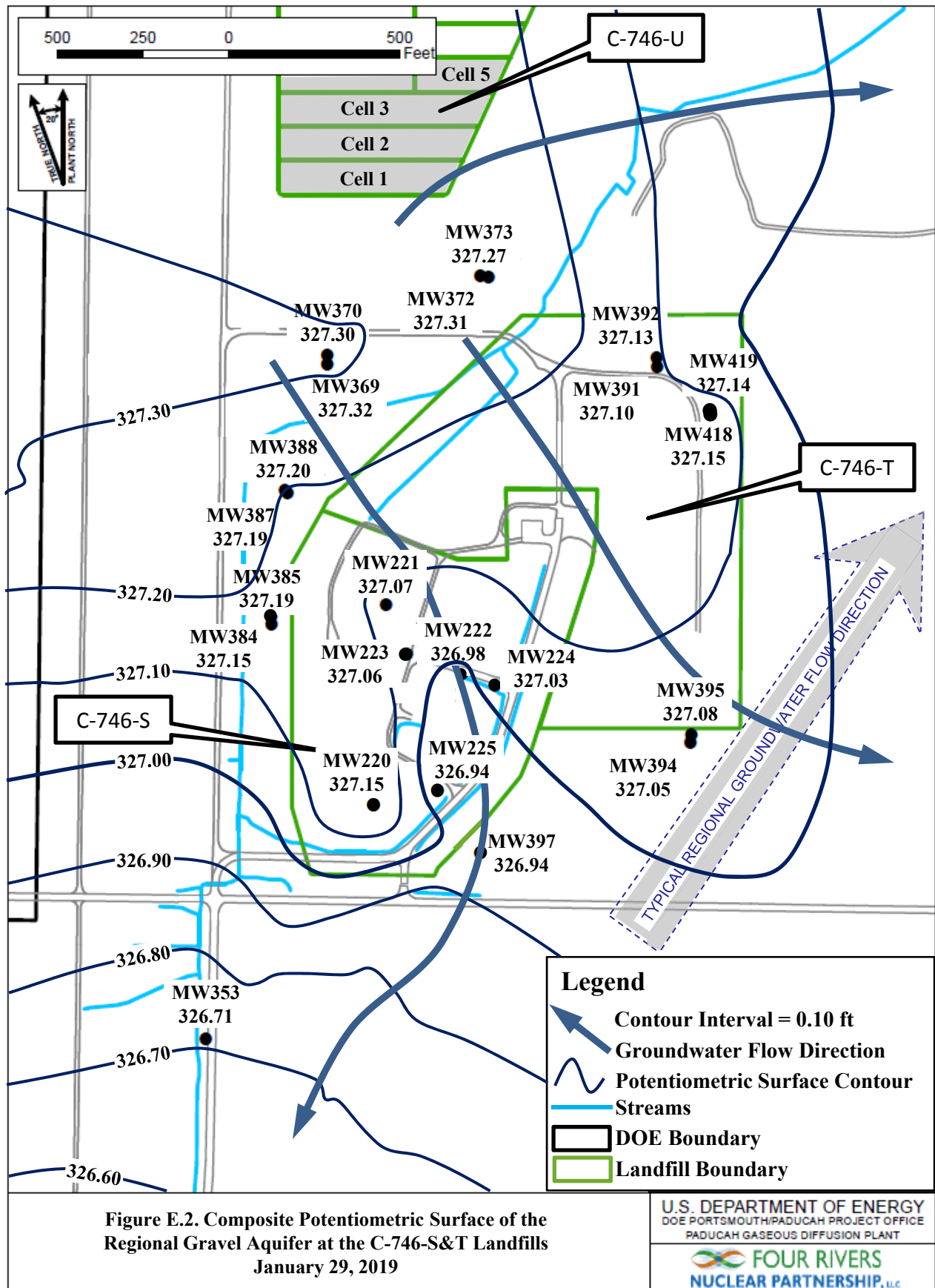
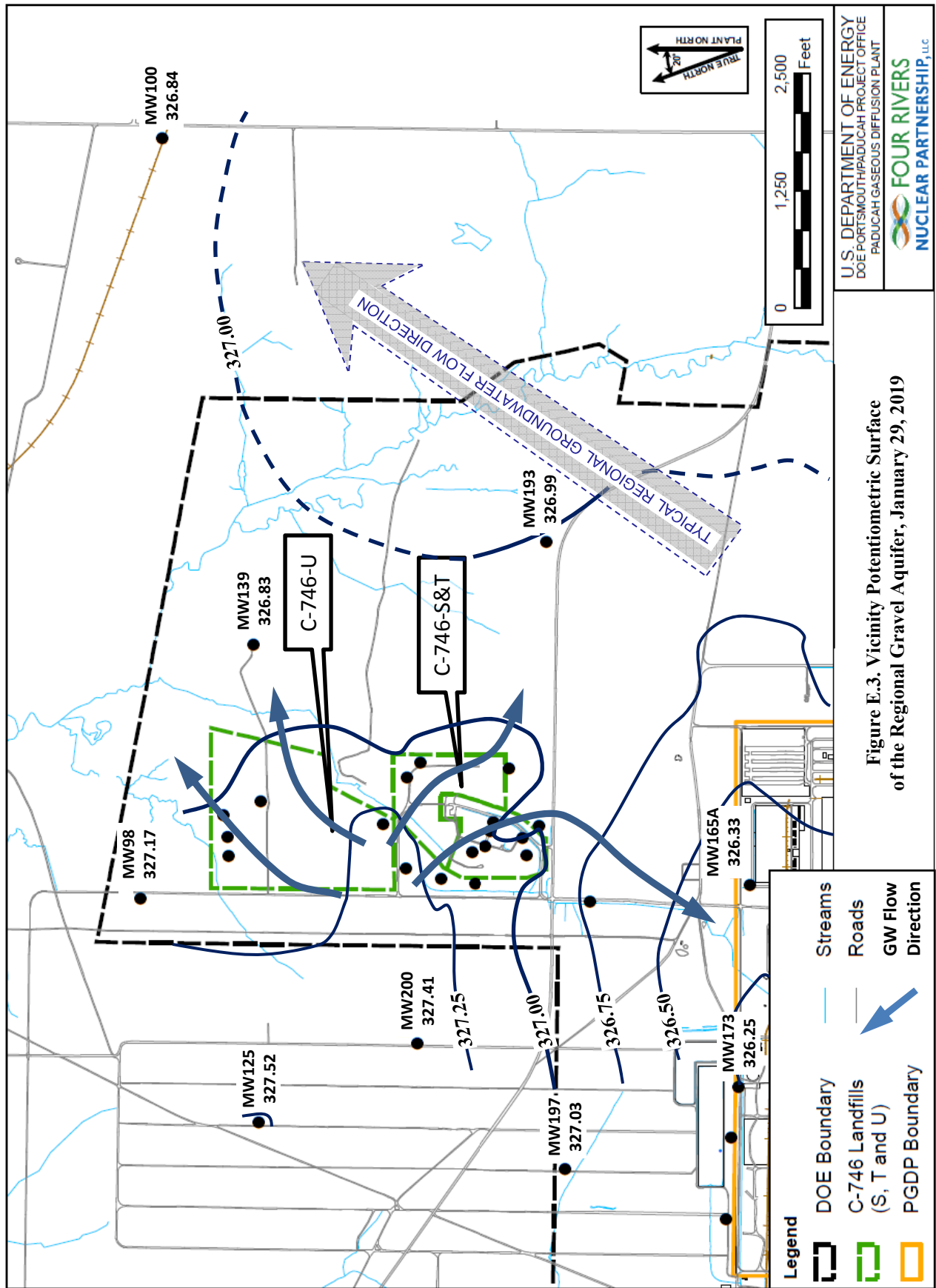


Figure E.2. Composite Potentiometric Surface of the Regional Gravel Aquifer at the C-746-S&T Landfills January 29, 2019

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
DOE PORTSMOUTH/PADUCAH PROJECT OFFICE  
PADUCAH GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT

**FOUR RIVERS**  
NUCLEAR PARTNERSHIP, LLC



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12/3/2018

**Table E.2. C-746-S&T Landfills Hydraulic Gradients**

	ft/ft
Beneath Landfill Mound	$2.45 \times 10^{-4}$
Vicinity	$1.77 \times 10^{-4}$

**Table E.3. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Flow Rate**

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)		Specific Discharge (q)		Average Linear Velocity (v)	
ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s
<u>Beneath Landfill Mound</u>					
725	0.256	0.178	$6.27 \times 10^{-5}$	0.711	$2.51 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.104	$3.68 \times 10^{-5}$	0.417	$1.47 \times 10^{-4}$
<u>Vicinity</u>					
725	0.256	0.128	$4.53 \times 10^{-5}$	0.513	$1.81 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.0751	$2.65 \times 10^{-5}$	0.301	$1.06 \times 10^{-4}$

**APPENDIX F**  
**NOTIFICATIONS**

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## NOTIFICATIONS

In accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, the notification for parameters that exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) has been submitted to the Kentucky Division of Waste Management. The parameters are listed on the page F-4. The notification for parameters that do not have MCLs but had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations is provided below. Additionally, parameters that have an MCL and are also listed in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, which had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations are also provided below.

### STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PARAMETERS NOTIFICATION

The statistical analyses conducted on the first quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells were performed in accordance with *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (LATA Kentucky 2014).

The following are the permit required parameters in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, which had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations.

	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Monitoring Well</u>
<b>Upper Continental Recharge System</b>	Technetium-99	MW390
<b>Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Chromium Sodium Technetium-99	MW221 MW387 MW369, MW372, MW384, MW387
<b>Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Technetium-99	MW370, MW385, MW388

**NOTE:** Although technetium-99 is not cited in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, this radionuclide is being reported along with the parameters of this regulation.

2/26/2019

**Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC**  
**PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM**  
**C-746-S&T LANDFILLS**  
**SOLID WASTE PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**  
**MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL (MCL) EXCEEDANCE REPORT**  
**Quarterly Groundwater Sampling**

AKGWA	Station	Analysis	Method	Results	Units	MCL	
8000-5202	MW221	Chromium	6020	*	0.293	mg/L	0.1
		Chromium	6020		0.325	mg/L	0.1
8004-4818	MW370	Beta activity	9310		75.8	pCi/L	50
8004-4808	MW372	Trichloroethene	8260B		5.16	ug/L	5
8004-4809	MW384	Beta activity	9310		99.8	pCi/L	50
		Beta activity	9310		95.6	pCi/L	50
8004-4810	MW385	Beta activity	9310		73.6	pCi/L	50
8004-4815	MW387	Beta activity	9310		157	pCi/L	50
8004-4816	MW388	Beta activity	9310		80.9	pCi/L	50
8004-4805	MW391	Trichloroethene	8260B		8.9	ug/L	5
8004-4806	MW392	Trichloroethene	8260B		11	ug/L	5

NOTE 1: MCLs are defined in 401 KAR 47:030.

NOTE 2: MW369, MW370, MW372, and MW373 are down-gradient wells for the C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills and upgradient for the C-746-U Landfill. These wells are sampled with the C-746-U Landfill monitoring well network. These wells are reported on the exceedance reports for C-746-S, C-746-T, and C-746-U.

**APPENDIX G**  
**CHART OF MCL AND UTL EXCEEDANCES**

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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>ACETONE</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2003							*					*												
Quarter 4, 2003											*								*					
Quarter 1, 2005									*															
<b>ALPHA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002				■	■								■											
Quarter 4, 2008											■													
Quarter 4, 2010											■													
<b>ALUMINUM</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003			*				*					*	*	*										
Quarter 2, 2003			*				*					*	*	*										
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*				*	*	*										
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*			*			*										
Quarter 1, 2004			*				*	*			*			*										
Quarter 2, 2004							*							*										
Quarter 3, 2004							*							*										
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Quarter 2, 2005			*				*																	
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Quarter 1, 2018							*																	
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Quarter 3, 2003							■	■																
Quarter 4, 2003							■	■																
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002													■											
Quarter 1, 2003													■				■							

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2003			■	■													■			■				
Quarter 3, 2003			■										■				■							
Quarter 4, 2003			■							■														
Quarter 1, 2004			■										■				■							
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Quarter 4, 2006	■		■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
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Quarter 3, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■				
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Quarter 2, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
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Quarter 2, 2010			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■				
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Quarter 2, 2011			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
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Quarter 2, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2014			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2016			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2016										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2016										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
Quarter 4, 2016										■	■	■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2017										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
Quarter 3, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2017										■		■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 1, 2018			■							■			■				■	■		■			
Quarter 2, 2018			■							■	■						■	■		■			
Quarter 3, 2018			■							■			■				■	■		■			
Quarter 4, 2018										■		■	■				■	■		■			
Quarter 1, 2019										■			■				■	■		■			
<b>BROMIDE</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 1, 2004			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*																				
Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*																				
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*									*											
Quarter 3, 2003			*																				
Quarter 4, 2003			*									*								*			
Quarter 1, 2004			*									*		*						*			
Quarter 2, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 1, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2012												*								*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2014																		*		*			
Quarter 2, 2014												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2014												*						*		*			
Quarter 4, 2014												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*							*			
Quarter 2, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2015												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*						*			
Quarter 3, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2016												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2017												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2018												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2019												*								*			
<b>CARBON DISULFIDE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2010												*											
Quarter 1, 2011												*										*	
Quarter 2, 2017													*										
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003				*																			
Quarter 2, 2003				*																			
Quarter 3, 2003				*		*			*														
Quarter 4, 2003				*																			
Quarter 1, 2004	*			*																			
Quarter 4, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*								*		*										*		
Quarter 4, 2005	*								*														
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*								*														
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																						
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 2, 2008	*																						
Quarter 3, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																			*			
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						



**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2009	*																							
Quarter 1, 2010	*																							
Quarter 2, 2010	*																							
Quarter 3, 2010	*																							
Quarter 4, 2010	*																							
Quarter 3, 2011	*																							
Quarter 4, 2011	*																							
Quarter 1, 2012	*																							
Quarter 1, 2013	*																							
Quarter 3, 2013	*																							
Quarter 3, 2014	*								*				*						*					
Quarter 4, 2014								*																
Quarter 2, 2015																*								
Quarter 3, 2015															*									
Quarter 3, 2016			*								*													
Quarter 4, 2016																		*						
Quarter 2, 2017								*																
Quarter 3, 2017	*														*									
Quarter 4, 2017						*																		
Quarter 2, 2018														*									*	
Quarter 3, 2018												*		*										*
Quarter 4, 2018																								*
<b>CHLORIDE</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003			*																					
Quarter 2, 2003			*																					
Quarter 3, 2003			*																					
Quarter 4, 2003			*																					
Quarter 1, 2004			*																					
Quarter 2, 2004			*																					
Quarter 3, 2004			*																					
Quarter 4, 2004			*																					
Quarter 1, 2005			*																					
Quarter 2, 2005			*																					
Quarter 3, 2005			*																					
Quarter 4, 2005			*																					
Quarter 1, 2006																		*						
Quarter 2, 2006			*																					
Quarter 3, 2006			*																					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																					
Quarter 1, 2007			*																					
Quarter 2, 2007			*																					
Quarter 3, 2007			*																					
Quarter 4, 2007			*																					
Quarter 1, 2008			*																					
Quarter 2, 2008			*																					
Quarter 3, 2008			*																					
Quarter 4, 2008			*																					
Quarter 1, 2009			*																					
Quarter 2, 2009			*																					
Quarter 3, 2009			*																					
Quarter 4, 2009			*																					
Quarter 1, 2010			*																					
Quarter 2, 2010			*																					
Quarter 3, 2010			*																					
Quarter 4, 2010			*																					

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
<b>Monitoring Well</b>	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CHLORIDE</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2011			*																				
Quarter 3, 2011			*																				
Quarter 4, 2011			*																				
Quarter 3, 2012			*																				
Quarter 3, 2013			*																				
Quarter 4, 2013			*																				
Quarter 4, 2014			*																				
<b>CHROMIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002									■														
Quarter 1, 2003									■														■
Quarter 2, 2003								■	■														
Quarter 3, 2009						■																	
Quarter 1, 2019						■																	
<b>COBALT</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003								*															
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002										*										*			
Quarter 1, 2003			*							*										*			
Quarter 2, 2003			*							*										*			
Quarter 3, 2003			*					*		*										*			
Quarter 4, 2003			*							*										*			
Quarter 1, 2004										*										*			
Quarter 2, 2004										*										*			
Quarter 3, 2004										*										*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*							*										*			
Quarter 1, 2005										*		*								*			
Quarter 2, 2005										*		*								*			
Quarter 3, 2005										*		*								*			
Quarter 4, 2005										*		*								*			
Quarter 1, 2006										*		*								*			
Quarter 2, 2006										*		*								*			
Quarter 3, 2006										*		*								*			
Quarter 4, 2006										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2007										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2007										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2007										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2007										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2008										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2008										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2008										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2008										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2009										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2009										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2009										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2009										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2010										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2011										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2011										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2011										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 1, 2012										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2012										*		*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2012										*		*					*			*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2012											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2013											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2013											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2013											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2013											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2014											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2014											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2014											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2014											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2015											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2015											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2015											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2015											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2016											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2016											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2016											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2016											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2017											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2017											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2017											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2017											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2018											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2018											*								*				
Quarter 3, 2018											*								*				
Quarter 4, 2018											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2019											*								*				
<b>DISSOLVED OXYGEN</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2006			*						*														
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>											*											*	
Quarter 4, 2002										*									*				
Quarter 1, 2003			*							*									*				
Quarter 2, 2003			*							*									*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*		*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*				*		*	*	*								*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*							*	*								*				
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*								*				
Quarter 3, 2004										*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2004										*	*								*				
Quarter 1, 2005										*	*								*				
Quarter 2, 2005																			*				
Quarter 3, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2006										*	*						*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2007																			*				
Quarter 2, 2007										*	*								*				
Quarter 3, 2007										*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2007										*	*								*				
Quarter 1, 2008										*	*								*				
Quarter 2, 2008										*	*								*				
Quarter 3, 2008										*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2008										*	*								*				
Quarter 1, 2009										*	*								*				
Quarter 2, 2009										*	*	*							*				

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*								*				
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*								*				
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*								*				
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2011												*								*				
Quarter 4, 2011												*								*				
Quarter 1, 2012											*	*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2012												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2012										*		*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*								*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*								*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*								*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2014									*			*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*								*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*								*				
Quarter 4, 2015									*			*						*		*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*								*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*	*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*								*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*								*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*								*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*	*					*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*								*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*								*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*								*				
Quarter 3, 2018												*		*						*				
Quarter 4, 2018												*								*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*								*				
<b>IODIDE</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																							*	
Quarter 2, 2003							*																	
Quarter 3, 2003													*											
Quarter 1, 2004				*																			*	
Quarter 3, 2010																							*	
Quarter 2, 2013											*													
<b>IRON</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003							*			*	*			*										
Quarter 2, 2003							*		*	*	*	*	*											
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*	*	*	*	*												
Quarter 4, 2003											*													
Quarter 1, 2004											*													
Quarter 2, 2004											*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004											*													
Quarter 4, 2004											*													

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>IRON</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2005												*											
Quarter 2, 2005											*	*											
Quarter 1, 2006							*																
Quarter 2, 2006												*											
Quarter 3, 2006											*												
Quarter 1, 2007											*	*											
Quarter 2, 2007											*												
Quarter 2, 2008												*											
Quarter 3, 2008												*											
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*									*								*			
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*					*											
Quarter 4, 2003			*									*								*			
Quarter 1, 2004			*									*		*						*			
Quarter 2, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*									*								*			
Quarter 1, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2005												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2006												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2007												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2008												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2009												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2010												*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2010												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*							*			
Quarter 3, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2011												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2012												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2012												*	*							*			
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*							*			
Quarter 1, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 2, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 3, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 4, 2013												*								*			
Quarter 1, 2014																		*		*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*					*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2018												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2018												*	*	*					*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*		*					*				
<b>MANGANESE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																					*		
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2004							*																
Quarter 2, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2004							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2005							*																
Quarter 3, 2005																					*		
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2004			*			*																	
Quarter 1, 2005			*																*				
Quarter 2, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 4, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2006			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																				
Quarter 1, 2007			*																				
Quarter 2, 2007			*				*																
Quarter 3, 2007			*				*																
Quarter 4, 2007			*																				
Quarter 1, 2008			*			*			*														
Quarter 2, 2008	*		*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008			*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*	*		*	*	*	*				*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*			*	*	*	*				*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*	*		*											*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*			*			*								*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2010	*		*														*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2010	*		*	*					*				*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2010	*		*	*		*											*	*	*	*			

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2010			*					*			*			*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*		*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2011	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2011	*		*	*			*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2011	*		*	*			*	*	*	*		*		*			*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2012			*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2013			*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2013	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2013	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2013			*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>PCB-1016</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*	*	*							*							
Quarter 3, 2004										*														
Quarter 3, 2005							*			*														
Quarter 1, 2006										*														
Quarter 2, 2006										*														
Quarter 4, 2006										*														
Quarter 1, 2007										*	*													
Quarter 2, 2007										*														
Quarter 3, 2007										*														
Quarter 2, 2008										*	*													
Quarter 3, 2008										*														
Quarter 4, 2008										*														
Quarter 1, 2009										*														
Quarter 2, 2009										*														
Quarter 3, 2009										*														
Quarter 4, 2009										*														
Quarter 1, 2010										*														
Quarter 2, 2010										*														
Quarter 3, 2010										*														
Quarter 4, 2010										*														

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
<b>Monitoring Well</b>	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>PCB-1232</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2011											*												
<b>PCB-1248</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2008												*											
<b>PCB-1260</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2006																		*					
<b>pH</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																	*						
Quarter 2, 2003																	*						
Quarter 3, 2003																	*						
Quarter 4, 2003							*										*						
Quarter 1, 2004							*										*						
Quarter 2, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2004																	*						
Quarter 4, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2005											*						*					*	
Quarter 4, 2005											*						*						
Quarter 1, 2006																	*						
Quarter 2, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2008																	*						
Quarter 1, 2009																	*						
Quarter 1, 2011																	*						
Quarter 2, 2011											*												
Quarter 3, 2011											*												
Quarter 1, 2012														*									
Quarter 1, 2013											*		*				*						
Quarter 4, 2014																						*	
Quarter 2, 2016																		*	*				
<b>POTASSIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2004																			*				
Quarter 2, 2005																			*				
Quarter 3, 2005																			*				
Quarter 4, 2005																			*				
Quarter 2, 2006																			*				
Quarter 3, 2006																			*				
Quarter 4, 2006																			*				
Quarter 4, 2008																			*				
Quarter 3, 2012																			*				
Quarter 1, 2013																			*				
Quarter 2, 2013																			*				
Quarter 3, 2013																			*				
<b>RADIUM-226</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002			*									*	*									*	
Quarter 2, 2004																			*				
Quarter 2, 2005									*														
Quarter 1, 2009										*		*											
Quarter 3, 2014									*		*												
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*									*				
Quarter 1, 2015			*				*			*	*								*				
Quarter 2, 2015			*				*			*	*								*				
Quarter 3, 2015			*																				



Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>RADIUM-226</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2015					*	*									*		*				*	*	
Quarter 2, 2016			*					*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*					
Quarter 3, 2016																		*					
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*			*		*				*		*		*				*		*	
Quarter 1, 2017			*						*	*								*					
Quarter 2, 2017										*	*						*	*		*	*		
Quarter 3, 2017					*			*	*	*										*	*		
Quarter 4, 2017																		*		*			
Quarter 1, 2018												*					*	*		*			
Quarter 4, 2018												*					*						
<b>RADIUM-228</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2005								■				■											
Quarter 3, 2005				■																			
Quarter 4, 2005								■		■													
Quarter 1, 2006					■																		
<b>SELENIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002				■		■																	
Quarter 1, 2003						■																	■
Quarter 2, 2003				■																			
Quarter 3, 2003				■		■																	
Quarter 4, 2003				■																			
<b>SODIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*		*		
Quarter 1, 2003				*					*	*	*												
Quarter 2, 2003				*					*	*	*		*										
Quarter 3, 2003						*	*		*	*	*												
Quarter 4, 2003						*		*	*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004								*	*	*				*									
Quarter 2, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 4, 2004								*	*	*													
Quarter 1, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 2, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*									*				
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*									*				
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*	*					*			*				
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*									*				
Quarter 3, 2007									*	*									*				
Quarter 4, 2007									*	*									*				
Quarter 1, 2008									*	*									*				
Quarter 3, 2008									*	*	*								*				
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*	*								*				
Quarter 1, 2009									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 3, 2009									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 1, 2010									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 2, 2010									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 4, 2010									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 1, 2011									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 2, 2011									*	*	*		*						*				
Quarter 4, 2011									*	*	*		*						*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>SODIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2012											*												
Quarter 3, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2012											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014											*		*						*				
Quarter 2, 2014									*		*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014									*	*		*	*										
Quarter 1, 2015													*										
Quarter 2, 2015												*											
Quarter 3, 2015											*	*											
Quarter 4, 2015									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2016											*												
Quarter 3, 2016											*												*
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*		*					*					
Quarter 2, 2017									*	*	*												
Quarter 2, 2018													*										
Quarter 3, 2018														*									
Quarter 1, 2019													*										
<b>STRONTIUM-90</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003										■													
Quarter 1, 2004										■													
<b>SULFATE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*				
Quarter 1, 2003												*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2003										*	*	*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2003										*	*	*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2004										*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2004									*	*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2005									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2005									*	*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008							*		*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2009									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2009									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2009		*							*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2010		*							*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>SULFATE</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2010									*	*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2010	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2011	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2011	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2011	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2011	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2012	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2012	*									*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2012										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2013										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2013										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2013										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2014									*		*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2014										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015										*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2015								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2015										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2016										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2018										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2018								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2018								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2018										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2019								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
<b>TECHNETIUM-99</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																				*				
Quarter 1, 2003													*				*		*					
Quarter 2, 2003	*			*						*		*					*		*					
Quarter 3, 2003				*						*		*					*		*				*	
Quarter 4, 2003				*						*		*					*		*			*		
Quarter 1, 2004				*						*		*					*		*			*		
Quarter 2, 2004				*						*		*					*		*			*		
Quarter 3, 2004				*						*		*					*		*			*		
Quarter 4, 2004				*						*		*					*	*	*			*		
Quarter 1, 2005				*						*		*					*		*			*		
Quarter 2, 2005				*						*		*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 3, 2005				*						*		*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 4, 2005				*						*	*	*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 1, 2006				*						*	*	*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 2, 2006				*						*		*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 3, 2006				*						*		*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 4, 2006	*			*						*	*	*					*	*	*	*		*		
Quarter 1, 2007				*						*	*	*					*	*	*	*		*		

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>TECHNETIUM-99</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2007			*							*		*	*				*	*		*				
Quarter 3, 2007			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2007			*							*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2008			*							*	*		*				*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2008										*		*	*				*			*				
Quarter 4, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2009			*							*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2009			*							*		*	*				*	*		*				
Quarter 3, 2009			*							*	*	*	*				*			*				
Quarter 4, 2009			*							*		*	*				*							
Quarter 1, 2010			*							*		*	*				*							
Quarter 2, 2010			*							*		*	*				*	*		*				
Quarter 3, 2010			*							*	*	*	*				*							
Quarter 4, 2010			*							*		*	*				*							
Quarter 1, 2011										*			*				*							
Quarter 2, 2011			*							*			*				*			*				
Quarter 3, 2011			*							*		*	*				*			*				
Quarter 4, 2011			*							*	*	*	*				*							
Quarter 1, 2012			*							*			*				*			*				
Quarter 2, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2012			*							*		*	*				*							
Quarter 4, 2012										*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2013										*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 4, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014			*							*	*		*	*			*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014			*							*		*	*				*			*				
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*			*				
Quarter 2, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2016			*				*			*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2017			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2017			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2018			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2019			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
<b>THORIUM-230</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*					*									
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*							*	*				*									
Quarter 3, 2015	*									*	*			*	*									
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*							*							
<b>THORIUM-234</b>																								
Quarter 2, 2003						*			*					*										
Quarter 4, 2007									*															

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TOLUENE</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*		*										
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																							*
Quarter 1, 2003				*						*	*							*	*			*	
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*		*									*	
Quarter 3, 2003								*	*	*	*	*	*										
Quarter 4, 2003								*		*													
Quarter 1, 2004										*													
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004										*													
Quarter 1, 2005										*													
Quarter 2, 2005										*													*
Quarter 3, 2005										*		*											*
Quarter 4, 2005										*													*
Quarter 1, 2006										*													
Quarter 2, 2006										*		*											
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*									*													
Quarter 3, 2007	*					*	*	*	*	*			*	*			*						
Quarter 2, 2011												*											
Quarter 3, 2012	*																						
Quarter 3, 2016																				*			
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC HALIDES</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*			*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*														*				*	
Quarter 3, 2003				*																		*	
Quarter 2, 2004																							*
Quarter 3, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*																						
Quarter 4, 2005	*																						
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*																						
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																					*	
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																					*	
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
Quarter 1, 2010	*																						
Quarter 2, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2010	*																						
Quarter 4, 2010	*																						
Quarter 1, 2011	*																						
Quarter 3, 2013																						*	

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TRICHLOROETHENE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 1, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 2, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 3, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 4, 2003														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 1, 2004														■	■						■	■	
Quarter 2, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2004												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2005												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2006												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2006												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2007												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2008												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2009												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2009											■	■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2010												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2011												■		■	■	■		■	■		■	■	
Quarter 3, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2011												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2012												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2012											■	■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2013												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2014												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2015												■		■	■	■		■	■		■	■	
Quarter 4, 2015												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2016												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 1, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 2, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 3, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	
Quarter 4, 2017												■		■	■		■	■			■	■	

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)**

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TRICHLOROETHENE</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2018												■		■		■							
Quarter 2, 2018												■	■	■									
Quarter 3, 2018												■		■									
Quarter 4, 2018												■		■									
Quarter 1, 2019												■		■									
<b>TURBIDITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003							*					*		*									
<b>URANIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2003																			*				
Quarter 4, 2003							*																
Quarter 1, 2004							*	*	*					*				*					
Quarter 4, 2004																		*					
Quarter 4, 2006																			*		*		
<b>ZINC</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003												*											
Quarter 4, 2003							*		*			*											
Quarter 4, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2007							*	*	*														
* Statistical test results indicate an elevated concentration (i.e., a statistically significant increase)																							
■ MCL Exceedance																							
■ Previously reported as an MCL exceedance; however, result was equal to MCL																							
UCRS Upper Continental Recharge System																							
URGA Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
LRGA Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
S Sidegradient; D Downgradient; U Upgradient																							

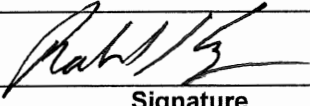
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**APPENDIX H**  
**METHANE MONITORING DATA**

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**CP3-WM-0017-F03 - C-746-S & T LANDFILL METHANE MONITORING REPORT**

<b>Date:</b>	02/26/19	<b>Time:</b>	0930	<b>Monitor:</b>	Robert Kirby														
<b>Weather Conditions:</b> Sunny, Cool, Slight Wind and 44 Degrees																			
<b>Monitoring Equipment::</b> RAE Systems, Multi-RAE Serial # 7970																			
<b>Monitoring Location</b>					<b>Reading (% LEL)</b>														
Ogden Landing Road Entrance	Checked at ground level				0														
North Landfill Gate	Checked at ground level				0														
West Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.652' West 88° 48.029'	Checked at ground level				0														
East Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.628' West 88° 47.798'	Checked at ground level				0														
Cell 1 Gas Vent (17)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	12 0	13 0	14 0	15 0	16 0	17 0	0	
Cell 2 Gas Vent (3)	1 0	2 0	3 0																0
Cell 3 Gas Vent (7)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0												0
Landfill Office	Checked at floor level																	0	
Suspect or Problem Areas	No areas noted																	NA	
<b>Remarks:</b>  ALL VENTS CHECKED 1" FROM THE MOUTH OF VENT  Monitoring was completed 02/26/19.																			
<b>Performed by:</b> 																			
															03/25/19				
															Date				

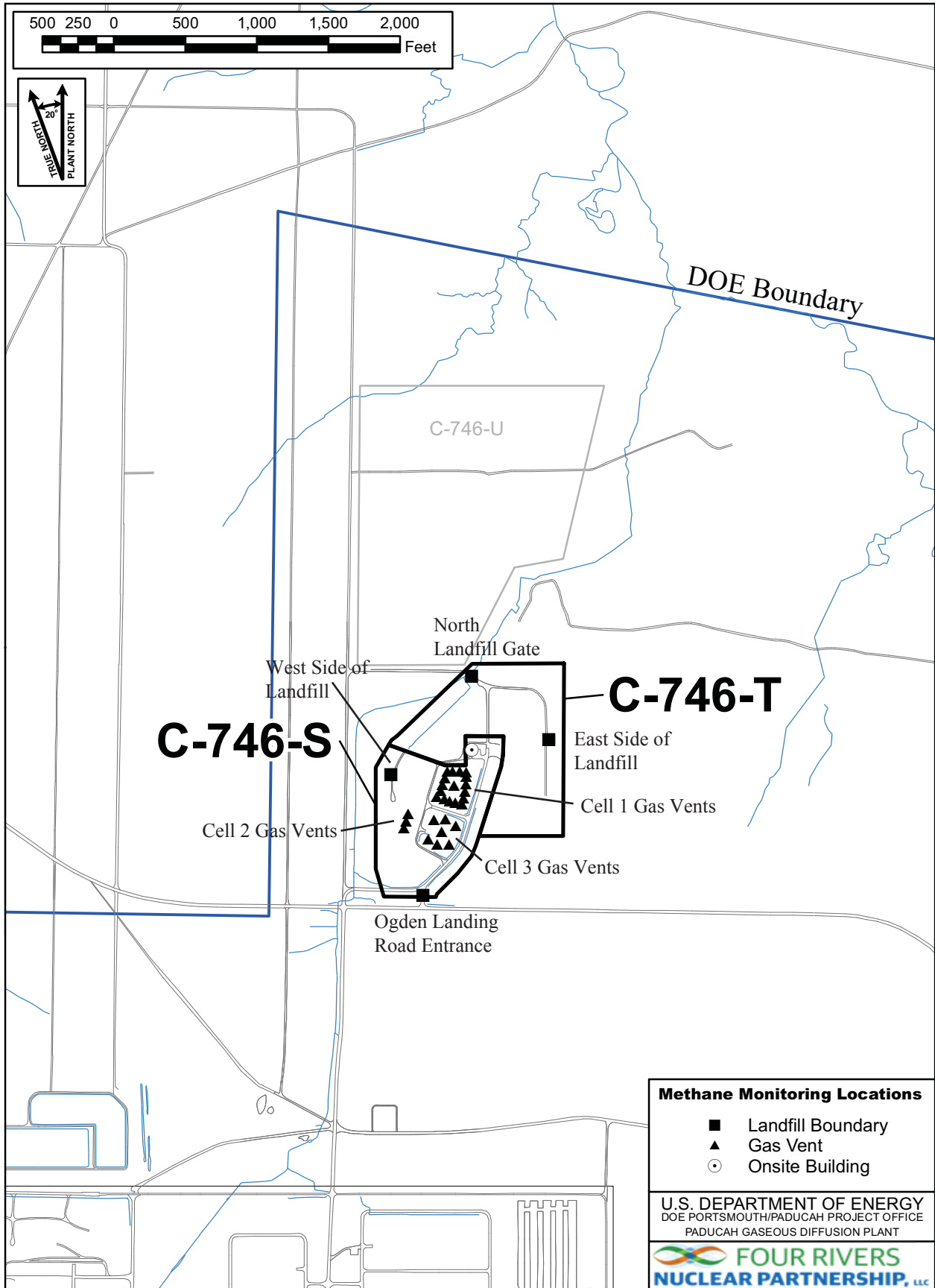


Figure H.1. C-746-S&T Methane Monitoring Locations

**APPENDIX I**

**SURFACE WATER ANALYSES AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY**  
**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**  
**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## SURFACE WATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM", or "DOWNSTREAM")				L135 UPSTREAM	L154 DOWNSTREAM	L136 AT SITE							
Sample Sequence #				1	1	1							
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment				NA	NA	NA							
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)				1/23/2019 08:44	1/23/2019 08:28	1/23/2019 08:56							
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>1</sup>				N	N	N							
Split ('Y' or "N") <sup>2</sup>				N	N	N							
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)				L135SS2-19	L154US2-19	L136SS2-19							
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)				469680001	469687002	469680002							
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year)				2/14/2019	2/14/2019	2/14/2019							
CAS RN <sup>3</sup>		CONSTITUENT	T D 4	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>5</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>
A200-00-0	0	Flow	T	MGD	Field		*		*		*		
16887-00-6	2	Chloride(s)	T	MG/L	300.0	1.7		2.01		0.494			
14808-79-8	0	Sulfate	T	MG/L	300.0	2.57		2.47		6.03			
7439-89-6	0	Iron	T	MG/L	200.8	2.39		2.24		1.31			
7440-23-5	0	Sodium	T	MG/L	200.8	1.88		1.97		1.02			
S0268- -	0	Organic Carbon <sup>6</sup>	T	MG/L	9060	9.09		8.24		5.14			
S0097- -	0	BOD <sup>6</sup>	T	MG/L	not applicable		*		*		*		
S0130- -	0	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	MG/L	410.4	78.7	*	25.2	*	13.2	*J		

S-1

<sup>1</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>3</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>4</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>5</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value then shown is Practical Quantification Limit

<sup>6</sup>Facility has either/or option on Organic Carbon and (BOD) Biochemical Oxygen Demand - both are not required

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments" page.

**STANDARD FLAGS:**

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution factor





**RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

**Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1**

**LAB ID: None**

**For Official Use Only**

## SURFACE WATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
L135	L135SS2-19	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.1. Rad error is 5.03.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.58. Rad error is 7.37.
L154	L154US2-19	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.12. Rad error is 4.12.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.58. Rad error is 7.49.
L136	L136SS2-19	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.19. Rad error is 5.18.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.98. Rad error is 5.98.

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