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Dear Ms. Green and Mr. Hendricks:

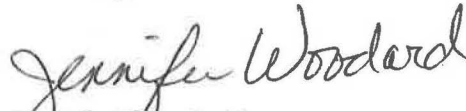
**C-746-S&T LANDFILLS FOURTH QUARTER CALENDAR YEAR 2017  
(OCTOBER–DECEMBER) COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT, PADUCAH  
GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANT, PADUCAH, KENTUCKY, FPDP-RPT-0088/V4,  
PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

Enclosed is the subject report for fourth quarter calendar year 2017, provided in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045. The report includes groundwater analytical data, validation summary, groundwater flow rate and direction determination, figures depicting well locations, and methane monitoring results. The report usually contains surface water monitoring data; however, no surface water samples were collected for the quarter because no surface water flow was observed following a rainfall event.

The statistical analyses on the fourth quarter 2017 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills were performed in accordance with Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989). This report also serves as the statistical increase notification for the fourth quarter calendar year 2017, in accordance with Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 8, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045.

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact David Dollins at (270) 441-6819.

Sincerely,



Jennifer Woodard  
Paducah Site Lead  
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Enclosure:

C-746-S&T Landfills 4th Qtr. CY 2017 (October–December) Compliance Monitoring Report

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**C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2017  
(October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**



This document is approved for public release per review by:

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**C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2017  
(October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky**

Date Issued—February 2018

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
Office of Environmental Management

Prepared by  
FOUR RIVERS NUCLEAR PARTNERSHIP, LLC,  
managing the  
Deactivation and Remediation Project at the  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
under Contract DE-EM0004895

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# CONTENTS

FIGURE .....	v
TABLES .....	v
ACRONYMS .....	vii
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 BACKGROUND .....	1
1.2 MONITORING PERIOD ACTIVITIES .....	1
1.2.1 Groundwater Monitoring .....	1
1.2.2 Methane Monitoring .....	3
1.2.3 Surface Water Monitoring .....	3
1.3 KEY RESULTS.....	4
2. DATA EVALUATION/STATISTICAL SYNOPSIS .....	9
2.1 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER DATA.....	10
2.1.1 Upper Continental Recharge System.....	10
2.1.2 Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer.....	10
2.1.3 Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer .....	11
2.2 DATA VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION .....	11
3. PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGIST AUTHORIZATION.....	13
4. REFERENCES.....	15
APPENDIX A: GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER, LEACHATE, AND METHANE MONITORING SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM .....	A-1
APPENDIX B: FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET .....	B-1
APPENDIX C: GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSES AND WRITTEN COMMENTS .....	C-1
APPENDIX D: STATISTICAL ANALYSES AND QUALIFICATION STATEMENT.....	D-1
APPENDIX E: GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION .....	E-1
APPENDIX F: NOTIFICATIONS.....	F-1
APPENDIX G: CHART OF MCL AND UTL EXCEEDANCES.....	G-1
APPENDIX H: METHANE MONITORING DATA.....	H-1

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## FIGURE

1. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Monitoring Well Network.....	2
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## TABLES

1. Summary of MCL Exceedances.....	4
2. Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations .....	5
3. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient Wells .....	5
4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters .....	7
5. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient UCRS Wells .....	8
6. Monitoring Wells Included in Statistical Analysis.....	10

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## ACRONYMS

<i>CFR</i>	<i>Code of Federal Regulations</i>
CY	calendar year
<i>KAR</i>	<i>Kentucky Administrative Regulations</i>
KDWM	Kentucky Division of Waste Management
<i>KRS</i>	<i>Kentucky Revised Statutes</i>
LEL	lower explosive limit
LRGA	Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MW	monitoring well
PGDP	Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
RGA	Regional Gravel Aquifer
UCRS	Upper Continental Recharge System
URGA	Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer
UTL	upper tolerance limit

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report, *C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2017 (October–December) Compliance Monitoring Report, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, is being submitted in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045.

The Groundwater, Surface Water, Leachate, and Methane Monitoring Sample Data Reporting Form is provided in Appendix A. No surface water samples were collected for the quarter because no surface water flow was observed following a rainfall event. The facility information sheet is provided in Appendix B. Groundwater analytical results are recorded on the Kentucky Division of Waste Management (KDWM) Groundwater Sample Analyses forms, which are presented in Appendix C. The statistical analyses and qualification statement are provided in Appendix D. The groundwater flow rate and direction determinations are provided in Appendix E. Appendix F contains the notifications for all permit required parameters whose concentrations exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) for Kentucky solid waste facilities provided in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6 and for all permit required parameters listed in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, that do not have an MCL and whose concentrations exceed the historical background concentrations [upper tolerance limit (UTL), as established at a 95% confidence]. Appendix G provides a chart of exceedances of the MCL and historical UTL that have occurred since the fourth quarter calendar year (CY) 2002. Methane monitoring results are documented on the approved C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Monitoring Report form provided in Appendix H. The form includes pertinent remarks/observations as required by 401 KAR 48:090 § 5.

## 1.1 BACKGROUND

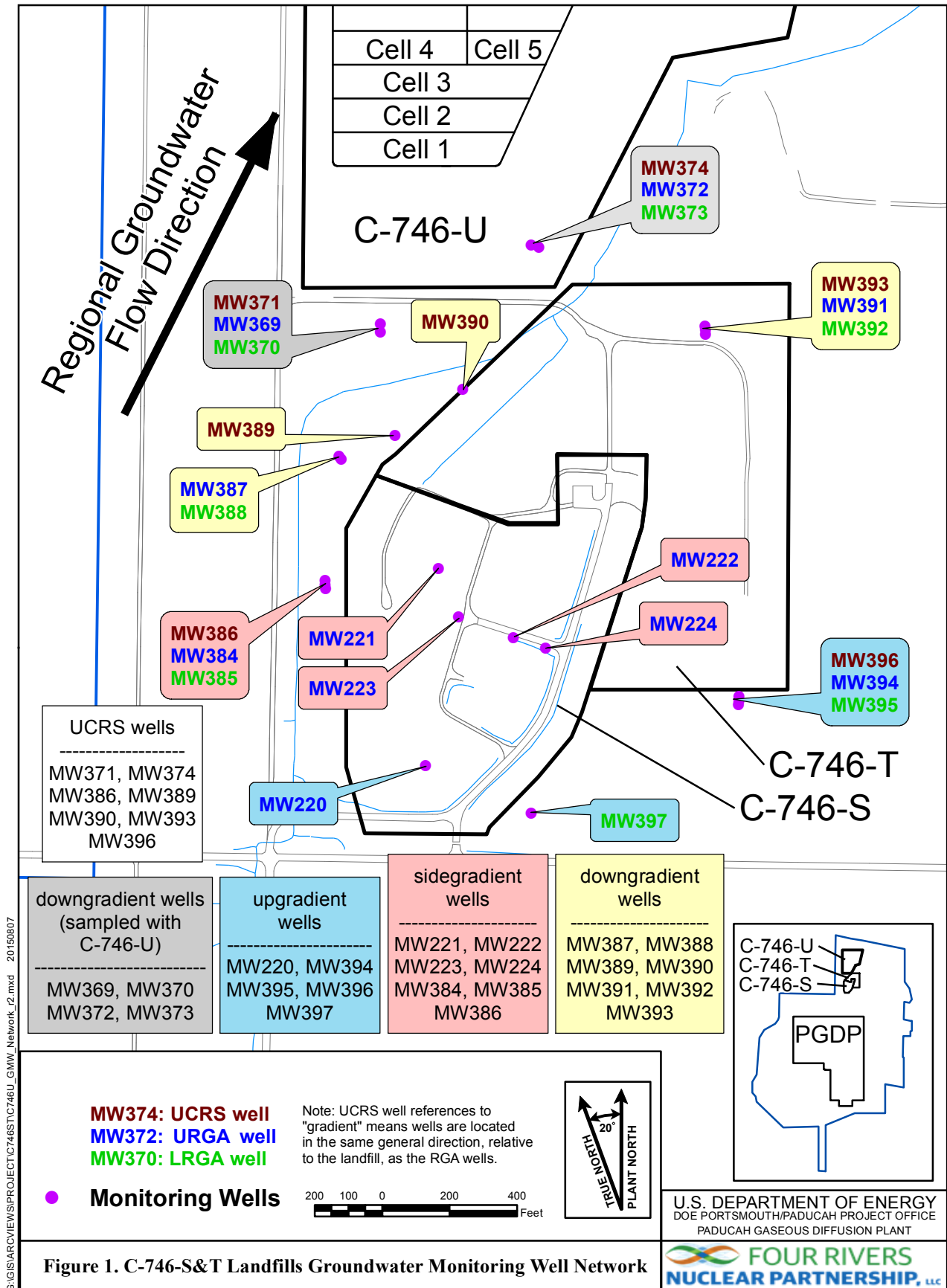
The C-746-S&T Landfills are closed, solid waste landfills located north of the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant (PGDP) and south of the C-746-U Landfill. Construction and operation of the C-746-S Residential Landfill were permitted in April 1981 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00014. The permitted C-746-S Landfill area covers about 16 acres and contains a clay liner with a cover of compacted soil. The C-746-S Landfill was a sanitary landfill for PGDP. The C-746-S Landfill is closed and has been inactive since July 1995.

Construction and operation of the C-746-T Inert Landfill were permitted in February 1985 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00015. The permitted C-746-T Landfill area covers about 20 acres and contains a clay liner with a cover of compacted soil. The C-746-T Landfill was used to dispose of construction debris (e.g., concrete, wood, and rock) and steam plant fly ash from PGDP. The C-746-T Landfill is closed and has been inactive since June 1992.

## 1.2 MONITORING PERIOD ACTIVITIES

### 1.2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Three zones are monitored at the site: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). There are 23 monitoring wells (MWs) under permit for the C-746-S&T Landfills: 5 UCRS wells, 11 URGA wells, and 7 LRGA wells. A map of the MW locations is presented in Figure 1. All MWs listed on the permit were sampled this quarter except MW389 (screened in the UCRS), which had an insufficient amount of water to obtain a water level measurement or sample; therefore, there are no analytical results for this location.



G:\GIS\ARCVIEWS\PROJECT\C746S\T\C746U\_GMW\_Network\_12.mxd 20150807

Figure 1. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

Consistent with the approved *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky, PAD-PROJ-0139, (Groundwater Monitoring Plan) (LATA Kentucky 2014)* UCRS wells are included in the monitoring program. Groundwater flow gradients are downward through the UCRS, but the underlying Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA) flows laterally. Groundwater flow in the RGA is typically in a north-northeasterly direction in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills. The Ohio River and lower reaches of Little Bayou Creek are the discharge areas for the RGA flow system from the vicinity of the landfills. Consistent with the conceptual site model, the constituent concentrations in UCRS wells are considered to be representative only of the conditions local to the well or sourced from overlying soils; thus, no discussion of potential “upgradient” sources is relevant to the discussion for the UCRS. Nevertheless, a UTL for background also has been calculated for UCRS wells using concentrations from UCRS wells located in the same direction (relative to the landfill) as those RGA wells identified as upgradient. The results from these wells are considered to represent historical “background” for UCRS water quality. Similarly, other gradient references for UCRS wells are identified using the same gradient references (relative to the landfill) that are attributed to nearby RGA wells. Results from UCRS wells are compared to this UTL, and exceedances of these values are reported in the quarterly report.

Groundwater sampling was conducted within the fourth quarter 2017 in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) using Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC, procedure CP4-ES-2101, *Groundwater Sampling*. Appropriate sample containers and preservatives were utilized. The laboratory also used U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-approved methods, as applicable. The parameters specified in Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 3, were analyzed for all locations sampled.

The groundwater flow rate and direction determination are provided in Appendix E. Depth-to-water was measured on October 17, 2017, in MWs of the C-746-S&T Landfills (see Table E.1); in MWs of the C-746-U Landfill; and in MWs of the surrounding region (shown on Figure E.3). Water level measurements in 39 vicinity wells define the potentiometric surface for the RGA. Normal regional flow in the RGA is north to northeastward, toward the Ohio River. During October, RGA groundwater flow in the area of the landfill was oriented primarily northward. The hydraulic gradient for the RGA in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills in October was  $5.88 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft, while the gradient beneath the C-746-S&T Landfills was  $3.71 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. Calculated groundwater flow rates (average linear velocities) for the RGA at the C-746-S&T Landfills range from 0.63 to 1.08 ft/day (see Table E.3).

### **1.2.2 Methane Monitoring**

Methane monitoring was conducted in accordance with 401 KAR 48:090 § 5 and the approved Explosive Gas Monitoring Program (KEEC 2011), which is Technical Application, Attachment 12, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Landfill operations staff monitored for the occurrence of methane in 1 on-site building location, 4 locations along the landfill boundary, and 27 passive-gas vents located in Cells 1, 2, and 3 of the C-746-S Landfill on November 28, 2017. See Appendix H for a map (Figure H.1) of the monitoring locations. Monitoring identified 0% of the lower explosive limit (LEL) of methane at all locations, which is compliant with the regulatory requirement of < 100% LEL at boundary locations and < 25% LEL at all other locations. The results are documented on the approved C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Log provided in Appendix H.

### **1.2.3 Surface Water Monitoring**

No surface water samples were collected for the quarter because no surface water flow was observed following a rainfall event.

### 1.3 KEY RESULTS

Groundwater data were evaluated in accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) which is Technical Application, Attachment 25, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Parameters that had concentrations that exceeded their respective MCL are listed in Table 1. Those constituents that exceeded their respective MCL were further evaluated against their historical background UTL. Table 2 identifies parameters (without MCLs) with concentrations that exceeded the statistically derived historical background UTL during the fourth quarter 2017, as well as parameters that exceeded their MCL and also exceeded their historical background UTL. Those constituents (present in downgradient wells) that exceed their historical background UTL were evaluated against their current UTL-derived background using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells considered to be upgradient (Table 3).

**Table 1. Summary of MCL Exceedances**

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
None	MW369: Trichloroethene	MW370: Beta activity
	MW372: Beta activity	MW373: Trichloroethene
	MW384: Beta activity	MW385: Beta activity
	MW387: Beta activity	MW388: Beta activity
	MW391: Trichloroethene	MW392: Trichloroethene

The notification of parameters that exceeded the MCL has been submitted electronically to KDWM, in accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, prior to the submittal of this report.

The constituents that exceeded their MCL were subjected to a comparison against the UTL concentrations calculated using historical concentrations from wells identified as background. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan, the MCL exceedances for trichloroethene in MW369, MW373, MW391, and MW392 (downgradient wells) do not exceed the historical background concentration and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The MCL exceedances for beta activity in MW370, MW372, MW387, and MW388 (downgradient wells) were shown to exceed both the historical background UTL and the current background UTL; therefore, preliminarily they were considered to be Type 2 exceedances because the source(s) of these exceedances is not determined. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameter was subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. MW372, MW387, and MW388 had no increasing Mann-Kendall trends for beta activity and are considered to be Type 1 exceedances (not attributable to the landfill). MW370 had an increasing trend that is discussed in detail later in this section.

This report serves as the notification of parameters that had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations, as required by Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 8, and 401 KAR 48:300 § 7.



**Table 2. Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

<b>UCRS*</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>MW386:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW220:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW390:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW221:</b> Chemical oxygen demand, oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
<b>MW393:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW222:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW385:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW396:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW223:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
	<b>MW224:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW392:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW369:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW395:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW372:</b> Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW397:</b> Aluminum, oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW384:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW391:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	

\*Gradients in the UCRS are downward. UCRS gradient designations are identified using the same gradient reference (relative to the landfill) that is attributed to nearby RGA wells.

Sidegradient wells: MW221, MW222, MW223, MW224, MW384, MW385, MW386

Downgradient wells: MW369, MW370, MW372, MW373, MW387, MW388, MW389, MW390, MW391, MW392, MW393

Upgradient wells: MW220, MW394, MW395, MW396, MW397

**Table 3. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient Wells**

<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>MW369:</b> Technetium-99	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW372:</b> Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW391:</b> Sulfate	

The constituents listed in Table 2 that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL, developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient, to identify if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the evaluation against current background UTL for those constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan, constituents in downgradient wells that exceed the historical UTL, but do not exceed the current UTL, are considered not to have a landfill source; therefore, they are a Type 1 exceedance.

The constituents listed in Table 3 that exceed both the historical UTL and the current UTL do not have an identified source and are considered preliminarily to be a Type 2 exceedance, per the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameters were subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. All but two of these preliminary Type 2 exceedances in downgradient wells—beta activity and technetium-99 in MW370—did not have an increasing trend and are considered to be Type 1 exceedances (not attributable to the landfill).

The Mann-Kendall statistical test indicates that there is an increasing trend in beta activity and technetium-99 in MW370 over the past eight quarters. In accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan, these are considered Type 2 exceedances (source unknown). The source of the trends is believed to be unrelated to the C-746-S&T Landfills for the following reasons.

- There is a known upgradient regional source of beta activity and technetium-99 associated with the technetium-99 Northwest Plume (see the Groundwater Monitoring Plan);
- Although the deeper (LRGA) MW370 shows increasing trends, the shallower, collocated (URGA) well, MW369, does not exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations for beta activity (refer to Table 2);
- Although the deeper (LRGA) MW370 shows increasing trends, the shallower, collocated (URGA) well, MW369, does not show the increasing Mann-Kendall trend for technetium-99 (refer to Table 4);
- The recent beta activity in MW370 is within the range of historical levels (3.66–84.6 pCi/L) of beta activity since 2002; and
- The recent technetium-99 in MW370 is within the range of historical levels (1.86–120 pCi/L) of technetium-99 since 2002.

In accordance with Permit Condition GSTR0003, Variance 2, of the Solid Waste Permit, the groundwater assessment and corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 48:300 § 8 shall not apply to the C-746-S Residential Landfill and the C-746-T Inert Landfill. This variance in the permit provides that groundwater assessment and corrective actions for these landfills will be conducted in accordance with the corrective action requirements of 401 KAR 34:060 § 12.

**Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters**

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha <sup>1</sup>	p-Value <sup>2</sup>	S <sup>3</sup>	Var(S) <sup>4</sup>	Sen's Slope <sup>5</sup>	Kendall Correlation <sup>6</sup>	Decision <sup>7</sup>
C-746-S&T Landfills	MW369	Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.452	2	65.333	3.09	0.071	No Trend
	MW370	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.031	16	65.333	6.36	0.571	Positive Trend
		Radium-226	8	0.05	0.199	8	65.333	0.05	0.286	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.267	5	64.333	0.13	0.182	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.031	16	65.333	6.72	0.571	Positive Trend
	MW372	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.138	10	65.333	3.39	0.357	No Trend
		Calcium	8	0.05	0.003	-22	65.333	-2.05	-0.786	Negative Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.000	-26	65.333	-0.97	-0.929	Negative Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.002	-23	64.333	-8.30	-0.837	Negative Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.138	10	65.333	4.43	0.357	No Trend
	MW373	Calcium	8	0.05	0.199	-8	65.333	-1.28	-0.286	No Trend
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.452	-2	65.333	-5.14	-0.071	No Trend
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.360	-4	65.333	-4.42	-0.143	No Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.054	-14	65.333	-0.57	-0.500	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.053	-13	64.333	-3.43	-0.473	No Trend
	MW387	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.274	6	65.333	5.00	0.214	No Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.274	6	65.333	0.48	0.214	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.360	4	65.333	5.04	0.143	No Trend
	MW388	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.031	-16	65.333	-6.90	-0.571	Negative Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.089	12	63.333	0.46	0.445	No Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.274	-6	65.333	-4.88	-0.214	No Trend
	MW391	Sulfate	8	0.05	0.452	2	65.333	0.56	0.071	No Trend

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> An alpha of 0.05 represents a 95% confidence interval.

<sup>2</sup> The p-value represents the risk of acceptance the H<sub>a</sub> hypothesis of a trend, in terms of a percentage.

<sup>3</sup> The initial value of the Mann-Kendall statistic, S, is assumed to be 0 (e.g., no trend). If a data value from a later time period is higher than a data value from an earlier time period, S is incremented by 1. On the other hand, if the data value from a later time period is lower than a data value sampled earlier, S is decremented by 1. The net result of all such increments and decrements yields the final value of S. A very high positive value of S is an indicator of an increasing trend, and a very low negative value indicates a decreasing trend.

<sup>4</sup> VAR(S) represents the variance of S in the sample set and takes into account statistical ties.

<sup>5</sup> The magnitude of trend is predicted by the Sen's Slope. Here, the slope is described as the median of all  $(x_j - x_k)/(j - k)$ , where x is a data point and j and k are values of time.

<sup>6</sup> Kendall's correlation is described as the difference of concordant pairs and discordant pairs, also taking sample size and statistical ties into account. When the Kendall's correlation is positive, it indicates an increasing trend and when it is negative, it indicates a decreasing trend.

<sup>7</sup> The Mann-Kendall decision operates on two hypotheses, the H<sub>0</sub> and H<sub>a</sub>. H<sub>0</sub> assumes there is no trend in the data, whereas H<sub>a</sub> assumes either a positive or negative trend. Two different tests were run to test for positive or negative trends. This table reports the test with the lowest p-value.

Note: Statistics generated using XLSTAT.

The statistical evaluation of current UCRS wells against the current UCRS background UTL identified UCRS well MW390 with a technetium-99 value that exceeds both the historical and current backgrounds (Table 5). Because this well is not hydrogeologically downgradient of the C-746-S&T Landfills, this exceedance is not attributable to C-746-S&T sources and is considered to be a Type 1 exceedance.

**Table 5. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient UCRS Wells\***

<b>UCRS</b>
MW390: Technetium-99

\*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells.

All MCL and UTL exceedances, except for beta activity and technetium-99 in MW370, reported for this quarter were evaluated and considered to be Type 1 exceedances—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills. The increasing trends for these listed parameters do not appear to be landfill-related. The listed parameters will continue to be evaluated in the context of these observations.

## 2. DATA EVALUATION/STATISTICAL SYNOPSIS

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2017 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills MWs were performed in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). The statistical analyses for this report utilize data from the first eight quarters that were sampled for each parameter, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets in Appendix D (Attachments D1 and D2).

For those parameters that exceed the MCL for Kentucky solid waste facilities found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6, these exceedances were documented and evaluated further as follows. Exceedances were reviewed against historical background results (UTL). If the MCL exceedance was found not to exceed the historical UTL, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance—an exceedance not attributable to the landfills. If there was an exceedance of the MCL in a downgradient well and this constituent also exceeded the historical background, the quarterly result was compared to the current background UTL (developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient) to identify if this exceedance is attributable to upgradient/non-landfill sources. If the downgradient concentration was less than the current background, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance. If a constituent exceeds its Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, historical background UTL, and current background UTL, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

For those parameters that do not have a Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, the same process was used. If a constituent without an MCL exceeded its historical background UTL and its current background UTL, it was evaluated further to identify the source of the exceedance, if possible. If the source of the exceedance could not be identified, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

To calculate the UTL, the data are divided into censored (nondetects) and uncensored (detected) observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored observation. Results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test are used to determine whether the data show a statistical exceedance in concentrations with respect to historical background concentrations (UTL).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted. The test well results are compared to both the upper and lower tolerance limit to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedures applied to the data is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. The statistical analysis was conducted separately for each parameter in each well. The MWs included historically in the statistical analyses are listed in Table 6.

**Table 6. Monitoring Wells Included in Statistical Analysis\***

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
MW386	MW220 (upgradient)	MW370
MW389**	MW221	MW373
MW390	MW222	MW385
MW393	MW223	MW388
MW396***	MW224	MW392
	MW369	MW395 (upgradient)
	MW372	MW397 (upgradient)
	MW384	
	MW387	
	MW391	
	MW394 (upgradient)	

\*A map showing the MW locations is shown on Figure 1.

\*\*MW389 had insufficient water to permit a water sample for laboratory analysis.

\*\*\*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells considered to be upgradient.

## **2.1 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER DATA**

Parameters requiring statistical analysis are summarized in Appendix D for each hydrological unit. A stepwise list for determining exceedances of statistically derived historical background concentrations is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. A comparison of the current quarter's results to the statistically derived historical background was conducted for parameters that do not have MCLs and also for those parameters whose concentrations exceed MCLs. Appendix G summarizes the occurrences (by well and by quarter) of exceedances of historical UTLs and MCL exceedances. The constituents that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient in order to determine if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances that are above the current UTL. Those constituents that have exceeded both the historical and current background UTLs in downgradient wells were further evaluated for increasing trends and are listed in Table 4.

### **2.1.1 Upper Continental Recharge System**

In this quarter, 28 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the UCRS. During the fourth quarter, oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL and is included in Table 5.

### **2.1.2 Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer**

In this quarter, 32 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the URGA. During the fourth quarter, beta activity, calcium, chemical oxygen demand, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

### **2.1.3 Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer**

In this quarter, 30 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the LRGA. During the fourth quarter, aluminum, beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTL and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, radium-226, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

## **2.2 DATA VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION**

Data verification is the process of comparing a data set against set standard or contractual requirements. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), data verification is performed for 100% of the data. Data are flagged as necessary.

Data validation was performed on 100% of the organic, inorganic, and radiochemical analytical data by a qualified individual independent from sampling, laboratory, project management, or other decision-making personnel. Data validation evaluates the laboratory adherence to analytical method requirements. Validation qualifiers are added by the independent validator and not the laboratory. Validation qualifiers are not requested on the groundwater reporting forms.

Field quality control samples are collected for each sampling event. Field blanks, rinseate blanks, and trip blanks are obtained to ensure quality of field and laboratory practices, and data are reported in the Groundwater Sample Analysis forms in Appendix C. Laboratory quality control samples, such as matrix spikes, matrix spike duplicates, and method blanks, are performed by the laboratory. Both field and laboratory quality control sample results are reviewed as part of the data verification/validation process.

Data verification and validation results for this data set indicated that all data were considered usable.

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### 3. PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGIST AUTHORIZATION

**DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION:** *C-746-S&T Landfills  
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2017 (October–December)  
Compliance Monitoring Report,  
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,  
Paducah, Kentucky (FPDP-RPT-0088/V4)*

Stamped and signed pursuant to my authority as a duly registered geologist under the provisions of KRS Chapter 322A.



*PG 113927  
K.R. Davis  
2-26-18*

*Kenneth R. Davis*  
Kenneth R. Davis

PG113927

*February 26, 2018*  
Date

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#### 4. REFERENCES

- KEEC (Kentucky Energy and Environment Cabinet) 2011. Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Division of Waste Management, Solid Waste Branch, Technical Application Attachment 12, “Explosive Gas Monitoring Program,” January 21.
- LATA Kentucky (LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC) 2014. *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, PAD-PROJ-0139, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application Attachment 25, LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.

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**APPENDIX A**

**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER,  
LEACHATE, AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

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**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER, LEACHATE,  
AND METHANE MONITORING  
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

**NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CABINET  
DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT  
SOLID WASTE BRANCH  
14 REILLY ROAD  
FRANKFORT, KY 40601**

Facility Name: U.S. DOE-Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant Activity: C-746-S&T Landfills  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Permit No: SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045 Finds/Unit No: \_\_\_\_\_ Quarter & Year 4th Qtr. CY 2017

*Please check the following as applicable:*

Characterization  Quarterly  Semiannual  Annual  Assessment

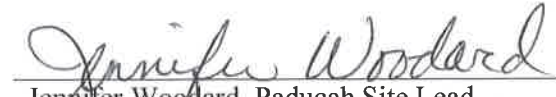
*Please check applicable submittal(s):*  Groundwater  Surface Water  
 Leachate  Methane Monitoring

This form is to be utilized by those sites required by regulation (Kentucky Waste Management Regulations-401 KAR 48:300 and 45:160) or by statute (Kentucky Revised Statues Chapter 224) to conduct groundwater and surface water monitoring under the jurisdiction of the Division of Waste Management. **You must report any indication of contamination within forty-eight (48) hours of making the determination using statistical analyses, direct comparison, or other similar techniques. Submitting the lab report is NOT considered notification.** Instructions for completing the form are attached. Do not submit the instruction pages.

I certify under penalty of law that the document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for such violations.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Myrna E. Redfield, Deputy Program Manager  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

2/27/18  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Jennifer Woodard, Paducah Site Lead  
U.S. Department of Energy

2/27/18  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

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**APPENDIX B**  
**FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET**

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## FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET

Groundwater: October 2017  
Methane: November 2017

County: McCracken Permit Nos. SW07300014,  
SW07300015,  
SW07300045

Facility Name: U.S. DOE—Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Site Address: 5600 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

Phone No: (270) 441-6800 Latitude: N 37° 07' 37.70" Longitude: W 88° 47' 55.41"

---

### OWNER INFORMATION

Facility Owner: U.S. DOE, Robert E. Edwards III, Manager Phone No: (859) 227-5020

Contact Person: Curt B. Walker Phone No: (270) 441-5226

Contact Person Title: Director, Environmental Services Project, Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

Mailing Address: 5511 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### SAMPLING PERSONNEL (IF OTHER THAN LANDFILL OR LABORATORY)

Company: GEO Consultants, LLC

Contact Person: Sam Martin Phone No: (270) 441-6755

Mailing Address: 199 Kentucky Avenue Kevil, Kentucky 42053  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #1

Laboratory: GEL Laboratories, LLC Lab ID No: KY90129

Contact Person: Valerie Davis Phone No: (843) 769-7391

Mailing Address: 2040 Savage Road Charleston, South Carolina 29407  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #2

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

---

### LABORATORY RECORD #3

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A  
Street City/State Zip

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**APPENDIX C**  
**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSES**  
**AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	220	221	222	223								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/9/2017 14:08	10/10/2017 08:04	10/10/2017 09:49	10/10/2017 08:59								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW220SG1-18	MW221SG1-18	MW222SG1-18	MW223SG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434649003	434754001	434754003	434754005								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/12/2017	10/16/2017	10/16/2017	10/16/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.198	J	0.419		0.421		0.414	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	20.2	*	32.1		30.1		29.4	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.169		0.177		0.232		0.223	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.08		1.15		1.03		1.25	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	17.6		14.8		12.6		15	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.88		29.98		29.99		29.99	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	343		382		354		378	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.  
<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.  
<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.  
<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.  
<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved  
<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.  
<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

CS

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.31		323.93		324.33		324.24	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.37		3.87		4.64		3.65	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	147		203	*	210	*	207	*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	5.46		6.09		6.3		6.17	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	436		442		444		444	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	22.22		18.17		17.94		18.28	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0203	J	<0.05		0.0516		<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.199		0.207		0.27		0.24	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0127	J	0.0151		0.00918	J	0.00707	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	19.9		20		17.3		20.9	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00374	J	0.0104		<0.01		0.0128	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		0.000552	J	0.000745	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.0011	B	0.00132		0.00071	J	0.000773	J
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0482	J	0.0856	J	0.0616	J	<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	8.67		9.39		7.97		8.96	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00146	J	0.0034	J	0.00343	J	0.0199	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-4



RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000612		0.0013		0.000234	J	0.0042	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0163		0.00604		0.0514		0.105	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.5		1.17		0.608		1.69	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	40.9		43.9		46.5		46.5	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00345	J	0.00434	J	0.00462	J	0.00495	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-5

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-6

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194		<0.0000195		<0.0000196		<0.0000195	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	

C-7

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0952		<0.0943	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.46	*	3.31	*	2.99	*	3.13	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	13.1	*	8.91	*	5.8	*	7.49	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.212	*	0.348	*	0.27	*	0.374	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	2.98	*	-0.335	*	-3.57	*	0.0318	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	18.3	*	17.8	*	5.88	*	8.84	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.15	*	-0.0125	*	-0.281	*	0.131	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	62.2	*	-38.5	*	5.76	*	15.4	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	14.2	BJ*	46.4	*	<20	*	<20	*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		0.00242	J	<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.29	J	1.43	J	1.36	J	1.33	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	<0.01		0.008	J	0.0062	J	0.00716	J

C-8

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	224	369	370	372								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/10/2017 11:50	10/3/2017 08:26	10/3/2017 09:49	10/3/2017 12:47								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW224SG1-18	MW369UG1-18	MW370UG1-18	MW372UG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434754007	434195009	434195011	434195015								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2017	10/9/2017	10/9/2017	10/9/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.4		0.353		0.413		0.568	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	29.5		30.4	*	33.8	*	48.3	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.241		0.18		0.142		0.15	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.863		0.794		1.14		0.971	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	12.8		7.01		18.8		57.7	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.98		30.33		30.35		30.35	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	418		370		438		622	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.  
<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.  
<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.  
<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.  
<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved  
<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.  
<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

C-9

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.43		324.06		324.01		324.09	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.57		2.02		3.78		1.54	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	240	*	180		216		304	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.2		6.12		6.13		6.22	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	434		399		392		358	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	19.33		18.5		18.72		20.61	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0209	J	0.13		0.0805		0.0196	J
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		0.00262	J	0.0021	J
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.217		0.371		0.244		0.0573	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0135	J	0.0166		0.0341		0.716	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	21.7		15.9		27.9		46.5	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		0.00682	J	<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000333	J	0.00741		0.00237		0.000399	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000354	J	0.00131		0.00135		0.000635	J
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.051	J	0.291		0.49		0.432	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.67		6.72		12		17.7	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00643		0.0413		0.174		0.0058	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-10

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000438	J	<0.0005		0.000687		0.000241	J
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00537		0.00562		0.00143	J	0.000787	J
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.886		0.515		2.57		2.1	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00231	J	<0.005		0.0022	J
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	54.7		50.3		40.6		47.5	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00373	J	<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00341	J	0.00362	J	0.00736	J	<0.01	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-11

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224		369		370		372	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		0.00551		0.003		0.00449	

C-12



RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000195		<0.0000197		<0.0000197		<0.0000194	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		0.0475	J	<0.0962		<0.0952	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		0.0475	J	<0.0962		<0.0952	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	

C-13

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0943		<0.1		<0.0962		<0.0952	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	0.703	*	1.64	*	0.072	*	3.27	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	2.95	*	40.7	*	69	*	132	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.265	*	0.467	*	1.36	*	0.662	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	2.97	*	-1.05	*	-0.297	*	1.4	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	5.36	*	70.8	*	103	*	195	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.164	*	-0.203	*	0.396	*	0.664	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	85	*	-101	*	-108	*	-53.7	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	9.26	*J	9.71	J	17.5	J	21.5	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.43	J	1.6	J	1.26	J	1.42	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00688	J	0.0162		0.00684	J	0.013	

C-14

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	373	384	385	386								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/3/2017 14:20	10/10/2017 12:36	10/10/2017 13:21	10/10/2017 10:13								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW373UG1-18	MW384SG1-18	MW385SG1-18	MW386SG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434195017	434754009	434754011	434754015								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/9/2017	10/17/2017	10/17/2017	10/17/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.578		0.322		0.245		0.162	J
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	45.6	*	33.4		26.8		13.7	
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.156		0.159		0.141		0.578	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.929		0.998		0.592		<0.1	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	118		22.6		19.8		46.3	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.33		29.98		29.97		30.01	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	742		439		453		592	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.  
<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.  
<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.  
<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.  
<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved  
<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.  
<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

C-15

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.1		323.99		323.95		343.94	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.82		3.09		2.06		4.71	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	444		259	*	246	*	344	*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.24		6.15		6.41		7.03	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	347		424		406		214	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	19.89		18.78		18.67		17.78	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0967		0.0271	J	0.547		0.0425	J
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.0021	J	0.0023	J	<0.005		0.00274	J
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0345		0.197		0.232		0.208	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	1.38		0.0298		0.0146	J	0.00527	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	58.5		24.4		35		20.9	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		0.00325	J	<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.00464		0.000584	J	0.000493	J	0.0103	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00138		0.000639	J	0.00142		0.00127	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.839		0.648		1.11		0.964	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		0.000509	J	<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	22.3		10.2		12.9		8.94	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.215		0.151		0.0169		1.33	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-16

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		0.000527		0.000623	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00307		0.00101	J	0.0017	J	0.00243	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.61		1.48		1.83		0.298	J
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	52.7		50.5		33.7		102	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		0.000168	J	0.000077	J
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		0.00348	J	<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.0041	J	0.00437	J	0.00614	J	0.00605	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-17

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00693		0.00044	J	<0.001		0.00072	J

C-18

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000198		<0.0000196		<0.0000195		<0.0000197	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	

C-19

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0943		<0.099	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	3.61	*	0.254	*	0.497	*	1.32	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	20.6	*	114	*	101	*	0.897	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.68	*	0.498	*	0.687	*	0.219	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	1.84	*	-0.732	*	-1.33	*	-0.702	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	29.6	*	189	*	166	*	-5.16	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.453	*	0.298	*	-0.22	*	0.154	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-38.7	*	-61.5	*	37.8	*	34	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	15.6	J	9.26	*J	<20	*	14.1	*J
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		0.00293	J	<0.2		0.00215	J
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		0.183	J
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.46	J	1.71	J	1.62	J	7.16	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0122		0.012		0.00706	J	0.132	

C-20



Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811						
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	387	388	389	390						
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1						
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA						
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/10/2017 08:34	10/10/2017 09:26	NA	10/10/2017 07:45						
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N						
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N						
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW387SG1-18	MW388SG1-18	NA	MW390SG1-18						
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434754017	434754019	NA	434755001						
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/17/2017	10/17/2017	NA	10/12/2017						
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN						
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.463		0.371		*	0.654
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	40.8		31.4		*	69.7
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.548		0.175		*	0.265
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.22		1.05		*	3.45
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	29.7		26.3		*	35.9
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.98		29.99		*	29.96
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	511		463		*	704

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.  
<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.  
<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.  
<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.  
<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved  
<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.  
<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

C-21

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.34		324.24		*		324.31	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.42		3.71		*		4.68	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	276	*	257	*	*		384	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.54		6.41		*		6.7	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	398		385		*		444	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	18.11		17.67		*		18.61	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.107		0.329		*		0.58	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		*		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00447	J	0.00243	J	*		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.128		0.222		*		0.248	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		*		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.032		0.0292		*		0.00739	J
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	33.7		27.9		*		30.5	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00456	J	<0.01		*		0.00811	J
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.000321	J	0.000334	J	*		0.000688	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00121		0.00144		*		0.00192	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	1.6		1.15		*		0.538	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		*		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	14.1		12.9		*		13.1	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.106		0.0071		*		0.0044	J
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		*		<0.0002	

C-22

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		0.00024	J	*	0.000791		
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000831	J	0.00155	J	*	0.00237		
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.75		2.19		*	0.424		
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	51.1		48.8		*	94.6		
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		*	<0.002		
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		*	0.00012	J	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		*	0.00392	J	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00457	J	0.0045	J	*	0.00483	J	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*	<0.005		
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		*	<0.003		
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*	<0.001		

C-23

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00144		0.00078	J		*	<0.001	

C-24

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		*		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194		<0.0000195		*		<0.0000195	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		*		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099		*		<0.1	

C-25

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099			*	<0.1	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099			*	<0.1	*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0962		<0.099			*	<0.1	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	0.99	*	2.24	*		*	2.94	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	186	*	69.3	*		*	38.1	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.394	*	0.753	*		*	0.0063	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-1.45	*	0.333	*		*	0.286	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	291	*	119	*		*	36.7	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.511	*	-0.0442	*		*	0.0629	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	103	*	-16.8	*		*	24.8	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	17.3	*J	<20	*		*	<20	*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2			*	<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5			*	<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.85	J	1.93	J		*	2.66	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00414	J	0.0044	J		*	0.0128	

C-26

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	391	392	393	394								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	NA								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/9/2017 09:19	10/9/2017 07:50	10/9/2017 08:32	10/9/2017 12:31								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW391SG1-18	MW392SG1-18	MW393SG1-18	MW394SG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434649001	434649005	434649007	434649009								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	UP								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.546		0.6		0.173	J	0.672	
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	42.6	*	48.9	*	14.4	*	49.3	*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.151		0.2		0.122		0.154	
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.979		0.603		0.0386	J	1.11	
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	46.4		7.41		13		10.5	
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.92		29.87		29.9		29.92	
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	506		414		389		405	

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

C-27

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.12		324.11		339.52		324.57	
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.3		1.26		1.76		5.53	
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	211		183		169		170	
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	5.36		6.29		5.95		6.37	
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	413		367		331		337	
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	18.28		17.39		18.5		19.89	
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.127		0.0769		0.0525		0.167	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		0.00385	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.146		0.216		0.121		0.246	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.16		0.0281		0.02		0.0205	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	34.1		28.8		11.5		25.7	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00531	J	<0.01		0.00599	J	0.0048	J
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.00063	J	0.000341	J	<0.001		0.000358	J
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00192	B	0.00179	B	0.00249	B	0.00151	B
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.828		1.46		1.49		1.11	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	15		10.8		3.39		11.4	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0261		0.147		0.0467		0.0295	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-28



RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000237	J	<0.0005		0.000272	J	0.00035	J
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00145	J	0.00133	J	<0.002		0.00486	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.77		1.76		0.383		1.19	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	36.6		36.5		68.7		33.6	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00513	J	<0.01		0.00365	J	0.0052	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-29

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	0.00036	J	0.00058	J	<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00903		0.014		0.00077	J	0.00494	

C-30

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000195		<0.0000194		<0.0000194		<0.0000193	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	

C-31

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0943		<0.0962		<0.0952	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.08	*	0.845	*	1.03	*	1.62	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	4.59	*	3.5	*	-0.399	*	-0.603	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.256	*	0.356	*	0.0257	*	0.271	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.0654	*	1.83	*	-0.232	*	-2.15	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	5.19	*	2.58	*	-5.48	*	1.99	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.00845	*	-0.00422	*	-0.0851	*	-0.0658	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-51.9	*	-9.54	*	57.9	*	57.9	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	14.2	BJ*	14.2	BJ*	15.8	BJ*	12.5	BJ*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.31	J	1.62	J	3.01		1.25	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0109		0.0332		0.0196		0.00934	J

C-32

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)**

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	395	396	397	E. BLANK								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA	NA	NA	E								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/9/2017 10:25	10/9/2017 11:07	10/9/2017 13:19	10/10/2017 07:05								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW395SG1-18	MW396SG1-18	MW397SG1-18	R11SG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434649011	434649013	434649015	434755004								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	UP	UP	UP	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.519		1.1		0.447			*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	43	*	73.6	*	37.6	*		*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.12		0.507		0.117			*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.55		0.0342	J	1.45			*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	10.1		23.5		11.1			*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	29.93		29.93		29.91			*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	378		767		333			*

C-33

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	324.97		365.74		324.61			*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.93		0.72		4.58			*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	163		380		156			*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	6.33		5.92		6.48			*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	385		217		362			*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	18.06		18.28		19.83			*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.603		0.232		0.899		<0.05	
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.0022	J	<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.247		0.404		0.141		<0.002	
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0225		0.00866	J	0.00934	J	<0.015	
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	25.3		35.3		18.7		<0.2	
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.00359		0.000791	J	<0.001	
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00115	B	0.00238	B	0.00144	B	<0.001	
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	1.36		1.58		2.06		<0.1	
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		0.0007	J	<0.002	
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	11.4		16.1		8.41		<0.03	
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00991		0.496		0.0434		<0.005	
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

C-34

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		0.000494	J	<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00131	J	0.00176	J	0.00193	J	<0.002	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.58		0.814		1.94		<0.3	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	29.4		102		33.4		<0.25	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		0.000105	J	<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		0.00338	J	<0.01	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.0044	J	0.00903	J	0.00708	J	0.00378	J
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-35

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00332		0.00045	J	<0.001		<0.001	

C-36



RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000197		<0.0000197		<0.0000195		<0.0000196	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	

C-37

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0952		<0.0952	*	<0.0943		<0.0962	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	3	*	1.81	*	1.45	*	-0.236	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	8.17	*	-0.033	*	11.9	*	0.483	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.345	*	0.238	*	0.123	*	0.6	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-2.15	*	-2.45	*	-1.17	*	0.152	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	3.67	*	-11.3	*	13	*	1.77	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.708	*	0.489	*	-0.0158	*	-0.185	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	87.6	*	79.2	*	62.2	*	37.2	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	14.2	BJ*	27.1	*B	14.2	BJ*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2			*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		0.604		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.25	J	6.14		1.17	J		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0148		0.0431		0.0103			*

C-38

Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3								
Sample Sequence #	1	1	1	1								
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	F	T	T	T								
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/10/2017 10:20	10/9/2017 07:20	10/10/2017 07:00	10/10/2017 07:15								
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>	N	N	N	N								
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	FB1SG1-18	TB1SG1-18	TB2SG1-18	TB3SG1-18								
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	434755003	434649017	434755005	434755006								
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017	10/12/2017								
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	NA	NA	NA	NA								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*		*		*		*
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field		*		*		*		*

STANDARD FLAGS:  
 \* = See Comments  
 J = Estimated Value  
 B = Analyte found in blank  
 A = Average value  
 N = Presumptive ID  
 D = Concentration from analysis  
 of a secondary dilution

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*		*		*		*
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*		*		*		*
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1		*		*		*		*
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field		*		*		*		*
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field		*		*		*		*
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field		*		*		*		*
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05			*		*		*
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003			*		*		*
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005			*		*		*
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.015			*		*		*
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.2			*		*		*
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1			*		*		*
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.03			*		*		*
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002			*		*		*

C-40

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		*		*		*	
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		*		*		*	
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.3		*		*		*	
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		*		*		*	
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		*		*		*	
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		*		*		*	
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.25		*		*		*	
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		*		*		*	
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		*		*		*	
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		*		*		*	
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		*		*		*	
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		*		*		*	
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-41

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

C-42

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000				
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3				
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000197		<0.0000197		<0.0000198		<0.0000196	
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104	*		*		*		*
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*

C-43

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104	*		*		*		*
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.104			*		*		*
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	3.47	*		*		*		*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-0.0557	*		*		*		*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	HASL 300	0.159	*		*		*		*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-1.3	*		*		*		*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	0.859	*		*		*		*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.00382	*		*		*		*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-43.8	*		*		*		*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4		*		*		*		*
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012		*		*		*		*
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5			*		*		*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060		*		*		*		*
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020		*		*		*		*

C-44



Division of Waste Management  
 Solid Waste Branch  
 14 Reilly Road  
 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

**RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY**

**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant**

**Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015** FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number		8004-4804											
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)		386											
Sample Sequence #		2											
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment		NA											
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)		10/10/2017 10:13											
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") <sup>2</sup>		Y											
Split ("Y" or "N") <sup>3</sup>		N											
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)		MW386DSG1-18											
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)		434754013											
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis		10/17/2017											
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)		SIDE											
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S <sup>5</sup>	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S <sup>7</sup>	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.157	J							
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	13.7								
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.577								
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	<0.1								
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	46.3								
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.01								
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMHO/cm	Field	592								

C-45

<sup>1</sup>AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

<sup>2</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

<sup>3</sup>Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

<sup>4</sup>Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

<sup>5</sup>"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

<sup>6</sup>"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

<sup>7</sup>Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "\*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

\* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
S0906 - -	Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	343.94								
N238	Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.71								
S0266- -	Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	331	*							
S0296- -	pH	T	Units	Field	7.03								
NS215	Eh	T	mV	Field	214								
S0907 - -	Temperature	T	°C	Field	17.78								
7429-90-5	Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0872								
7440-36-0	Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003								
7440-38-2	Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00288	J							
7440-39-3	Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.209								
7440-41-7	Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005								
7440-42-8	Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.00558	J							
7440-43-9	Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001								
7440-70-2	Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	20.7								
7440-47-3	Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01								
7440-48-4	Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.0102								
7440-50-8	Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00198								
7439-89-6	Iron	T	mg/L	6020	1.1								
7439-92-1	Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002								
7439-95-4	Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.06								
7439-96-5	Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	1.34								
7439-97-6	Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002								

C-46

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
7439-98-7	Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000731							
7440-02-0	Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00269							
7440-09-7	Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.305							
7440-16-6	Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7782-49-2	Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-22-4	Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001							
7440-23-5	Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	107							
7440-25-7	Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-28-0	Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002							
7440-61-1	Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	0.000079	J						
7440-62-2	Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00338	J						
7440-66-6	Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00692	J						
108-05-4	Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
67-64-1	Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-02-8	Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-13-1	Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
71-43-2	Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
1330-20-7	Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003							
100-42-5	Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-88-3	Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-97-5	Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

C-47

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005								
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001								

C-48

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant  
 Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1  
 LAB ID: None  
 For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

C-49

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386							
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D S	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
591-78-6	2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
74-88-4	Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
124-48-1	Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
56-23-5	Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
108-10-1	Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
96-12-8	Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194							
78-87-5	Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
10061-02-6	trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
10061-01-5	cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
156-60-5	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-69-4	Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
95-50-1	Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
106-46-7	Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
1336-36-3	PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							
12674-11-2	PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							
11104-28-2	PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							
11141-16-5	PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							
53469-21-9	PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							
12672-29-6	PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098							

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: 073-00014 & 073-00015

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER <sup>1</sup> , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386								
CAS RN <sup>4</sup>	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL <sup>6</sup>	F L A G S	
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098								
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098								
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.098								
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.06	*							
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	3.1	*							
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*							
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	HASL 300	0.0705	*							
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.892	*							
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	0.749	*							
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.185	*							
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-46.8	*							
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	22.2	*							
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	0.00182	J							
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	0.182	J							
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	6.94								
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.138								

C-50

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5201	MW220 MW220SG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.11. Rad error is 2.1.
		Gross beta		TPU is 3.62. Rad error is 2.93.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.522. Rad error is 0.522.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.36. Rad error is 3.32.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 8.63. Rad error is 8.38.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.418. Rad error is 0.415.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 139.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8000-5202	MW221 MW221SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.21. Rad error is 3.17.
		Gross beta		TPU is 3.3. Rad error is 2.94.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.641. Rad error is 0.64.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.24. Rad error is 2.24.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 9.35. Rad error is 9.14.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.392. Rad error is 0.391.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 136.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8000-5242	MW222 MW222SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.12. Rad error is 3.08.
		Gross beta		TPU is 2.7. Rad error is 2.53.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.526. Rad error is 0.525.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.43. Rad error is 3.43.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.33. Rad error is 8.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.325. Rad error is 0.325.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 140.
				Chemical Oxygen Demand

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5243 MW223	MW223SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.01. Rad error is 2.96.
		Gross beta		TPU is 3.31. Rad error is 3.06.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.653. Rad error is 0.652.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.97. Rad error is 1.97.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.59. Rad error is 8.54.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.312. Rad error is 0.308.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 134. Rad error is 134.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8000-5244 MW224	MW224SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.28. Rad error is 2.28.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.09. Rad error is 2.03.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.653. Rad error is 0.653.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.69. Rad error is 2.65.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.88. Rad error is 8.86.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.316. Rad error is 0.312.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 143. Rad error is 142.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4820 MW369	MW369UG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.6. Rad error is 2.58.
		Gross beta		TPU is 8.1. Rad error is 4.61.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		TPU is 0.391. Rad error is 0.384.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.16. Rad error is 1.16.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 15.7. Rad error is 13.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.799. Rad error is 0.798.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 143. Rad error is 143.



RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4818 MW370	MW370UG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.18. Rad error is 2.18.
		Gross beta		TPU is 13.1. Rad error is 6.3.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		TPU is 0.673. Rad error is 0.629.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.88. Rad error is 1.88.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 18.8. Rad error is 14.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.747. Rad error is 0.738.
8004-4808 MW372	MW372UG1-18	Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 149. Rad error is 149.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.14. Rad error is 3.09.
		Gross beta		TPU is 23.1. Rad error is 8.72.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		TPU is 0.472. Rad error is 0.446.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.76. Rad error is 2.75.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 27.7. Rad error is 17.2.
8004-4792 MW373	MW373UG1-18	Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.865. Rad error is 0.849.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 148. Rad error is 148.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.29. Rad error is 3.23.
		Gross beta		TPU is 4.82. Rad error is 3.45.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		TPU is 0.498. Rad error is 0.465.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.94. Rad error is 1.92.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.951. Rad error is 0.941.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 151. Rad error is 151.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4809 MW384	MW384SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.98. Rad error is 1.96.
		Gross beta		TPU is 20.6. Rad error is 7.27.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.715. Rad error is 0.711.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.65. Rad error is 1.65.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 25.8. Rad error is 15.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.402. Rad error is 0.395.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 131. Rad error is 131.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4810 MW385	MW385SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.14. Rad error is 2.14.
		Gross beta		TPU is 18.4. Rad error is 7.46.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.841. Rad error is 0.832.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.11. Rad error is 2.11.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 23.2. Rad error is 14.2.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.21. Rad error is 0.21.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 142. Rad error is 142.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4804 MW386	MW386SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.61. Rad error is 2.61.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.77. Rad error is 1.77.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.541. Rad error is 0.538.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.07. Rad error is 2.07.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.4. Rad error is 11.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.45. Rad error is 0.446.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 138. Rad error is 138.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4815 MW387	MW387SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.63. Rad error is 2.61.
		Gross beta		TPU is 31.8. Rad error is 10.5.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.658. Rad error is 0.65.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.5. Rad error is 1.5.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 36.6. Rad error is 17.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.475. Rad error is 0.464.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 143. Rad error is 141.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4816 MW388	MW388SG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.81. Rad error is 2.79.
		Gross beta		TPU is 13.5. Rad error is 7.02.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		TPU is 0.794. Rad error is 0.763.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.49. Rad error is 1.49.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 18.4. Rad error is 12.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.278. Rad error is 0.277.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 139. Rad error is 139.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Fluoride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sulfate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Specific Conductance		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Static Water Level Elevation		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dissolved Oxygen		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Dissolved Solids		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		pH		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Eh		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Temperature		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Aluminum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Antimony		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Arsenic		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Beryllium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Boron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cadmium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Calcium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chromium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cobalt		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Copper		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Lead		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Magnesium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Manganese		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Mercury		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812	MW389	Molybdenum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nickel		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Potassium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Rhodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Selenium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Silver		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tantalum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thallium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Uranium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vanadium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Zinc		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl acetate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acetone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrolein		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrylonitrile		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Benzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Xylenes		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Styrene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Toluene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Bromodichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tribromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Ethyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon disulfide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

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LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812	MW389	Chloroform		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methylene bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethylene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromoethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tetrachloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Ethylbenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		2-Hexanone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dibromochloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon tetrachloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Isobutyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichlorofluoromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2,3-Trichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		1,2-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB, Total		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1016		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1221		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1232		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1242		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1248		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1254		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1260		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1268		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross alpha		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross beta		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodine-131		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Radium-226		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Strontium-90		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Technetium-99		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thorium-230		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tritium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cyanide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Carbon		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Halides		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4811 MW390	MW390SG1-18	PCB-1016	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		PCB-1260	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.26. Rad error is 3.22.
		Gross beta		TPU is 8. Rad error is 4.99.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.453. Rad error is 0.451.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.5. Rad error is 1.5.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 10.8. Rad error is 9.95.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.34. Rad error is 0.338.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 144. Rad error is 144.
8004-4805 MW391	MW391SG1-18	Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.63. Rad error is 2.62.
		Gross beta		TPU is 2.18. Rad error is 2.03.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.715. Rad error is 0.715.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.79. Rad error is 2.79.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.92. Rad error is 8.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.308. Rad error is 0.307.
8004-4806 MW392	MW392SG1-18	Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 121. Rad error is 121.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.87. Rad error is 1.86.
		Gross beta		TPU is 1.82. Rad error is 1.73.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.621. Rad error is 0.62.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.58. Rad error is 1.55.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.7. Rad error is 12.7.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.32. Rad error is 0.319.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 135. Rad error is 135.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits



RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4807 MW393	MW393SG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.21. Rad error is 2.2.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.02. Rad error is 2.02.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.458. Rad error is 0.458.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.85. Rad error is 1.85.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.66. Rad error is 8.66.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.34. Rad error is 0.34.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 135.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4802 MW394	MW394SG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.71. Rad error is 1.69.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.39. Rad error is 2.39.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.527. Rad error is 0.526.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.56. Rad error is 1.56.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.54. Rad error is 8.54.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.273. Rad error is 0.273.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 136.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4801 MW395	MW395SG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.4. Rad error is 2.35.
		Gross beta		TPU is 2.76. Rad error is 2.42.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.604. Rad error is 0.601.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.06. Rad error is 2.06.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 10.6. Rad error is 10.6.
		Thorium-230		TPU is 0.509. Rad error is 0.492.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 142. Rad error is 141.
8004-4803 MW396	MW396SG1-18	Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		PCB, Total	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1016	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1221	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1232	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1242	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1248	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1254	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1260	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		PCB-1268	S	Sample surrogate recovery outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.8. Rad error is 2.78.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.2. Rad error is 1.2.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.586. Rad error is 0.584.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.77. Rad error is 1.77.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.98. Rad error is 7.98.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.512. Rad error is 0.502.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 144. Rad error is 143.
Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4817 MW397	MW397SG1-18	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.66. Rad error is 2.65.
		Gross beta		TPU is 3.63. Rad error is 3.03.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.453. Rad error is 0.452.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.51. Rad error is 1.51.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 11.5. Rad error is 11.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.337. Rad error is 0.336.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 139.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	RI1SG1-18	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		PCB-1260	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.07. Rad error is 2.07.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.67. Rad error is 1.67.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.785. Rad error is 0.752.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.56. Rad error is 1.56.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.73. Rad error is 5.73.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.164. Rad error is 0.164.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 140.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	FB1SG1-18	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		PCB-1260	L	LCS or LCSD recovery outside of control limits
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.64. Rad error is 2.58.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.66. Rad error is 1.66.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.445. Rad error is 0.442.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.83. Rad error is 1.83.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.07. Rad error is 8.07.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.376. Rad error is 0.375.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 140.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

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## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-18	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-18	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-18	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.



RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-18	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-18	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Numbers: 073-00014 and 073-00015

For Official Use Only

## GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-18	Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.		
8004-4804 MW386	MW386DSG1-18	Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.57. Rad error is 2.56.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.29. Rad error is 2.23.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.5. Rad error is 0.499.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.1. Rad error is 1.09.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.24. Rad error is 8.24.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.329. Rad error is 0.325.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 133. Rad error is 133.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

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**APPENDIX D**  
**STATISTICAL ANALYSES AND**  
**QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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# GROUNDWATER STATISTICAL COMMENTS

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## Introduction

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2017 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells (MWs) were performed in accordance with Permit GSTR0001, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

The statistical evaluation was conducted separately for the three groundwater systems: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). For each groundwater system, data from wells considered to represent background conditions were compared with test wells (downgradient or sidegradient wells) (Exhibit D.1). The fourth quarter 2017 data used to conduct the statistical analyses were collected in October 2017. The statistical analyses for this report first used data from the first eight quarters that had been sampled for each parameter to develop the historical background value, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. Then a second set of statistical analyses was run on analytes that had at least one downgradient well that exceeded the historical background, using the last eight quarters. The sampling dates associated with both the historical and the current background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets of this appendix.

## Statistical Analysis Process

Constituents of concern that have Kentucky maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and results that do not exceed their respective MCL are not included in the statistical evaluation. Parameters that have MCLs can be found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6. For parameters with no established MCL and for those parameters that exceed their MCLs, the most recent results are compared to historical background concentrations, as follows: the data are divided into censored and uncensored observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored (detected) observation. The current result is compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test to determine if the current data exceed the historical background concentration calculated using the first eight quarters of data.

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted for pH. The test well results are compared to both an upper and lower tolerance limit (TL) to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data from the first eight quarters. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

Statistical analyses are performed on the first eight quarters of historical background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the

current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well is considered to have an exceedance of the statistically derived historical background concentration.

For those parameters that are determined to exceed the historical background concentration, a second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test, or a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test in the case of pH, is conducted. The second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted to determine whether the current concentration in downgradient wells exceeds the current background, as determined by a comparison against the statistically derived upper TL using the most recent eight quarters of data for the relevant background wells. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted, if required. The test well pH results are compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current pH is different from the current background level to a statistically significant level. Statistical analyses are performed on the last eight quarters of current background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well has a statistically significant difference in concentration compared to the current background concentration.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedure applied to the data is summarized below.<sup>1</sup>

1. The TL is calculated for the background data (first using the first eight quarters, then using the last eight quarters).
  - For each parameter, the background data are used to establish a baseline. On this data set, the mean (X) and the standard deviation (S) are computed.
  - The data set is checked for normality using coefficient of variation (CV). If  $CV \leq 1.0$ , then the data are assumed to be normally distributed. Data sets with  $CV > 1.0$  are assumed to be log-normally distributed; for data sets with  $CV > 1.0$ , the data are log-transformed and analyzed.
  - The factor (K) for one-sided upper TL with 95% minimum coverage is determined (Table 5, Appendix B; *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance*, 1989) based on the number of background data points.
  - The one-sided upper TL is calculated using the following equation:  
$$TL = X + (K \times S)$$
2. Each observation from downgradient wells is compared to the calculated one-sided upper TL in Step 1. If an observation value exceeds the TL, then there is statistically significant evidence that the well concentration exceeds the historical background.

---

<sup>1</sup> For pH, two-sided TLs (upper and lower) were calculated with an adjusted K factor using the following equations:

$$\text{upper TL} = X + (K \times S)$$

$$\text{lower TL} = X - (K \times S)$$



## Type of Data Used

Exhibit D.1 presents the upgradient or background wells (identified as “BG”), the downgradient or test wells (identified as “TW”), and the sidegradient wells (identified as “SG”) for the C-746-S&T Residential and Inert Landfills. Exhibit D.2 presents the parameters from the available data set for which a statistical test was performed using the one-sided tolerance interval.

Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 list the number of analyses (observations), nondetects (censored observations), and detects (uncensored observations) by parameter in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA, respectively. Those parameters displayed with bold-face type indicate the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test was performed. The data presented in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 were collected during the current quarter, fourth quarter 2017. The observations are representative of the current quarter data. Historical background data are presented in Attachment D1. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in Attachment D1. When field duplicate data are available, the higher of the two readings is retained for further evaluation. When a data point has been rejected following data validation, this result is not used, and the next available data point is used for the background or current quarter data. A result has been considered a nondetect if it has a “U” validation code.

### Exhibit D.1. Station Identification for Monitoring Wells Analyzed

Station	Type	Groundwater Unit
MW220	BG	URGA
MW221	SG	URGA
MW222	SG	URGA
MW223	SG	URGA
MW224	SG	URGA
MW369	TW	URGA
MW370	TW	LRGA
MW372	TW	URGA
MW373	TW	LRGA
MW384	SG	URGA
MW385	SG	LRGA
MW386 <sup>1</sup>	SG	UCRS
MW387	TW	URGA
MW388	TW	LRGA
MW389 <sup>1*</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW390 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW391	TW	URGA
MW392	TW	LRGA
MW393 <sup>1</sup>	TW	UCRS
MW394	BG	URGA
MW395	BG	LRGA
MW396 <sup>1</sup>	BG	UCRS
MW397	BG	LRGA

<sup>1</sup>**NOTE:** The gradients in UCRS wells are downward. The UCRS wells identified as up-, side- or downgradient are those wells located in the same general direction as the RGA wells considered to be up-, side-, or downgradient.

**BG:** upgradient or background wells

**TW:** downgradient or test wells

**SG:** sidegradient wells

\*Well was dry this quarter and a groundwater sample could not be collected.

**Exhibit D.2. List of Parameters Tested Using the One-Sided Upper Tolerance Level Test  
with Historical Background**

<b>Parameters</b>
Aluminum
Beta Activity
Boron
Bromide
Calcium
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
Chloride
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene
Cobalt
Conductivity
Copper
Cyanide
Dissolved Oxygen
Dissolved Solids
Iodide
Iron
Magnesium
Manganese
Molybdenum
Nickel
Oxidation-Reduction Potential
PCB, Total
PCB-1242
pH*
Potassium
Radium-226
Sodium
Sulfate
Technetium-99
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
Total Organic Halides (TOX)
Trichloroethene
Vanadium
Zinc

\*For pH, the test well results were compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current result differs to a statistically significant degree from the historical background values.

**Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	4	4	0	No
2-Butanone	4	4	0	No
2-Hexanone	4	4	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	4	4	0	No
Acetone	4	4	0	No
Acrolein	4	4	0	No
Acrylonitrile	4	4	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	4	4	0	No
Beryllium	4	4	0	No
<b>Boron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromoform	4	4	0	No
Bromomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	4	4	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
Chloroethane	4	4	0	No
Chloroform	4	4	0	No
Chloromethane	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Cyanide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Dibromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Dibromomethane	4	4	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	4	4	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	4	4	0	No
<b>Iodide</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>

Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodomethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	4	4	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB, Total	4	4	0	No
PCB-1016	4	4	0	No
PCB-1221	4	4	0	No
PCB-1232	4	4	0	No
PCB-1242	4	4	0	No
PCB-1248	4	4	0	No
PCB-1254	4	4	0	No
PCB-1260	4	4	0	No
PCB-1268	4	4	0	No
<b>pH</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	4	4	0	No
Rhodium	4	4	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	4	4	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	4	4	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	4	4	0	No
Thallium	4	4	0	No
Thorium-230	4	4	0	No
Toluene	4	4	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	4	4	0	No
Trichlorofluoromethane	4	4	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	4	4	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	11	11	0	No
2-Butanone	11	11	0	No
2-Hexanone	11	11	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	11	11	0	No
Acetone	11	11	0	No
Acrolein	11	11	0	No
Acrylonitrile	11	11	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	11	11	0	No
Beryllium	11	11	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromoform	11	11	0	No
Bromomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	11	11	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
Chloroethane	11	11	0	No
Chloroform	11	11	0	No
Chloromethane	11	11	0	No
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Cyanide</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Dibromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Dibromomethane	11	11	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	11	11	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	11	11	0	No

Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodide	11	11	0	No
Iodomethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	11	11	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>PCB, Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB-1016	11	11	0	No
PCB-1221	11	11	0	No
PCB-1232	11	11	0	No
<b>PCB-1242</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB-1248	11	11	0	No
PCB-1254	11	11	0	No
PCB-1260	11	11	0	No
PCB-1268	11	11	0	No
<b>pH</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Radium-226	11	11	0	No
Rhodium	11	11	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	11	11	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	11	11	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	11	11	0	No
Thallium	11	11	0	No
Thorium-230	11	11	0	No
Toluene	11	11	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	11	11	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane	11	11	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	11	11	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	7	7	0	No
2-Butanone	7	7	0	No
2-Hexanone	7	7	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	7	7	0	No
Acetone	7	7	0	No
Acrolein	7	7	0	No
Acrylonitrile	7	7	0	No
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Antimony	7	7	0	No
Beryllium	7	7	0	No
<b>Beta activity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Boron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Bromide</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Bromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromoform	7	7	0	No
Bromomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Calcium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Carbon disulfide	7	7	0	No
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Chloride</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Chlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
Chloroethane	7	7	0	No
Chloroform	7	7	0	No
Chloromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>cis-1,2-Dichloroethene</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yes</b>
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<b>Cobalt</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Conductivity</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Copper</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Cyanide	7	7	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Dibromomethane	7	7	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	7	7	0	No
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Dissolved Solids</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Ethylbenzene	7	7	0	No
Iodide	7	7	0	No
Iodomethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Iron</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>Censored Observation</b>	<b>Uncensored Observation</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis?</b>
<b>Magnesium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Manganese</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Methylene chloride	7	7	0	No
<b>Molybdenum</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Nickel</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
PCB, Total	7	7	0	No
PCB-1016	7	7	0	No
PCB-1221	7	7	0	No
PCB-1232	7	7	0	No
PCB-1242	7	7	0	No
PCB-1248	7	7	0	No
PCB-1254	7	7	0	No
PCB-1260	7	7	0	No
PCB-1268	7	7	0	No
<b>pH</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Radium-226</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Rhodium	7	7	0	No
<b>Sodium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Styrene	7	7	0	No
<b>Sulfate</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tantalum	7	7	0	No
<b>Technetium-99</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Tetrachloroethene	7	7	0	No
Thallium	7	7	0	No
Thorium-230	7	7	0	No
Toluene	7	7	0	No
<b>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>Total Organic Halides (TOX)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	7	7	0	No
<b>Trichloroethene</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Trichlorofluoromethane	7	7	0	No
<b>Vanadium</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Yes</b>
Vinyl Acetate	7	7	0	No
<b>Zinc</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Yes</b>

**Bold** denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.



## **Discussion of Results from Historical Background Comparison**

For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the concentrations of this quarter were compared to the results of the one-sided upper tolerance interval tests that were calculated using historical background and presented in Attachment D1. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 28, 32, and 30 parameters, respectively, including those listed in bold print in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5, which includes those constituents (beta activity and trichloroethene) that exceeded their MCL. A summary of exceedances when compared to statistically derived historical upgradient background by well number is shown in Exhibit D.6.

### **UCRS**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for oxidation-reduction potential and technetium-99.

### **URGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, chemical oxygen demand, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### **LRGA**

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for aluminum, beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, and technetium-99.

## **Statistical Summary**

Summaries of the results of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and in the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.7, Exhibit D.8, and Exhibit D.9, respectively.

**Exhibit D.6. Summary of Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations**

<b>UCRS</b>	<b>URGA</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>MW386:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW220:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW390:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW221:</b> Chemical oxygen demand, oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
<b>MW393:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW222:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW385:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW396:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW223:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
	<b>MW224:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential	<b>MW392:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW369:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, technetium-99	<b>MW395:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW372:</b> Beta activity, calcium, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW397:</b> Aluminum, oxidation-reduction potential
	<b>MW384:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	
	<b>MW391:</b> Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate	

**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.02	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.34	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.12	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cyanide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	1.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.19	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iodide	Tolerance Interval	0.13	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	0.46	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.27	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	4.77	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW386, MW390, MW393, and MW396.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.30	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.86	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.38	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.97	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.00	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW221.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.23	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	2.44	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.43	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cyanide	Tolerance Interval	0.43	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.50	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.12	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.17	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	2.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.26	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.48	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW220, MW221, MW222, MW223, MW224, MW369, MW384, MW387, and MW391.
PCB, Total	Tolerance Interval	0.72	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
PCB-1242	Tolerance Interval	1.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	1.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.25	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW220, MW372, MW384, MW387, and MW391.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.99	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW369, MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	2.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.95	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.08	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.72	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.86	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW397.
Beta Activity <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.36	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW385, and MW388.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.50	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Chemical Oxygen Demand	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.22	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.14	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.52	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.29	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.51	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	1.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA (Continued)**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.09	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.33	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, MW392, MW395, and MW397.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Radium-226	Tolerance Interval	10.74	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370 and MW388.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.20	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.80	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW385, and MW388.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.55	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.59	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene <sup>1</sup>	Tolerance Interval	0.78	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Vanadium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.76	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

<sup>1</sup> Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.



## Discussion of Results from Current Background Comparison

For concentrations in wells in the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA that exceeded the upper TL test using historical background, the concentrations were compared to the one-sided TL calculated using the most recent eight quarters of data and are presented in Attachment D2. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGA, and LRGA, the test was applied to 2, 8, and 10 parameters, respectively, because these parameter concentrations exceeded the historical background TL.

For downgradient wells only, a summary of instances where concentrations exceeded the TL calculated using current background data is shown in Exhibit D.10.

**Exhibit D.10. Summary of Exceedances (Downgradient Wells) of the TL Calculated Using Current Background Concentrations**

URGA	LRGA
<b>MW369:</b> Technetium-99	<b>MW370:</b> Beta activity, radium-226, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW372:</b> Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW373:</b> Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate
<b>MW387:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99	<b>MW388:</b> Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
<b>MW391:</b> Sulfate	

### UCRS

Because gradients in the UCRS are downward (vertical), there are no hydrogeologically downgradient UCRS wells. It should be noted; however, that the technetium-99 concentration in one UCRS well (i.e., MW390) was higher than the current TL this quarter.

### URGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

### LRGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, radium-226, sulfate, and technetium-99.

## Statistical Summary

Summaries of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGA, and the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.11, Exhibit D.12, and Exhibit D.13, respectively.

**Exhibit D.11. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—UCRS**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.32	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	-2.95	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.12. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—URGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.57	MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Chemical Oxygen Demand	Tolerance Interval	0.47	MW221 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.28	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-reduction potential	Tolerance Interval	0.25	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.32	MW372, MW387, and MW391 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.62	MW369, MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**Exhibit D.13. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—LRGA**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Performed Test</b>	<b>CV Normality Test*</b>	<b>Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted</b>
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.37	MW397 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.68	MW370, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.22	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.09	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.12	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.22	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.23	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Radium-226	Tolerance Interval	0.55	MW370 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.07	MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.54	MW370, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

\* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

**ATTACHMENT D1**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND DATA**

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# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 0.320	S= 0.182	CV(1)=0.567	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.900	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= -1.259	S= 0.503	CV(2)=-0.400	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 0.345	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.393	-0.934
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.501	-0.691
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.668	-0.403

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0872	NO	-2.440	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.58	NO	-0.545	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0525	NO	-2.947	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.232	NO	-1.461	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]} \cdot 0.5$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.650	<b>S</b> = 0.833	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.282	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.306	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -1.034	<b>S</b> = 1.066	<b>CV(2)</b> = -1.031	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 2.364	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00558	N/A	-5.189	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00739	N/A	-4.908	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.02	N/A	-3.912	NO
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.00866	N/A	-4.749	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.388    S= 0.327    CV(1)=0.236      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 2.430    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.301    S= 0.252    CV(2)=0.838      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 1.105    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Well No. Gradient  
MW389 Downgradient

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.5	0.405
9/16/2002	1.6	0.470
10/16/2002	1.6	0.470
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/14/2004	1.7	0.531

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.162	NO	-1.820	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.654	NO	-0.425	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.173	NO	-1.754	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	1.1	NO	0.095	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 41.825    S= 8.445    CV(1)=0.202      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(1)= 68.748    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.711    S= 0.241    CV(2)=0.065      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(2)= 4.479    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.4	3.648
9/16/2002	42.9	3.759
10/16/2002	40.2	3.694
1/13/2003	46.7	3.844
4/8/2003	49.8	3.908
7/16/2003	43.3	3.768
10/14/2003	49.7	3.906
1/14/2004	23.6	3.161

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	20.9	NO	3.040	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	30.5	NO	3.418	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	11.5	NO	2.442	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	35.3	NO	3.564	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance*, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)                                      UNITS: mg/L                                      UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 35.375    S= 0.744    CV(1)=0.021      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 37.747    LL(1)=N/A  
**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.566    S= 0.021    CV(2)=0.006      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= 3.632    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	36	3.584
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	37	3.611
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/14/2004	35	3.555

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	22.2	NO	3.100	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	15.8	N/A	2.760	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	27.1	NO	3.300	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 101.725   S= 5.245   CV(1)=0.052      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 118.447      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.621      S= 0.053      CV(2)=0.011      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 4.789      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	91.6	4.517
9/16/2002	98.3	4.588
10/16/2002	101.4	4.619
1/13/2003	108.3	4.685
4/8/2003	100.5	4.610
7/16/2003	102.5	4.630
10/14/2003	106.8	4.671
1/14/2004	104.4	4.648

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	13.7	NO	2.617	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	69.7	NO	4.244	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	14.4	NO	2.667	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	73.6	NO	4.299	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.008    S= 0.011    CV(1)=1.340    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 0.042    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -5.645    S= 1.339    CV(2)=-0.237    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= -1.377    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00324	-5.732
4/8/2003	0.00436	-5.435
7/16/2003	0.00276	-5.893
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0103	N/A	-4.576	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.000688	N/A	-7.282	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00359	N/A	-5.630	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 922.500   S= 107.616   CV(1)=0.117      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 1265.579   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.822   S= 0.111   CV(2)=0.016      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 7.175      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	784	6.664
9/30/2002	871	6.770
10/16/2002	868	6.766
1/13/2003	912	6.816
4/8/2003	942	6.848
7/16/2003	910	6.813
10/14/2003	935	6.841
1/14/2004	1158	7.054

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	592	NO	6.384	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	704	NO	6.557	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	389	NO	5.964	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	767	NO	6.642	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X      Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance*, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Copper**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.028    S= 0.014    CV(1)=0.481    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 0.072    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.650    S= 0.414    CV(2)=-0.113    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= -2.331    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00198	NO	-6.225	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00192	NO	-6.255	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00249	NO	-5.995	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00238	NO	-6.041	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.





**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.395    S= 1.677    CV(1)=1.202    K factor\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 6.743    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.043    S= 0.814    CV(2)=-18.867    K factor\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 2.553    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.45	1.696
9/16/2002	0.4	-0.916
10/16/2002	0.54	-0.616
1/13/2003	0.72	-0.329
4/8/2003	0.69	-0.371
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	0.71	-0.342
1/14/2004	1.55	0.438

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	4.71	N/A	1.550	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	4.68	N/A	1.543	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.76	N/A	0.565	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.72	N/A	-0.329	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 550.375   S= 104.330   CV(1)=0.190      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 882.980      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 6.298      S= 0.162      CV(2)=0.026      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.815      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Well No.    Gradient  
MW389    Downgradient

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	502	6.219
9/16/2002	506	6.227
10/16/2002	543	6.297
1/13/2003	521	6.256
4/8/2003	504	6.223
7/16/2003	532	6.277
10/14/2003	490	6.194
1/14/2004	805	6.691

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	344	NO	5.841	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	384	NO	5.951	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	169	NO	5.130	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	380	NO	5.940	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X      Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Iodide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 2.150	<b>S</b> = 0.283	<b>CV(1)</b> =0.132	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(1)</b> = 3.052	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.759	<b>S</b> = 0.123	<b>CV(2)</b> =0.162	<b>K factor**</b> = 3.188	<b>TL(2)</b> = 1.150	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	2	0.693
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/8/2003	2	0.693
7/16/2003	2.7	0.993
10/14/2003	2.5	0.916
1/14/2004	2	0.693

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.183	NO	-1.698	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.604	NO	-0.504	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.796    S= 3.723    CV(1)=0.478      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 19.666    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.880    S= 0.723    CV(2)=0.384      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 4.184    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Well No. Gradient  
MW389 Downgradient

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.8	0.588
9/16/2002	9.53	2.254
10/16/2002	7.43	2.006
1/13/2003	9.93	2.296
4/8/2003	10.2	2.322
7/16/2003	9.16	2.215
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	2.42	0.884

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	1.1	NO	0.095	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.538	NO	-0.620	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.49	NO	0.399	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	1.58	NO	0.457	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 16.876    S= 3.313    CV(1)=0.196      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(1)= 27.438    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.804    S= 0.240    CV(2)=0.086      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(2)= 3.569    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	15.5	2.741
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/16/2002	17.8	2.879
1/13/2003	19.2	2.955
4/8/2003	17.8	2.879
7/16/2003	17.8	2.879
10/14/2003	20.2	3.006
1/14/2004	9.41	2.242

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	9.06	NO	2.204	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	13.1	NO	2.573	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	3.39	NO	1.221	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	16.1	NO	2.779	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.774    S= 0.353    CV(1)=0.456      K factor\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 1.900    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.566    S= 1.192    CV(2)=-2.105      K factor\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 3.235    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.57	-0.562
9/16/2002	0.647	-0.435
10/16/2002	0.88	-0.128
1/13/2003	1.132	0.124
4/8/2003	0.965	-0.036
7/16/2003	0.983	-0.017
10/14/2003	0.984	-0.016
1/14/2004	0.0314	-3.461

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	1.34	NO	0.293	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0044	NO	-5.426	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0467	NO	-3.064	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.496	NO	-0.701	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.007    S= 0.011    CV(1)= 1.507      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 0.042    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -5.928    S= 1.420    CV(2)= -0.240      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= -1.400    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00128	-6.661
4/8/2003	0.00271	-5.911
7/16/2003	0.00117	-6.751
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000731	N/A	-7.221	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.000791	N/A	-7.142	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.000272	N/A	-8.210	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.000494	N/A	-7.613	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.016    S= 0.021    CV(1)= 1.272      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 0.083    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -4.706    S= 1.057    CV(2)=-0.225      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= -1.338    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/8/2003	0.00571	-5.166
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/14/2004	0.005	-5.298

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00269	N/A	-5.918	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00237	N/A	-6.045	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00176	N/A	-6.342	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison**

**Oxidation-Reduction Potential**

**UNITS: mV**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 13.000    S= 61.952    CV(1)=4.766      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 210.502    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.364    S= 0.333    CV(2)=0.076      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= 4.736    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60	4.094
4/8/2003	71	4.263
7/16/2003	-56	#Func!
10/14/2003	-54	#Func!
1/14/2004	-22	#Func!
4/12/2004	-6	#Func!
7/20/2004	-3	#Func!
10/12/2004	114	4.736

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	214	N/A	5.366	YES
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	444	N/A	6.096	YES
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	331	N/A	5.802	YES
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	217	N/A	5.380	YES

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW386
- MW390
- MW393
- MW396

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.460    S= 0.350    CV(1)=0.054    **K factor\*\*\***= 3.736    TL(1)= 7.766    LL(1)=5.1541

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.864    S= 0.054    CV(2)=0.029    **K factor\*\*\***= 3.736    TL(2)= 2.067    LL(2)=1.6621

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.17	1.820
9/16/2002	6.4	1.856
10/16/2002	5.9	1.775
1/13/2003	6.4	1.856
4/8/2003	6.65	1.895
7/16/2003	6.4	1.856
10/14/2003	6.71	1.904
1/14/2004	7.05	1.953

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	7.03	NO	1.950	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	6.7	NO	1.902	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	5.95	NO	1.783	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	5.92	NO	1.778	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.411    S= 0.399    CV(1)=0.282      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 2.682    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.311    S= 0.271    CV(2)=0.870      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 1.175    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

### Dry/Partially Dry Wells

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.978	-0.022
1/13/2003	1.08	0.077
4/8/2003	1.12	0.113
7/16/2003	1.38	0.322
10/14/2003	1.24	0.215
1/14/2004	1.49	0.399

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.305	NO	-1.187	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.424	NO	-0.858	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.383	NO	-0.960	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.814	NO	-0.206	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data** X= 106.825 S= 32.041 CV(1)=0.300 K factor\*\*\*= 3.188 TL(1)= 208.973 LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data** X= 4.595 S= 0.492 CV(2)=0.107 K factor\*\*\*= 3.188 TL(2)= 6.163 LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/16/2002	116	4.754
10/16/2002	117	4.762
1/13/2003	122	4.804
4/8/2003	106	4.663
7/16/2003	117	4.762
10/14/2003	132	4.883
1/14/2004	29.6	3.388

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	107	NO	4.673	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	94.6	NO	4.550	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	68.7	NO	4.230	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	102	NO	4.625	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 22.463    S= 8.876    CV(1)=0.395      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 50.759    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.054    S= 0.351    CV(2)=0.115      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 4.173    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	41.9	3.735
9/16/2002	26.3	3.270
10/16/2002	20.6	3.025
1/13/2003	16.6	2.809
4/8/2003	23.9	3.174
7/16/2003	18.8	2.934
10/14/2003	12.9	2.557
1/14/2004	18.7	2.929

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	46.3	NO	3.835	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	35.9	NO	3.581	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	13	NO	2.565	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	23.5	NO	3.157	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.624    S= 6.558    CV(1)=0.860    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 28.531    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.498    S= 1.321    CV(2)=0.882    K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= 5.710    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16.7	2.815
9/16/2002	6.39	1.855
10/16/2002	4.55	1.515
1/13/2003	16.5	2.803
4/8/2003	3.04	1.112
7/16/2003	0.354	-1.038
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	1.56	0.445

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.749	N/A	-0.289	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	36.7	YES	3.603	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	-5.48	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	-11.3	N/A	#Error	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.988    S= 4.696    CV(1)=0.470      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(1)= 24.959    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.210    S= 0.454    CV(2)=0.205      **K factor\*\*=** 3.188    TL(2)= 3.657    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19	2.944
9/16/2002	14.6	2.681
10/16/2002	10.4	2.342
1/13/2003	4.4	1.482
4/8/2003	7	1.946
7/16/2003	7.3	1.988
10/14/2003	9.1	2.208
1/14/2004	8.1	2.092

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	7.16	NO	1.969	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	2.66	NO	0.978	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	3.01	NO	1.102	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	6.14	NO	1.815	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 142.650   S= 53.533   CV(1)=0.375      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(1)= 313.314      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.896      S= 0.390      CV(2)=0.080      **K factor\*\*= 3.188**      TL(2)= 6.138      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Well No. Gradient  
MW389 Downgradient

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	193	5.263
9/16/2002	190	5.247
10/16/2002	221	5.398
1/13/2003	106	4.663
4/8/2003	77.8	4.354
7/16/2003	122	4.804
10/14/2003	86.4	4.459
1/14/2004	145	4.977

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	138	NO	4.927	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	12.8	NO	2.549	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	19.6	NO	2.976	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	43.1	NO	3.764	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.021    S= 0.002    CV(1)=0.109    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(1)= 0.029    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.856    S= 0.103    CV(2)=-0.027    **K factor\*\*= 3.188**    TL(2)= -3.527    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00338	NO	-5.690	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00392	NO	-5.542	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**UCRS**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.044    S= 0.035    CV(1)=0.786      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(1)= 0.156    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.342    S= 0.682    CV(2)=-0.204      K factor\*\*\*= 3.188    TL(2)= -1.168    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Dry/Partially Dry Wells**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00692	NO	-4.973	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00483	NO	-5.333	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00365	NO	-5.613	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00903	NO	-4.707	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.221    S= 0.061    CV(1)=0.277    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.376    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -1.534    S= 0.212    CV(2)=-0.138    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -0.999    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.427	-0.851
1/13/2004	0.309	-1.174
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.202	-1.599

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0203	NO	-3.897	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0516	NO	-2.964	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0209	NO	-3.868	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.13	NO	-2.040	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.0196	NO	-3.932	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0271	NO	-3.608	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.107	NO	-2.235	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.127	NO	-2.064	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.167	NO	-1.790	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 14.273    S= 13.883    CV(1)=0.973      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 49.300    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.213    S= 1.033    CV(2)=0.467      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.819    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	15.2	2.721
1/15/2003	42.5	3.750
4/10/2003	45.4	3.816
7/14/2003	8.53	2.144
10/13/2003	11.7	2.460
1/13/2004	13.5	2.603
4/13/2004	33.5	3.512
7/21/2004	13.7	2.617

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.03	1.615
9/16/2002	5.57	1.717
10/16/2002	12.8	2.549
1/13/2003	4.3	1.459
4/10/2003	9.52	2.253
7/16/2003	3.92	1.366
10/14/2003	1.06	0.058
1/13/2004	2.14	0.761

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	13.1	N/A	2.573	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	8.91	N/A	2.187	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	5.8	N/A	1.758	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	7.49	N/A	2.014	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	2.95	N/A	1.082	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	40.7	N/A	3.706	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	132	YES	4.883	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	114	YES	4.736	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	186	YES	5.226	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	4.59	N/A	1.524	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	-0.603	N/A	#Error	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW372
- MW384
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.425    S= 0.615    CV(1)= 1.447    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 1.976    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -1.322    S= 0.786    CV(2)= -0.595    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 0.663    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.0127	N/A	-4.366	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0151	N/A	-4.193	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00918	N/A	-4.691	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00707	N/A	-4.952	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0135	N/A	-4.305	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0166	N/A	-4.098	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.716	N/A	-0.334	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0298	N/A	-3.513	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.032	N/A	-3.442	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.16	N/A	-1.833	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0205	N/A	-3.887	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.000    S= 0.000    CV(1)=0.000    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 1.000    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X=0.000    S= 0.000    CV(2)=#Num!    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 0.000    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.198	NO	-1.619	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.419	NO	-0.870	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.421	NO	-0.865	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.414	NO	-0.882	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.4	NO	-0.916	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.353	NO	-1.041	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.568	NO	-0.566	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.322	NO	-1.133	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.463	NO	-0.770	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.546	NO	-0.605	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.672	NO	-0.397	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 27.638    S= 4.743    CV(1)=0.172    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 39.604    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.304    S= 0.183    CV(2)=0.055    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.765    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	23.6	3.161
1/15/2003	25.9	3.254
4/10/2003	30.4	3.414
7/14/2003	33.9	3.523
10/13/2003	21.3	3.059
1/13/2004	20.3	3.011
4/13/2004	23.8	3.170
7/21/2004	19	2.944

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	19.9	NO	2.991	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	20	NO	2.996	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	17.3	NO	2.851	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	20.9	NO	3.040	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	21.7	NO	3.077	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	15.9	NO	2.766	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.5	YES	3.839	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	24.4	NO	3.195	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	33.7	NO	3.517	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	34.1	NO	3.529	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	25.7	NO	3.246	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	29.5	3.384
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	31.2	3.440
1/13/2003	30.7	3.424
4/10/2003	34.4	3.538
7/16/2003	29.6	3.388
10/14/2003	30.3	3.411
1/13/2004	28.4	3.346

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

## Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)                      UNITS: mg/L                      URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 35.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 35.000	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 3.555	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.555	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35	3.555
1/15/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/14/2003	35	3.555
10/13/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555
4/13/2004	35	3.555
7/21/2004	35	3.555

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	14.2	N/A	2.653	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	46.4	YES	3.837	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	9.26	NO	2.226	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	9.71	NO	2.273	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	21.5	NO	3.068	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	9.26	NO	2.226	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	17.3	NO	2.851	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	14.2	N/A	2.653	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	12.5	N/A	2.526	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW221

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

- CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
- S     Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}$
- TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,            LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$
- X     Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 49.044    S= 11.278    CV(1)=0.230      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 77.499    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.866    S= 0.244    CV(2)=0.063      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.482    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	44.6	3.798
1/15/2003	43.2	3.766
4/10/2003	31.5	3.450
7/14/2003	30.8	3.428
10/13/2003	40.9	3.711
1/13/2004	40.8	3.709
4/13/2004	37.5	3.624
7/21/2004	40.8	3.709

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	20.2	NO	3.006	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	32.1	NO	3.469	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	30.1	NO	3.405	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	29.4	NO	3.381	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	29.5	NO	3.384	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	30.4	NO	3.414	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	48.3	NO	3.877	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	33.4	NO	3.509	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	40.8	NO	3.709	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	42.6	NO	3.752	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	49.3	NO	3.898	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60.4	4.101
9/16/2002	60.3	4.099
10/16/2002	58	4.060
1/13/2003	60.7	4.106
4/10/2003	62.9	4.142
7/16/2003	58.1	4.062
10/14/2003	58.2	4.064
1/13/2004	56	4.025

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**  
**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene UNITS: ug/L URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 5.000    S= 0.000    CV(1)=0.000    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 5.000    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.609    S= 0.000    CV(2)=0.000    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.609    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	5	1.609
1/15/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/14/2003	5	1.609
10/13/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
4/13/2004	5	1.609
7/21/2004	5	1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.36	NO	-1.022	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.016    S= 0.040    CV(1)=2.440    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.116    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.582    S= 1.573    CV(2)=-0.282    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -1.613    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0041	-5.497
1/15/2003	0.00496	-5.306
4/10/2003	0.00289	-5.846
7/14/2003	0.161	-1.826
10/13/2003	0.0226	-3.790
1/13/2004	0.00464	-5.373
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00264	-5.937

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000552	N/A	-7.502	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000745	N/A	-7.202	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000333	N/A	-8.007	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00741	N/A	-4.905	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000399	N/A	-7.827	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000584	N/A	-7.446	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.000321	N/A	-8.044	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00063	N/A	-7.370	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.000358	N/A	-7.935	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Conductivity**

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 382.132   S= 107.134   CV(1)=0.280      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 652.432    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.716    S= 1.164    CV(2)=0.204      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 8.652      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	368	5.908
1/15/2003	433.2	6.071
4/10/2003	489	6.192
7/14/2003	430	6.064
10/13/2003	346	5.846
1/13/2004	365	5.900
4/13/2004	416	6.031
7/21/2004	353	5.866

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	343	NO	5.838	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	382	NO	5.945	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	354	NO	5.869	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	378	NO	5.935	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	418	NO	6.035	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	370	NO	5.914	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	622	NO	6.433	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	439	NO	6.084	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	511	NO	6.236	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	506	NO	6.227	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	405	NO	6.004	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	406	6.006
9/16/2002	418	6.035
10/16/2002	411	6.019
1/13/2003	422	6.045
4/10/2003	420	6.040
7/16/2003	438	6.082
10/14/2003	3.91	1.364
1/13/2004	395	5.979

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Copper**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.024    S= 0.010    CV(1)=0.429      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.050    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.794    S= 0.312    CV(2)=-0.082      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -3.007    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0211	-3.858
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0011	NO	-6.812	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00132	NO	-6.630	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00071	NO	-7.250	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000773	NO	-7.165	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000354	NO	-7.946	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00131	NO	-6.638	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000635	NO	-7.362	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000639	NO	-7.356	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00121	NO	-6.717	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00192	NO	-6.255	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00151	NO	-6.496	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Cyanide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.024    S= 0.010    CV(1)=0.431      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.050    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.797    S= 0.313    CV(2)=-0.082      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -3.008    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.05	-2.996
7/21/2004	0.05	-2.996

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.02	-3.912
9/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00242	NO	-6.024	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00293	NO	-5.833	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.2	N/A	-1.609	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 3.784    S= 1.887    CV(1)=0.499    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 8.545    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.182    S= 0.612    CV(2)=0.518    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.727    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.79	1.915
1/15/2003	7.25	1.981
4/10/2003	3.6	1.281
7/14/2003	0.94	-0.062
10/13/2003	1.65	0.501
1/13/2004	3.48	1.247
4/13/2004	1.05	0.049
7/21/2004	4.46	1.495

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	4.37	NO	1.475	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	3.87	NO	1.353	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	4.64	NO	1.535	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	3.65	NO	1.295	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	3.57	NO	1.273	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	2.02	NO	0.703	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.54	NO	0.432	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	3.09	NO	1.128	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	4.42	NO	1.486	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	3.3	NO	1.194	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	5.53	NO	1.710	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.09	1.807
9/16/2002	3.85	1.348
10/16/2002	5.11	1.631
1/13/2003	3.83	1.343
4/10/2003	4.15	1.423
7/16/2003	1.83	0.604
10/14/2003	3.33	1.203
1/13/2004	3.14	1.144

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 232.688   S= 27.490   CV(1)=0.118      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 302.045   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.443    S= 0.118    CV(2)=0.022      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 5.740    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	208	5.338
1/15/2003	257	5.549
4/10/2003	288	5.663
7/14/2003	262	5.568
10/13/2003	197	5.283
1/13/2004	198	5.288
4/13/2004	245	5.501
7/21/2004	204	5.318

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	247	5.509
9/16/2002	259	5.557
10/16/2002	201	5.303
1/13/2003	228	5.429
4/10/2003	249	5.517
7/16/2003	240	5.481
10/14/2003	230	5.438
1/13/2004	210	5.347

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	147	NO	4.990	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	203	NO	5.313	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	210	NO	5.347	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	207	NO	5.333	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	240	NO	5.481	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	180	NO	5.193	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	304	YES	5.717	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	259	NO	5.557	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	276	NO	5.620	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	211	NO	5.352	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	170	NO	5.136	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.897    S= 1.050    CV(1)= 1.170    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.545    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.565    S= 0.951    CV(2)= -1.683    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.834    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.429	-0.846
7/14/2003	4.33	1.466
10/13/2003	1.81	0.593
1/13/2004	0.793	-0.232
4/13/2004	0.13	-2.040
7/21/2004	0.382	-0.962

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0482	N/A	-3.032	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0856	N/A	-2.458	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0616	N/A	-2.787	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.051	N/A	-2.976	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.291	N/A	-1.234	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.432	N/A	-0.839	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.648	N/A	-0.434	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.6	N/A	0.470	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.828	N/A	-0.189	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.11	N/A	0.104	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.34	0.293
9/16/2002	0.328	-1.115
10/16/2002	1.38	0.322
1/13/2003	1.3	0.262
4/10/2003	0.494	-0.705
7/16/2003	0.62	-0.478
10/14/2003	0.37	-0.994
1/13/2004	0.251	-1.382

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.796    S= 1.703    CV(1)=0.158    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 15.092    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.368    S= 0.158    CV(2)=0.067    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.766    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	9.16	2.215
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10.8	2.380
7/14/2003	14.7	2.688
10/13/2003	9.03	2.201
1/13/2004	8.49	2.139
4/13/2004	9.7	2.272
7/21/2004	8.06	2.087

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.8	2.468
9/16/2002	12.1	2.493
10/16/2002	11.3	2.425
1/13/2003	10.3	2.332
4/10/2003	11.7	2.460
7/16/2003	12	2.485
10/14/2003	12.2	2.501
1/13/2004	11.4	2.434

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	8.67	NO	2.160	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	9.39	NO	2.240	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	7.97	NO	2.076	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	8.96	NO	2.193	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	9.67	NO	2.269	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.72	NO	1.905	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	17.7	YES	2.874	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	10.2	NO	2.322	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	14.1	NO	2.646	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	15	NO	2.708	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	11.4	NO	2.434	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.287    S= 0.619    CV(1)=2.156    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.848    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -2.455    S= 1.619    CV(2)=-0.659    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.630    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0306	-3.487
1/15/2003	0.0291	-3.537
4/10/2003	0.0137	-4.290
7/14/2003	2.54	0.932
10/13/2003	0.378	-0.973
1/13/2004	0.159	-1.839
4/13/2004	0.00707	-4.952
7/21/2004	0.0841	-2.476

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00146	N/A	-6.529	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0034	N/A	-5.684	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00343	N/A	-5.675	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0199	N/A	-3.917	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00643	N/A	-5.047	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0413	N/A	-3.187	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.0058	N/A	-5.150	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.151	N/A	-1.890	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.106	N/A	-2.244	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.0261	N/A	-3.646	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0295	N/A	-3.523	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.542	-0.612
9/16/2002	0.155	-1.864
10/16/2002	0.103	-2.273
1/13/2003	0.128	-2.056
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.272	-1.302
10/14/2003	0.0795	-2.532
1/13/2004	0.0658	-2.721

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.006    S= 0.008    CV(1)= 1.261    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.026    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.747    S= 1.205    CV(2)=-0.210    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -2.708    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.00558	-5.189
1/15/2003	0.00983	-4.622
4/10/2003	0.0109	-4.519
7/14/2003	0.00245	-6.012
10/13/2003	0.00566	-5.174
1/13/2004	0.00572	-5.164
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00392	-5.542

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.000612	N/A	-7.399	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0013	N/A	-6.645	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000234	N/A	-8.360	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0042	N/A	-5.473	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000438	N/A	-7.733	NO
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000241	N/A	-8.331	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.000237	N/A	-8.347	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00035	N/A	-7.958	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.127    S= 0.228    CV(1)= 1.790    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.701    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.617    S= 1.837    CV(2)=-0.508    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 1.019    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.418	-0.872
1/15/2003	0.738	-0.304
4/10/2003	0.544	-0.609
7/14/2003	0.106	-2.244
10/13/2003	0.0529	-2.939
1/13/2004	0.0209	-3.868
4/13/2004	0.005	-5.298
7/21/2004	0.0192	-3.953

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0163	N/A	-4.117	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00604	N/A	-5.109	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0514	N/A	-2.968	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.105	N/A	-2.254	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00537	N/A	-5.227	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00562	N/A	-5.181	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000787	N/A	-7.147	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00101	N/A	-6.898	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.000831	N/A	-7.093	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00145	N/A	-6.536	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00486	N/A	-5.327	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

## Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 179.872   S= 86.318   CV(1)=0.480      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 397.652      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 4.861      S= 1.252      CV(2)=0.258      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 8.021      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	205	5.323
1/15/2003	1.95	0.668
4/10/2003	203	5.313
7/14/2003	30	3.401
10/13/2003	107	4.673
1/13/2004	295	5.687
4/13/2004	190	5.247
7/21/2004	319	5.765

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	90	4.500
9/16/2002	240	5.481
10/16/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	220	5.394
4/10/2003	196	5.278
7/16/2003	172	5.147
10/14/2003	175	5.165
1/13/2004	249	5.517

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	436	YES	6.078	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	442	YES	6.091	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	444	YES	6.096	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	444	YES	6.096	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	434	YES	6.073	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	399	YES	5.989	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	358	NO	5.881	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	424	YES	6.050	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	398	YES	5.986	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	413	YES	6.023	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	337	NO	5.820	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW220
- MW221
- MW222
- MW223
- MW224
- MW369
- MW384
- MW387
- MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**PCB, Total**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.212    S= 0.152    CV(1)=0.715    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.594    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -1.655    S= 0.376    CV(2)=-0.227    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -0.706    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
7/14/2003	0.78	-0.248
10/13/2003	0.17	-1.772
7/21/2004	0.18	-1.715
7/14/2005	0.18	-1.715
7/17/2006	0.18	-1.715
7/18/2007	0.17	-1.772
10/24/2007	0.17	-1.772
1/24/2008	0.17	-1.772

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.17	-1.772
9/16/2002	0.17	-1.772
7/16/2003	0.17	-1.772
10/14/2003	0.17	-1.772
7/20/2004	0.18	-1.715
7/11/2005	0.18	-1.715
7/17/2006	0.18	-1.715
7/17/2007	0.17	-1.772

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0475	NO	-3.047	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.0962	N/A	-2.341	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**

**PCB-1242**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.146    S= 0.170    CV(1)= 1.164    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.573    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -2.149    S= 0.517    CV(2)=-0.241    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -0.844    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
7/14/2003	0.78	-0.248
10/13/2003	0.09	-2.408
7/21/2004	0.1	-2.303
7/14/2005	0.1	-2.303
7/17/2006	0.1	-2.303
7/18/2007	0.1	-2.303
10/24/2007	0.1	-2.303
1/24/2008	0.1	-2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0475	N/A	-3.047	NO
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.0943	N/A	-2.361	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.0962	N/A	-2.341	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.0952	N/A	-2.352	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.11	-2.207
9/16/2002	0.13	-2.040
7/16/2003	0.13	-2.040
10/14/2003	0.09	-2.408
7/20/2004	0.1	-2.303
7/11/2005	0.1	-2.303
7/17/2006	0.1	-2.303
7/17/2007	0.1	-2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.138    S= 0.282    CV(1)=0.046    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.904**    TL(1)= 6.957    LL(1)=5.3179

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.813    S= 0.047    CV(2)=0.026    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.904**    TL(2)= 1.950    LL(2)=1.6765

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.04	1.798
1/15/2003	6.31	1.842
4/10/2003	6.5	1.872
7/14/2003	6.3	1.841
10/13/2003	6.34	1.847
1/13/2004	6.33	1.845
4/13/2004	6.3	1.841
7/21/2004	5.9	1.775

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	5.46	NO	1.697	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	6.09	NO	1.807	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	6.3	NO	1.841	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	6.17	NO	1.820	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.2	NO	1.825	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.12	NO	1.812	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	6.22	NO	1.828	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	6.15	NO	1.816	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	6.54	NO	1.878	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	5.36	NO	1.679	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	6.37	NO	1.852	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^(1/2)

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.654    S= 9.310    CV(1)= 1.399    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 30.144    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.130    S= 1.208    CV(2)= 1.069    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.178    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.7	1.902
1/15/2003	29.7	3.391
4/10/2003	24.9	3.215
7/14/2003	1.13	0.122
10/13/2003	3.43	1.233
1/13/2004	6.71	1.904
4/13/2004	19.3	2.960
7/21/2004	3.97	1.379

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	1.03	0.030
1/13/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1.24	0.215
7/16/2003	1.14	0.131
10/14/2003	1.05	0.049
1/13/2004	1.07	0.068

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	1.5	N/A	0.405	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.17	N/A	0.157	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.608	N/A	-0.498	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.69	N/A	0.525	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.886	N/A	-0.121	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.515	N/A	-0.664	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.1	N/A	0.742	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.48	N/A	0.392	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.75	N/A	0.560	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	1.77	N/A	0.571	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.19	N/A	0.174	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 36.363    S= 8.666    CV(1)=0.238      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 58.227    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.570    S= 0.222    CV(2)=0.062      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 4.129    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35.4	3.567
1/15/2003	40.6	3.704
4/10/2003	51	3.932
7/14/2003	58.2	4.064
10/13/2003	38.1	3.640
1/13/2004	37	3.611
4/13/2004	43.2	3.766
7/21/2004	33.8	3.520

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.9	3.493
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	29	3.367
1/13/2003	27.1	3.300
4/10/2003	24.8	3.211
7/16/2003	35.6	3.572
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.3	3.444

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	40.9	NO	3.711	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	43.9	NO	3.782	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	46.5	NO	3.839	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	46.5	NO	3.839	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	54.7	NO	4.002	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	50.3	NO	3.918	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	47.5	NO	3.861	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	50.5	NO	3.922	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	51.1	NO	3.934	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	36.6	NO	3.600	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	33.6	NO	3.515	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.481    S= 2.648    CV(1)=0.253      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 17.161    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.322    S= 0.239    CV(2)=0.103      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.925    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	10.4	2.342
1/15/2003	9.8	2.282
4/10/2003	15.4	2.734
7/14/2003	14.9	2.701
10/13/2003	13.5	2.603
1/13/2004	10.3	2.332
4/13/2004	14.3	2.660
7/21/2004	10.5	2.351

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	17.6	YES	2.868	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	14.8	NO	2.695	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	12.6	NO	2.534	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	15	NO	2.708	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	12.8	NO	2.549	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	7.01	NO	1.947	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	57.7	YES	4.055	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	22.6	YES	3.118	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	29.7	YES	3.391	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	46.4	YES	3.837	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	10.5	NO	2.351	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.2	2.416
9/16/2002	8.3	2.116
10/16/2002	8	2.079
1/13/2003	8.5	2.140
4/10/2003	7.9	2.067
7/16/2003	8.4	2.128
10/14/2003	8.2	2.104
1/13/2004	8.1	2.092

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW220
- MW372
- MW384
- MW387
- MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.354    S= 9.280    CV(1)=0.992    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 32.768    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.270    S= 0.849    CV(2)=0.374    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.262    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	19.7	2.981
1/15/2003	26.1	3.262
4/10/2003	3.56	1.270
7/14/2003	0	#Func!
10/13/2003	21	3.045
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844
4/13/2004	3	1.099
7/21/2004	14.6	2.681

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	5.45	1.696
10/16/2002	2.49	0.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	-1.45	#Func!
7/16/2003	-1.71	#Func!
10/14/2003	18.3	2.907
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	18.3	NO	2.907	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	17.8	NO	2.879	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	5.88	N/A	1.772	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	8.84	N/A	2.179	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	5.36	N/A	1.679	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	70.8	YES	4.260	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	195	YES	5.273	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	189	YES	5.242	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	291	YES	5.673	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	5.19	N/A	1.647	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1.99	N/A	0.688	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW369
- MW372
- MW384
- MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.494    S= 0.737    CV(1)=0.493      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 3.353    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.315    S= 0.402    CV(2)=1.279      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 1.330    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	3.3	1.194
10/13/2003	1.8	0.588
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	2	0.693
7/21/2004	3.1	1.131

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.3	0.262
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1.6	0.470
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1.4	0.336
10/14/2003	1.3	0.262
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	1.29	NO	0.255	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.43	NO	0.358	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	1.36	NO	0.307	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.33	NO	0.285	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	1.43	NO	0.358	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.6	NO	0.470	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.42	NO	0.351	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.71	NO	0.536	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.85	NO	0.615	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	1.31	NO	0.270	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.25	NO	0.223	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 63.475    S= 163.135    CV(1)=2.570      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 475.063    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.103    S= 1.145    CV(2)=0.369      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 5.992    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	50	3.912
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/14/2003	10	2.303
10/13/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303
4/13/2004	10	2.303
7/21/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	672	6.510
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	36.1	3.586
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	42.7	3.754
10/14/2003	22	3.091
1/13/2004	12.8	2.549

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	8	N/A	2.079	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	6.2	N/A	1.825	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	7.16	N/A	1.969	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.88	N/A	1.929	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	16.2	N/A	2.785	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	13	N/A	2.565	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	12	N/A	2.485	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	4.14	N/A	1.421	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	10.9	N/A	2.389	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	9.34	N/A	2.234	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 8.813    S= 8.376    CV(1)=0.951      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 29.946    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.395    S= 1.449    CV(2)=1.039      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 5.052    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16	2.773
9/30/2002	20	2.996
10/16/2002	17	2.833
1/13/2003	15	2.708
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	19	2.944
10/14/2003	20	2.996
1/13/2004	16	2.773

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	5.51	NO	1.707	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	4.49	N/A	1.502	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.44	N/A	-0.821	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.44	N/A	0.365	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	9.03	NO	2.201	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	4.94	N/A	1.597	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.021    S= 0.002    CV(1)=0.083      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.025    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.884    S= 0.076    CV(2)=-0.020      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -3.692    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00373	NO	-5.591	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.036    S= 0.026    CV(1)=0.722      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.101    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.485    S= 0.525    CV(2)=-0.151      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.162    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/15/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/14/2003	0.0389	-3.247
10/13/2003	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00345	NO	-5.669	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00434	NO	-5.440	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00462	NO	-5.377	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00495	NO	-5.308	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00341	NO	-5.681	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00362	NO	-5.621	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00437	NO	-5.433	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00457	NO	-5.388	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00513	NO	-5.273	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0052	NO	-5.259	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.258    S= 0.221    CV(1)=0.856    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.815    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -2.266    S= 2.485    CV(2)=-1.097    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.003    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.737	-0.305
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.824	-0.194
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.363	-1.013
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.0805	NO	-2.519	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0967	NO	-2.336	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.547	NO	-0.603	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.329	NO	-1.112	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0769	NO	-2.565	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.603	NO	-0.506	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.899	YES	-0.106	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW397

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.183    S= 2.612    CV(1)=0.364    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 13.773    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.870    S= 0.552    CV(2)=0.295    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.261    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.09	0.086
9/16/2002	5.79	1.756
10/16/2002	6.82	1.920
1/13/2003	5.01	1.611
4/10/2003	6.1	1.808
7/16/2003	8.51	2.141
10/14/2003	4.99	1.607
1/13/2004	6.58	1.884

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	69	YES	4.234	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	20.6	N/A	3.025	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	101	YES	4.615	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	69.3	YES	4.238	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	3.5	N/A	1.253	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	8.17	N/A	2.100	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	11.9	N/A	2.477	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	9.57	2.259
9/16/2002	11	2.398
10/17/2002	9.3	2.230
1/13/2003	8.63	2.155
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	6.89	1.930
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	4.55	1.515

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Boron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.650    S= 0.805    CV(1)= 1.238    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 2.681    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -1.034    S= 1.030    CV(2)= -0.996    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.564    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.0341	N/A	-3.378	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.38	N/A	0.322	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0146	N/A	-4.227	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0292	N/A	-3.534	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0281	N/A	-3.572	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0225	N/A	-3.794	NO
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.00934	N/A	-4.673	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Bromide**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.000    S= 0.000    CV(1)=0.000    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.000    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X=0.000    S= 0.000    CV(2)=#Num!    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 0.000    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.413	NO	-0.884	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.578	NO	-0.548	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.245	NO	-1.406	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.371	NO	-0.992	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.6	NO	-0.511	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.519	NO	-0.656	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.447	NO	-0.805	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]^{0.5}}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 23.103    S= 11.538    CV(1)=0.499      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 52.213    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.357    S= 2.411    CV(2)=1.023      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 8.439    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.2	3.472
9/16/2002	33	3.497
10/16/2002	0.0295	-3.523
1/13/2003	32.1	3.469
4/10/2003	40.2	3.694
7/16/2003	32.4	3.478
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.2	3.440

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19.4	2.965
9/16/2002	19	2.944
10/17/2002	0.0179	-4.023
1/13/2003	17.8	2.879
4/8/2003	20.3	3.011
7/16/2003	19.4	2.965
10/14/2003	19.9	2.991
1/13/2004	18.8	2.934

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	27.9	NO	3.329	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	58.5	YES	4.069	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	35	NO	3.555	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	27.9	NO	3.329	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	28.8	NO	3.360	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	25.3	NO	3.231	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	18.7	NO	2.929	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**  
**Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) UNITS: mg/L LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 35.313	S= 1.250	CV(1)=0.035	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 38.466	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 3.564	S= 0.033	CV(2)=0.009	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.648	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	17.5	NO	2.862	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	15.6	NO	2.747	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	14.2	N/A	2.653	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	14.2	N/A	2.653	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	14.2	N/A	2.653	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	40	3.689
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/17/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Chloride**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 51.844    S= 11.652    CV(1)=0.225      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 81.242    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.924    S= 0.229    CV(2)=0.058      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.501    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	62.2	4.130
9/16/2002	64.7	4.170
10/16/2002	62.2	4.130
1/13/2003	63.5	4.151
4/10/2003	64.1	4.160
7/16/2003	64	4.159
10/14/2003	63.2	4.146
1/13/2004	60.6	4.104

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.9	3.661
9/16/2002	39.8	3.684
10/17/2002	39.3	3.671
1/13/2003	40.5	3.701
4/8/2003	42.1	3.740
7/16/2003	42	3.738
10/14/2003	40.8	3.709
1/13/2004	41.6	3.728

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	33.8	NO	3.520	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	45.6	NO	3.820	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	26.8	NO	3.288	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	31.4	NO	3.447	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	48.9	NO	3.890	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	43	NO	3.761	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	37.6	NO	3.627	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison**  
**cis-1,2-Dichloroethene UNITS: ug/L LRG**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 5.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 5.000	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 1.609	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.609	LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.58	NO	-0.545	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/8/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Cobalt**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.007    S= 0.011    CV(1)= 1.515    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.034    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -6.053    S= 1.416    CV(2)= -0.234    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.480    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00148	-6.516
4/10/2003	0.00151	-6.496
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00237	N/A	-6.045	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00464	N/A	-5.373	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000493	N/A	-7.615	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.000334	N/A	-8.004	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.000341	N/A	-7.984	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.000791	N/A	-7.142	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

## Conductivity

**UNITS: umho/cm**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 377.875   S= 52.101   CV(1)=0.138      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 509.326    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 5.926    S= 0.136    CV(2)=0.023      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 6.270    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	405	6.004
9/16/2002	401	5.994
10/16/2002	392	5.971
1/13/2003	404	6.001
4/10/2003	488	6.190
7/16/2003	450	6.109
10/14/2003	410	6.016
1/13/2004	413	6.023

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	322	5.775
9/16/2002	315	5.753
10/17/2002	317	5.759
1/13/2003	320	5.768
4/8/2003	390	5.966
7/16/2003	354	5.869
10/14/2003	331	5.802
1/13/2004	334	5.811

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	438	NO	6.082	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	742	YES	6.609	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	453	NO	6.116	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	463	NO	6.138	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	414	NO	6.026	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	378	NO	5.935	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	333	NO	5.808	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Copper**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.028    S= 0.013    CV(1)=0.474    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.061    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.662    S= 0.406    CV(2)=-0.111    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -2.638    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.0281	-3.572
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00135	NO	-6.608	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00138	NO	-6.586	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00142	NO	-6.557	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00144	NO	-6.543	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00179	NO	-6.326	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00115	NO	-6.768	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00144	NO	-6.543	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Oxygen**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 4.678    S= 2.431    CV(1)=0.520    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 10.812    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.414    S= 0.550    CV(2)=0.389    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.802    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.29	1.987
9/30/2002	4.03	1.394
10/16/2002	3.85	1.348
1/13/2003	2.36	0.859
4/10/2003	1.14	0.131
7/16/2003	1.76	0.565
10/14/2003	4.05	1.399
1/13/2004	4.26	1.449

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3.78	NO	1.330	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.82	NO	0.599	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	2.06	NO	0.723	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	3.71	NO	1.311	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.26	NO	0.231	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	4.93	NO	1.595	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	4.58	NO	1.522	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.56	2.448
9/16/2002	5.86	1.768
10/17/2002	5.94	1.782
1/13/2003	4.66	1.539
4/8/2003	3.77	1.327
7/16/2003	3.47	1.244
10/14/2003	5.34	1.675
1/13/2004	5.51	1.707

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 219.250   S= 34.107   CV(1)=0.156      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 305.301      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.379   S= 0.152   CV(2)=0.028      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.762      LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	249	5.517
9/16/2002	272	5.606
10/16/2002	255	5.541
1/13/2003	211	5.352
4/10/2003	289	5.666
7/16/2003	236	5.464
10/14/2003	224	5.412
1/13/2004	235	5.460

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	216	NO	5.375	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	444	YES	6.096	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	246	NO	5.505	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	257	NO	5.549	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	183	NO	5.209	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	163	NO	5.094	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	156	NO	5.050	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	187	5.231
9/16/2002	197	5.283
10/17/2002	183	5.209
1/13/2003	182	5.204
4/8/2003	217	5.380
7/16/2003	196	5.278
10/14/2003	198	5.288
1/13/2004	177	5.176

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Iron**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = 0.400	<b>S</b> = 0.514	<b>CV(1)</b> = 1.286	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(1)</b> = 1.698	<b>LL(1)</b> =N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	<b>X</b> = -2.197	<b>S</b> = 2.634	<b>CV(2)</b> = -1.199	<b>K factor***</b> = 2.523	<b>TL(2)</b> = 4.449	<b>LL(2)</b> =N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.294	-1.224
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	1.33	0.285
4/10/2003	1.31	0.270
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.49	N/A	-0.713	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.839	N/A	-0.176	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.11	N/A	0.104	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	1.15	N/A	0.140	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.46	N/A	0.378	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.36	N/A	0.307	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	2.06	N/A	0.723	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.58	0.457
9/16/2002	0.232	-1.461
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.453	-0.792
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2] / [\text{count of background results} - 1])}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results}) / (\text{count of background results})$

*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 9.102    S= 4.685    CV(1)=0.515    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 20.922    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.423    S= 2.408    CV(2)=1.692    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 7.500    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	12.5	2.526
9/16/2002	13	2.565
10/16/2002	0.0127	-4.366
1/13/2003	11.2	2.416
4/10/2003	17.5	2.862
7/16/2003	12.9	2.557
10/14/2003	13.4	2.595
1/13/2004	12.4	2.518

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.83	2.058
9/16/2002	7.64	2.033
10/17/2002	0.00658	-5.024
1/13/2003	6.69	1.901
4/8/2003	7.28	1.985
7/16/2003	7.82	2.057
10/14/2003	7.94	2.072
1/13/2004	7.51	2.016

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	12	NO	2.485	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	22.3	YES	3.105	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	10.8	NO	2.380	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	11.4	NO	2.434	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	8.41	NO	2.129	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Manganese**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.131    S= 0.195    CV(1)= 1.487    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.624    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.104    S= 1.529    CV(2)=-0.493    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 0.755    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.361	-1.019
9/16/2002	0.028	-3.576
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.0713	-2.641
4/10/2003	0.629	-0.464
7/16/2003	0.297	-1.214
10/14/2003	0.0198	-3.922
1/13/2004	0.0126	-4.374

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.466	-0.764
9/16/2002	0.077	-2.564
10/17/2002	0.028	-3.576
1/13/2003	0.0164	-4.110
4/8/2003	0.0407	-3.202
7/16/2003	0.0167	-4.092
10/14/2003	0.00555	-5.194
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.174	N/A	-1.749	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.215	N/A	-1.537	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0169	N/A	-4.080	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0071	N/A	-4.948	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.147	N/A	-1.917	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00991	N/A	-4.614	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0434	N/A	-3.137	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Molybdenum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.007    S= 0.011    CV(1)= 1.451    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.034    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -5.990    S= 1.443    CV(2)=-0.241    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -2.349    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00609	-5.101
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.000687	N/A	-7.283	NO
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000527	N/A	-7.548	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00024	N/A	-8.335	NO
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.0005	N/A	-7.601	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Nickel**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.018    S= 0.020    CV(1)=1.089    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.068    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -4.540    S= 1.020    CV(2)=-0.225    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -1.965    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.00702	-4.959
1/13/2003	0.029	-3.540
4/10/2003	0.0091	-4.699
7/16/2003	0.00627	-5.072
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.00502	-5.294
4/8/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00143	N/A	-6.550	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.00307	N/A	-5.786	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0017	N/A	-6.377	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00155	N/A	-6.470	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00133	N/A	-6.623	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00131	N/A	-6.638	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00193	N/A	-6.250	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

*\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

## Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 157.250   S= 52.376   CV(1)=0.333      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 289.395      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.003      S= 0.348      CV(2)=0.069      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.880      LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	80	4.382
9/16/2002	145	4.977
10/16/2002	125	4.828
1/13/2003	85	4.443
4/10/2003	159	5.069
7/16/2003	98	4.585
10/14/2003	138	4.927
1/13/2004	233	5.451

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	392	YES	5.971	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	347	YES	5.849	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	406	YES	6.006	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	385	YES	5.953	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	367	YES	5.905	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	385	YES	5.953	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	362	YES	5.892	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/30/2002	140	4.942
10/17/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	230	5.438
4/8/2003	155	5.043
7/16/2003	188	5.236
10/14/2003	187	5.231
1/13/2004	253	5.533

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

### Wells with Exceedances

MW370  
MW373  
MW385  
MW388  
MW392  
MW395  
MW397

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation,  $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X      Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**pH**

**UNITS: Std Unit**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 6.048    S= 0.248    CV(1)=0.041      K factor\*\*\*= 2.904    TL(1)= 6.767    LL(1)=5.3289

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 1.799    S= 0.042    CV(2)=0.023      K factor\*\*\*= 2.904    TL(2)= 1.920    LL(2)=1.6782

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.8	1.758
9/16/2002	6	1.792
10/16/2002	5.47	1.699
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/10/2003	6.18	1.821
7/16/2003	6	1.792
10/14/2003	6.31	1.842
1/13/2004	6.24	1.831

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	6.13	NO	1.813	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	6.24	NO	1.831	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	6.41	NO	1.858	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	6.41	NO	1.858	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	6.29	NO	1.839	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	6.33	NO	1.845	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.48	NO	1.869	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.84	1.765
9/30/2002	6	1.792
10/17/2002	5.75	1.749
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/8/2003	6.3	1.841
7/16/2003	6.2	1.825
10/14/2003	6.36	1.850
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Potassium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.590    S= 0.642    CV(1)=0.404    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.208    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.306    S= 2.457    CV(2)=-8.028    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 5.892    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.00129	-6.653
1/13/2003	1.51	0.412
4/10/2003	1.67	0.513
7/16/2003	1.73	0.548
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/13/2004	1.58	0.457

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2.03	0.708
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.00145	-6.536
1/13/2003	1.69	0.525
4/8/2003	1.73	0.548
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1.92	0.652
1/13/2004	1.87	0.626

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	2.57	NO	0.944	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	2.61	NO	0.959	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.83	NO	0.604	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	2.19	NO	0.784	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.76	NO	0.565	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.58	NO	0.457	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.94	NO	0.663	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Radium-226**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.039    S= 0.419    CV(1)= 10.740    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.096    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -1.695    S= 1.043    CV(2)=-0.615    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -0.414    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/16/2002	0.661	-0.414
1/13/2003	-0.839	#Func!
10/14/2003	0.0266	-3.627
1/13/2004	-0.0777	#Func!
4/12/2004	-0.115	#Func!
7/20/2004	0.105	-2.254
10/12/2004	0.408	-0.896
1/18/2005	0.0564	-2.875

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/17/2002	0.576	-0.552
1/13/2003	-0.841	#Func!
10/14/2003	-0.179	#Func!
1/13/2004	-0.0564	#Func!
4/12/2004	0.174	-1.749
7/21/2004	0.227	-1.483
10/12/2004	0.379	-0.970
1/20/2005	0.119	-2.129

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	1.36	N/A	0.307	YES
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.68	N/A	-0.386	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.687	N/A	-0.375	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.753	N/A	-0.284	YES
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.356	N/A	-1.033	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.345	N/A	-1.064	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.123	N/A	-2.096	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum (((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Sodium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 29.560    S= 13.894    CV(1)=0.470      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 64.616    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.615    S= 2.411    CV(2)=0.922      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 8.699    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	27	3.296
9/16/2002	27.2	3.303
10/16/2002	0.0253	-3.677
1/13/2003	22.6	3.118
4/10/2003	53.9	3.987
7/16/2003	30	3.401
10/14/2003	29.1	3.371
1/13/2004	26.4	3.273

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35.2	3.561
9/16/2002	34.3	3.535
10/17/2002	0.0336	-3.393
1/13/2003	31.3	3.444
4/8/2003	46.1	3.831
7/16/2003	38.4	3.648
10/14/2003	37.1	3.614
1/13/2004	34.3	3.535

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	40.6	NO	3.704	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	52.7	NO	3.965	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	33.7	NO	3.517	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	48.8	NO	3.888	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	36.5	NO	3.597	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	29.4	NO	3.381	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	33.4	NO	3.509	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.756    S= 2.147    CV(1)=0.200    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 16.173    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.356    S= 0.203    CV(2)=0.086    **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 2.869    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10.3	2.332
9/16/2002	9.1	2.208
10/16/2002	8.8	2.175
1/13/2003	9	2.197
4/10/2003	8.3	2.116
7/16/2003	8.2	2.104
10/14/2003	8.3	2.116
1/13/2004	8.2	2.104

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	12.8	2.549
10/17/2002	12.3	2.510
1/13/2003	12.7	2.542
4/8/2003	12.8	2.549
7/16/2003	13.1	2.573
10/14/2003	12.1	2.493
1/13/2004	12.1	2.493

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	18.8	YES	2.934	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	118	YES	4.771	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	19.8	YES	2.986	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	26.3	YES	3.270	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	7.41	NO	2.003	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	10.1	NO	2.313	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	11.1	NO	2.407	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$     If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Technetium-99**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 11.359    S= 9.138    CV(1)=0.805    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 34.414    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 2.398    S= 0.859    CV(2)=0.358    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 3.246    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	20.8	3.035
9/16/2002	16.2	2.785
10/16/2002	8.28	2.114
1/13/2003	13	2.565
4/10/2003	-9.37	#Func!
7/16/2003	0.826	-0.191
10/14/2003	14.1	2.646
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.06	1.802
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/17/2002	25.7	3.246
1/13/2003	20.9	3.040
4/8/2003	20.1	3.001
7/16/2003	9.2	2.219
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	8.54	2.145

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	103	YES	4.635	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	29.6	NO	3.388	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	166	YES	5.112	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	119	YES	4.779	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	2.58	N/A	0.948	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	3.67	N/A	1.300	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	13	N/A	2.565	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW385  
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Carbon (TOC)**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 1.544    S= 0.856    CV(1)=0.554      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 3.702    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 0.325    S= 0.452    CV(2)=1.393      K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 1.465    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.6	0.470
9/16/2002	1.1	0.095
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	3.4	1.224
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	1.26	NO	0.231	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.46	NO	0.378	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.62	NO	0.482	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	1.93	NO	0.658	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.62	NO	0.482	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.25	NO	0.223	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.17	NO	0.157	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	3.6	1.281
4/8/2003	1.9	0.642
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Total Organic Halides (TOX)**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 31.513    S= 18.609    CV(1)=0.591      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 78.462    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.240    S= 0.707    CV(2)=0.218      **K factor\*\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= 5.024    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	51.2	3.936
7/16/2003	42.6	3.752
10/14/2003	12.3	2.510
1/13/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/17/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	12	2.485
4/8/2003	19.9	2.991
7/16/2003	17.9	2.885
10/14/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	6.84	NO	1.923	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	12.2	NO	2.501	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	7.06	NO	1.954	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	4.4	NO	1.482	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	33.2	NO	3.503	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	14.8	NO	2.695	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	10.3	NO	2.332	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S      Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X      Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

**\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.**

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Trichloroethene**

**UNITS: ug/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.313    S= 5.701    CV(1)=0.780    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 21.695    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= 1.467    S= 1.213    CV(2)=0.827    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 4.528    LL(2)=N/A

### Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11	2.398
9/30/2002	14	2.639
10/16/2002	12	2.485
1/13/2003	14	2.639
4/10/2003	14	2.639
7/16/2003	13	2.565
10/14/2003	12	2.485
1/13/2004	11	2.398

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

### Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3	N/A	1.099	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	6.93	NO	1.936	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.78	N/A	-0.248	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	14	NO	2.639	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	3.32	N/A	1.200	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

### Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} -1]]^{0.5}}$

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X    Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis    Historical Background Comparison

**Vanadium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.021    S= 0.002    CV(1)=0.105    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(1)= 0.027    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.856    S= 0.100    CV(2)=-0.026    **K factor\*\*= 2.523**    TL(2)= -3.604    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/12/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00348	NO	-5.661	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00338	NO	-5.690	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Historical Background Comparison

**Zinc**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.044    S= 0.034    CV(1)=0.760    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.129    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**    X= -3.342    S= 0.659    CV(2)=-0.197    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -1.679    LL(2)=N/A

**Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00736	NO	-4.912	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0041	NO	-5.497	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00614	NO	-5.093	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0045	NO	-5.404	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.01	N/A	-4.605	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0044	NO	-5.426	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00708	NO	-4.950	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/17/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV    Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X    If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S    Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL    Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL    Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X    Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

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**ATTACHMENT D2**

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO  
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST  
CALCULATED USING  
CURRENT BACKGROUND DATA**

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<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>UCRS</b>
<b>UNITS: mV</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 249.750	S= 80.333	CV(1)=0.322	K factor***= 3.188	TL(1)= 505.851	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 5.477	S= 0.314	CV(2)=0.057	K factor***= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.477	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	159	5.069
1/5/2016	223	5.407
4/18/2016	384	5.951
7/19/2016	339	5.826
10/12/2016	221	5.398
1/17/2017	209	5.342
4/20/2017	172	5.147
7/19/2017	291	5.673

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
-----------------------------

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	214	NO	5.366	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	444	NO	6.096	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	331	NO	5.802	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	217	NO	5.380	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum} ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance*, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 11.661    S= 6.619    CV(1)=0.568    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 28.360    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.277    S= 0.653    CV(2)=0.287    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.925    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	17	2.833
1/5/2016	18.1	2.896
4/12/2016	14.2	2.653
7/19/2016	6.61	1.889
10/10/2016	21.7	3.077
1/11/2017	13.6	2.610
4/19/2017	20.1	3.001
7/19/2017	22.5	3.114

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	132	YES	4.883	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	114	YES	4.736	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	186	YES	5.226	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	11.6	2.451
1/5/2016	6.13	1.813
4/18/2016	7.54	2.020
7/19/2016	4.04	1.396
10/12/2016	2.51	0.920
1/17/2017	5.57	1.717
4/20/2017	9.09	2.207
7/19/2017	6.29	1.839

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372  
MW384  
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 24.300    S= 4.009    CV(1)=0.165    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 34.414    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.177    S= 0.170    CV(2)=0.054    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.606    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	18.5	2.918
1/5/2016	19.3	2.960
4/12/2016	25.7	3.246
7/19/2016	19.5	2.970
10/10/2016	20.5	3.020
1/11/2017	19.6	2.976
4/19/2017	20.8	3.035
7/19/2017	22.7	3.122

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	46.5	YES	3.839	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	26.9	3.292
1/5/2016	27.7	3.321
4/18/2016	29.5	3.384
7/19/2016	28.8	3.360
10/12/2016	28.6	3.353
1/17/2017	26.7	3.285
4/20/2017	27.9	3.329
7/19/2017	26.1	3.262

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>UNITS: mg/L</b>
	<b>URGA</b>

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 20.859	S= 9.770	CV(1)=0.468	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 45.509	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 2.952	S= 0.413	CV(2)=0.140	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.994	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	20	2.996
1/5/2016	20	2.996
4/12/2016	15.8	2.760
7/19/2016	33.1	3.500
10/10/2016	13.9	2.632
1/11/2017	12.7	2.542
4/19/2017	24	3.178
7/19/2017	46.8	3.846

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	46.4	YES	3.837	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	12.9	2.557
1/5/2016	20	2.996
4/18/2016	20	2.996
7/19/2016	34.9	3.552
10/12/2016	13.6	2.610
1/17/2017	9.95	2.298
4/20/2017	16.1	2.779
7/19/2017	20	2.996

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

<b>Wells with Exceedances</b>
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MW221

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results} -1)]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 228.375   S= 62.891   CV(1)=0.275      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**   TL(1)= 387.050   LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.406   S= 0.209   CV(2)=0.039      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**   TL(2)= 5.934   LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	236	5.464
1/5/2016	209	5.342
4/12/2016	273	5.609
7/19/2016	200	5.298
10/10/2016	187	5.231
1/11/2017	201	5.303
4/19/2017	193	5.263
7/19/2017	451	6.111

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	304	NO	5.717	N/A

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	210	5.347
1/5/2016	226	5.421
4/18/2016	199	5.293
7/19/2016	231	5.442
10/12/2016	219	5.389
1/17/2017	213	5.361
4/20/2017	203	5.313
7/19/2017	203	5.313

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 10.303	S= 1.661	CV(1)=0.161	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 14.493	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 2.320	S= 0.167	CV(2)=0.072	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.740	LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	7.86	2.062
1/5/2016	8.44	2.133
4/12/2016	10.5	2.351
7/19/2016	7.99	2.078
10/10/2016	8.7	2.163
1/11/2017	8.48	2.138
4/19/2017	9.11	2.209
7/19/2017	9.36	2.236

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	12.1	2.493
1/5/2016	11.9	2.477
4/18/2016	11.9	2.477
7/19/2016	11.7	2.460
10/12/2016	12.1	2.493
1/17/2017	11.7	2.460
4/20/2017	11.6	2.451
7/19/2017	11.4	2.434

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	17.7	YES	2.874	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results} - 1)]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>URGA</b>
<b>UNITS: mV</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 406.750 S= 101.302 CV(1)=0.249	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 662.335 LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 5.984 S= 0.217 CV(2)=0.036	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.531 LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	728	6.590
1/5/2016	449	6.107
4/12/2016	438	6.082
7/19/2016	425	6.052
10/10/2016	414	6.026
1/11/2017	417	6.033
4/19/2017	283	5.645
7/19/2017	350	5.858

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	411	6.019
1/5/2016	351	5.861
4/18/2016	484	6.182
7/19/2016	348	5.852
10/12/2016	369	5.911
1/17/2017	397	5.984
4/20/2017	306	5.724
7/19/2017	338	5.823

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
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Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	436	NO	6.078	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	442	NO	6.091	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	444	NO	6.096	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	444	NO	6.096	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	434	NO	6.073	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	399	NO	5.989	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	424	NO	6.050	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	398	NO	5.986	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	413	NO	6.023	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
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**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**URGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 14.603    S= 4.722    CV(1)=0.323    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 26.516    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.633    S= 0.319    CV(2)=0.121    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.438    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/15/2015	14.7	2.688
1/5/2016	16.5	2.803
4/12/2016	21.8	3.082
7/19/2016	17.9	2.885
10/10/2016	18.7	2.929
1/11/2017	18.4	2.912
4/19/2017	19.9	2.991
7/19/2017	22.7	3.122

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	10.7	2.370
1/5/2016	10.1	2.313
4/18/2016	9.84	2.286
7/19/2016	10.5	2.351
10/12/2016	10.4	2.342
1/17/2017	10.8	2.380
4/20/2017	10.5	2.351
7/19/2017	10.2	2.322

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	17.6	NO	2.868	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	57.7	YES	4.055	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	22.6	NO	3.118	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	29.7	YES	3.391	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	46.4	YES	3.837	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW372
- MW387
- MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Aluminum**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.047    S= 0.017    CV(1)=0.368    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 0.091    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -3.128    S= 0.409    CV(2)=-0.131    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= -2.096    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	0.05	-2.996
1/5/2016	0.0396	-3.229
4/18/2016	0.05	-2.996
7/19/2016	0.05	-2.996
10/12/2016	0.05	-2.996
1/17/2017	0.05	-2.996
4/20/2017	0.05	-2.996
7/19/2017	0.05	-2.996

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.899	YES	-0.106	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	0.0244	-3.713
1/5/2016	0.019	-3.963
4/14/2016	0.021	-3.863
7/19/2016	0.0897	-2.411
10/11/2016	0.0378	-3.275
1/11/2017	0.0642	-2.746
4/20/2017	0.046	-3.079
7/19/2017	0.0612	-2.794

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW397

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Beta activity**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 7.007    S= 4.735    CV(1)=0.676    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 18.954    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.019    S= 0.431    CV(2)=0.213    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.845    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	10.7	2.370
1/5/2016	17.2	2.845
4/18/2016	6.43	1.861
7/19/2016	-1.87	#Func!
10/12/2016	3.62	1.286
1/17/2017	5.31	1.670
4/20/2017	7.61	2.029
7/19/2017	5.16	1.641

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	-1.02	#Func!
1/5/2016	9.49	2.250
4/14/2016	10.2	2.322
7/19/2016	7.53	2.019
10/11/2016	5.73	1.746
1/11/2017	4.42	1.486
4/20/2017	12.1	2.493
7/19/2017	9.5	2.251

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	69	YES	4.234	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	101	YES	4.615	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	69.3	YES	4.238	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370  
MW385  
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.



**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Calcium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 23.850    S= 5.171    CV(1)=0.217    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 36.897    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 3.150    S= 0.217    CV(2)=0.069    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 3.696    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	27	3.296
1/5/2016	27.4	3.311
4/18/2016	27.6	3.318
7/19/2016	26.3	3.270
10/12/2016	27.2	3.303
1/17/2017	25.9	3.254
4/20/2017	28.2	3.339
7/19/2017	26.2	3.266

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	58.5	YES	4.069	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	19.2	2.955
1/5/2016	19.2	2.955
4/14/2016	18.1	2.896
7/19/2016	35.1	3.558
10/11/2016	19.3	2.960
1/11/2017	19.5	2.970
4/20/2017	18.2	2.901
7/19/2017	17.2	2.845

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

# C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison

## Conductivity

UNITS: umho/cm

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 359.875   S= 33.150   CV(1)=0.092      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 443.512      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.882      S= 0.092      CV(2)=0.016      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 6.115      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	372	5.919
1/5/2016	408	6.011
4/18/2016	399	5.989
7/19/2016	394	5.976
10/12/2016	377	5.932
1/17/2017	386	5.956
4/20/2017	392	5.971
7/19/2017	392	5.971

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	742	YES	6.609	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	323	5.778
1/5/2016	353	5.866
4/14/2016	323	5.778
7/19/2016	333	5.808
10/11/2016	334	5.811
1/11/2017	337	5.820
4/20/2017	320	5.768
7/19/2017	315	5.753

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ ,      LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of *Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989*, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Dissolved Solids**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 195.063   S= 23.800   CV(1)=0.122      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(1)= 255.111      LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 5.266   S= 0.124   CV(2)=0.023      **K factor\*\*= 2.523**      TL(2)= 5.578      LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	194	5.268
1/5/2016	229	5.434
4/18/2016	224	5.412
7/19/2016	219	5.389
10/12/2016	214	5.366
1/17/2017	223	5.407
4/20/2017	204	5.318
7/19/2017	210	5.347

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	444	YES	6.096	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	160	5.075
1/5/2016	204	5.318
4/14/2016	167	5.118
7/19/2016	169	5.130
10/11/2016	166	5.112
1/11/2017	187	5.231
4/20/2017	180	5.193
7/19/2017	171	5.142

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Magnesium**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.271    S= 2.226    CV(1)=0.217    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 15.888    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.308    S= 0.216    CV(2)=0.094    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.852    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	12.3	2.510
1/5/2016	11.8	2.468
4/18/2016	11.5	2.442
7/19/2016	11.1	2.407
10/12/2016	12	2.485
1/17/2017	11.4	2.434
4/20/2017	11.6	2.451
7/19/2017	10.9	2.389

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	22.3	YES	3.105	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	8.64	2.156
1/5/2016	8.18	2.102
4/14/2016	7.72	2.044
7/19/2016	15.2	2.721
10/11/2016	8.26	2.111
1/11/2017	8.54	2.145
4/20/2017	7.83	2.058
7/19/2017	7.37	1.997

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

<b>C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>Current Background Comparison</b>
<b>Oxidation-Reduction Potential</b>	<b>LRGA</b>
<b>UNITS: mV</b>	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

<b>Statistics-Background Data</b>	X= 381.500	S= 88.554	CV(1)=0.232	K factor***= 2.523	TL(1)= 604.923	LL(1)=N/A
<b>Statistics-Transformed Background Data</b>	X= 5.916	S= 0.251	CV(2)=0.042	K factor***= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.551	LL(2)=N/A

<b>Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result</b>
--

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	378	5.935
1/5/2016	380	5.940
4/18/2016	325	5.784
7/19/2016	428	6.059
10/12/2016	357	5.878
1/17/2017	299	5.700
4/20/2017	190	5.247
7/19/2017	392	5.971

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	448	6.105
1/5/2016	473	6.159
4/14/2016	586	6.373
7/19/2016	420	6.040
10/11/2016	378	5.935
1/11/2017	416	6.031
4/20/2017	282	5.642
7/19/2017	352	5.864

<b>Current Quarter Data</b>
-----------------------------

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	392	NO	5.971	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	347	NO	5.849	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	406	NO	6.006	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	385	NO	5.953	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	367	NO	5.905	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	385	NO	5.953	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	362	NO	5.892	N/A

<b>Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data</b>
---

**None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.**

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation,  $CV = S/X$  If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation,  $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/(\text{count of background results} -1)]}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit,  $TL = X + (K * S)$ , LL Lower Tolerance Limit,  $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean,  $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Radium-226**

**UNITS: pCi/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 0.474    S= 0.260    CV(1)=0.548    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 1.130    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= -0.788    S= 0.528    CV(2)=-0.670    K factor\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 0.010    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	1.01	0.010
1/5/2016	0.707	-0.347
4/18/2016	0.13	-2.040
7/19/2016	0.654	-0.425
10/12/2016	0.669	-0.402
1/17/2017	0.347	-1.058
4/20/2017	0.198	-1.619
7/19/2017	0.437	-0.828

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	0.356	-1.033
1/5/2016	0.748	-0.290
4/14/2016	-0.0439	#Func!
7/19/2016	0.464	-0.768
10/11/2016	0.575	-0.553
1/11/2017	0.374	-0.983
4/20/2017	0.41	-0.892
7/19/2017	0.555	-0.589

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

**#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.**

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	1.36	YES	0.307	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.753	NO	-0.284	N/A

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

MW370

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S),      LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

**C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2017 Statistical Analysis      Current Background Comparison**

**Sulfate**

**UNITS: mg/L**

**LRGA**

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

**Statistics-Background Data**      X= 10.371    S= 0.712    CV(1)=0.069    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(1)= 12.167    LL(1)=N/A

**Statistics-Transformed Background Data**      X= 2.337    S= 0.067    CV(2)=0.029    K factor\*\*\*= 2.523    TL(2)= 2.506    LL(2)=N/A

**Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result**

**Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).**

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	10	2.303
1/5/2016	9.84	2.286
4/18/2016	9.73	2.275
7/19/2016	9.9	2.293
10/12/2016	9.86	2.288
1/17/2017	10.1	2.313
4/20/2017	10.4	2.342
7/19/2017	10	2.303

**Current Quarter Data**

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	18.8	YES	2.934	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	118	YES	4.771	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	19.8	YES	2.986	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	26.3	YES	3.270	N/A

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/22/2015	11.6	2.451
1/5/2016	11.2	2.416
4/14/2016	9.61	2.263
7/19/2016	11	2.398
10/11/2016	11.3	2.425
1/11/2017	11.6	2.451
4/20/2017	9.7	2.272
7/19/2017	10.1	2.313

**Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data**

**The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.**

**Wells with Exceedances**

- MW370
- MW373
- MW385
- MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K \* S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K \* S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

\*\* Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.





**ATTACHMENT D3**

**STATISTICIAN QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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21 February 2018

Ms. Kelly Layne  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
5501 Hobbs Road  
Kevil, KY 42053

**Subject: Fourth Quarter Statistical Analysis for the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills**

Dear Ms. Layne:

This statement is submitted in response to your request that it be included with the completed Mann-Kendall statistical analysis I performed on the groundwater data for the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant.

As an environmental microbiologist, with a Ph.D. in Engineering Science, I have over 10 years of experience reviewing and analyzing geochemical results associated with environmental sampling and investigation activities. For this project, statistical analysis was performed on historical background and current background data using a coded database provided by FRNP, LLC. Additionally, Mann-Kendall trend tests were conducted using XL Stat, a publically available and widely used commercial product. In the production of the Mann-Kendall Results, XL Stat provides values for alpha, p-value, the Mann-Kendall Statistic (S), variance of S, Sen's slope, and Kendall's correction. For the generation of the Historical Background Comparison Report, Current Background Comparison Report, and the Mann-Kendall statistical analyses, my work was observed and reviewed by a Senior Principal with Geosyntec Consultants.

Statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2017 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills were performed in accordance with guidance provided in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

Sincerely,



Andrea Rocha, Ph.D.  
Senior Staff Scientist

21 February 2018

Ms. Kelly Layne  
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
5501 Hobbs Road  
Kevil, KY 42053

**Subject: Fourth Quarter Statistical Analysis for the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills**

Dear Ms. Layne:

This statement is submitted in response to your request that it be included with the completed Mann-Kendall statistical analysis that I checked and on the groundwater data for the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant.

As an environmental scientist, with a Ph.D. in Life Sciences, I have over 35 years of experience reviewing and analyzing environmental chemistry data associated with environmental sampling, investigation, and remediation activities. For the generation of the Historical Background Comparison Report, Current Background Comparison Report, and the Mann-Kendall statistical analyses, I have experience with the method and other parametric and nonparametric statistical methods to a level of expertise that allows me to provide peer and senior review of the analysis.

For this project, the statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2017 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills were in accordance with guidance provided in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

Sincerely,



Duane Graves, Ph.D., BCES  
Senior Principal

**APPENDIX E**  
**GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION**

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## **GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION**

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Whenever monitoring wells (MWs) are sampled, 401 KAR 48:300, Section 11, requires determination of groundwater flow rate and direction of flow in the uppermost aquifer. The uppermost aquifer below the C-746-S&T Landfills is the Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA). Water level measurements currently are recorded in several wells at the landfill on a quarterly basis. These measurements were used to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA for the fourth quarter 2017 and to determine the groundwater flow rate and direction.

Water levels during this reporting period were measured on October 17, 2017. As shown on Figure E.1, MW389, screened in the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), is usually dry, while other UCRS wells have recordable water levels. During this reporting period, MW389 had insufficient water for both measurement of the water level and for sampling.

The UCRS has a strong vertical hydraulic gradient; therefore, the limited number of available UCRS wells, screened over different elevations, is not sufficient for mapping the potentiometric surface. Figure E.1 shows the location of UCRS MWs. The Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA) and Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA) data were corrected for barometric pressure, if necessary, and converted to elevations to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA, as a whole, as shown on Table E.1. Figure E.2 is a composite or average map of the URGA and LRGA elevations where well clusters exist. The contour lines are placed based on the average water level elevations of the clusters.<sup>1</sup> Based on the site potentiometric map (Figure E.2), the hydraulic gradient beneath the landfill, as measured along the defined groundwater flow directions, is  $3.71 \times 10^{-4}$  feet (ft)/ft. Additional water level measurements in October (Figure E.3) document the vicinity groundwater hydraulic gradient for the RGA to be  $5.88 \times 10^{-4}$  ft/ft. The hydraulic gradients are shown in Table E.2.

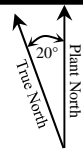
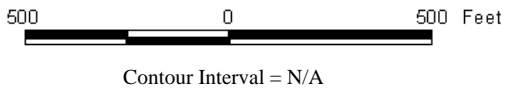
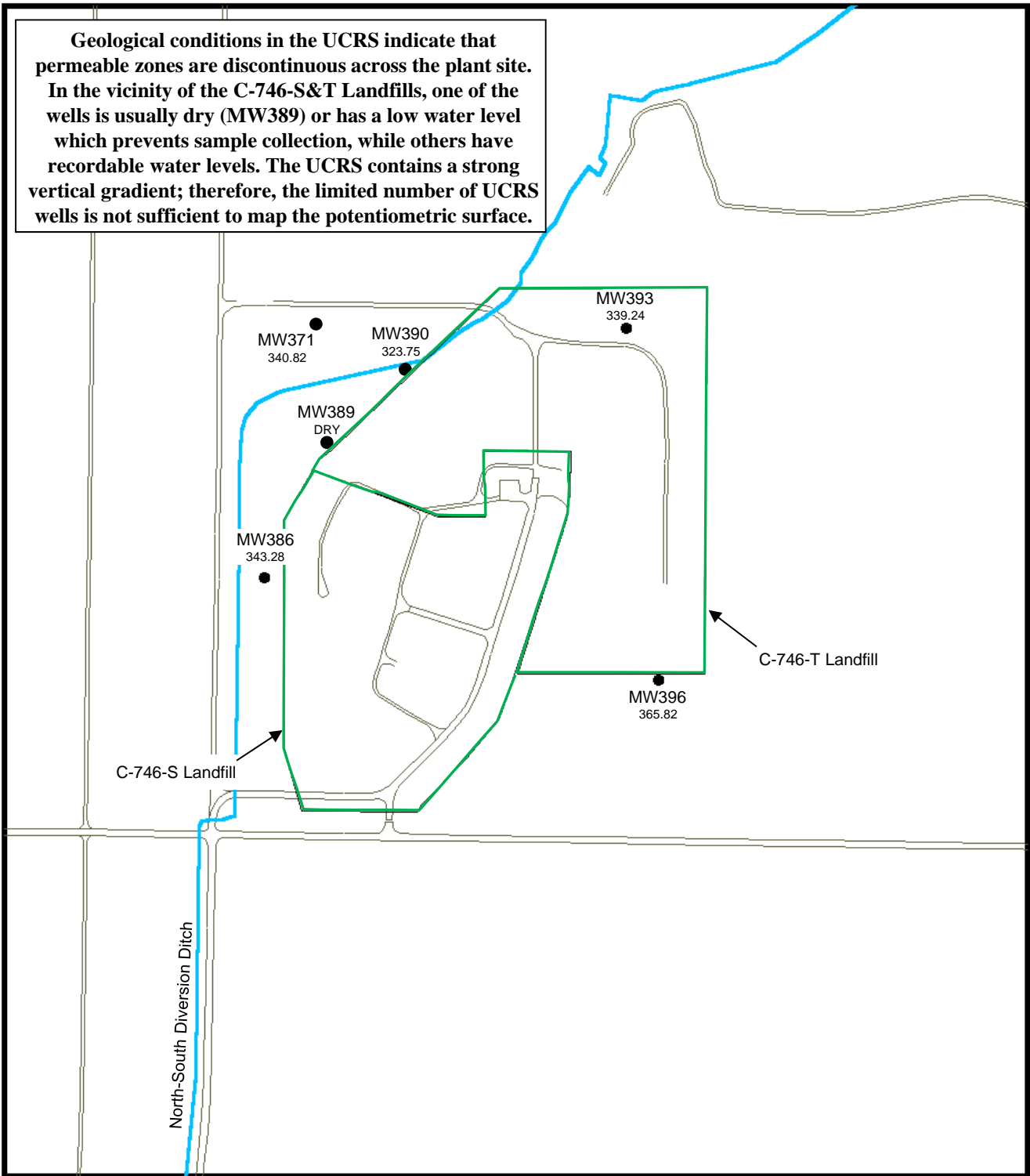
The average linear groundwater flow velocity ( $v$ ) is determined by multiplying the hydraulic gradient ( $i$ ) by the hydraulic conductivity ( $K$ ) [resulting in the specific discharge ( $q$ )] and dividing by the effective porosity ( $n_e$ ). The RGA hydraulic conductivity values used are reported in the Administrative Application for the New Solid Waste Landfill Permit No. 073-00045NWC1 and range from 425 to 725 ft/day (0.150 to 0.256 cm/s). RGA effective porosity is assumed to be 25%. Vicinity and site flow velocities were calculated using the low and high values for hydraulic conductivity, as shown in Table E.3.

Regional groundwater flow near the C-746-S&T Landfills typically trends northeastward toward the Ohio River. As demonstrated on the potentiometric map for October 2017, the groundwater flow direction in the immediate area of the landfill was oriented primarily northward.

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<sup>1</sup> Additional water level measurements, in wells at the C-746-U Landfill and in wells of the surrounding region (MW98, MW100, MW125, MW139, MW165A, MW173, MW193, MW197, and MW200), were used to contour the RGA potentiometric surface.

Geological conditions in the UCRS indicate that permeable zones are discontinuous across the plant site. In the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills, one of the wells is usually dry (MW389) or has a low water level which prevents sample collection, while others have recordable water levels. The UCRS contains a strong vertical gradient; therefore, the limited number of UCRS wells is not sufficient to map the potentiometric surface.



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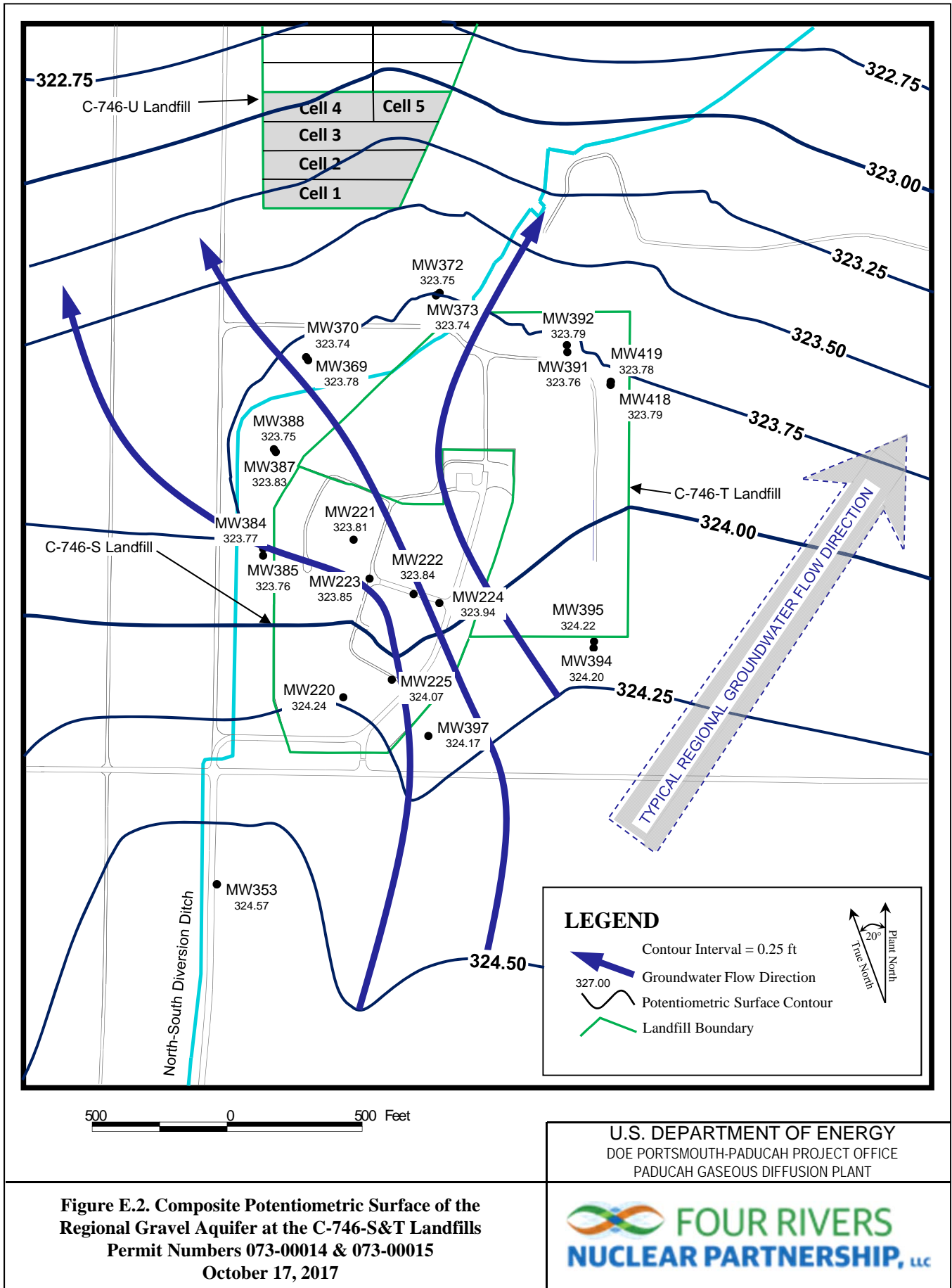
**Figure E.1. Potentiometric Surface of the Upper Continental Recharge System at the C-746 S&T Landfills**  
Permit Numbers 073-00014 & 073-00015  
October 17, 2017





**Table E.1. C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter 2017 (October) Water Levels**

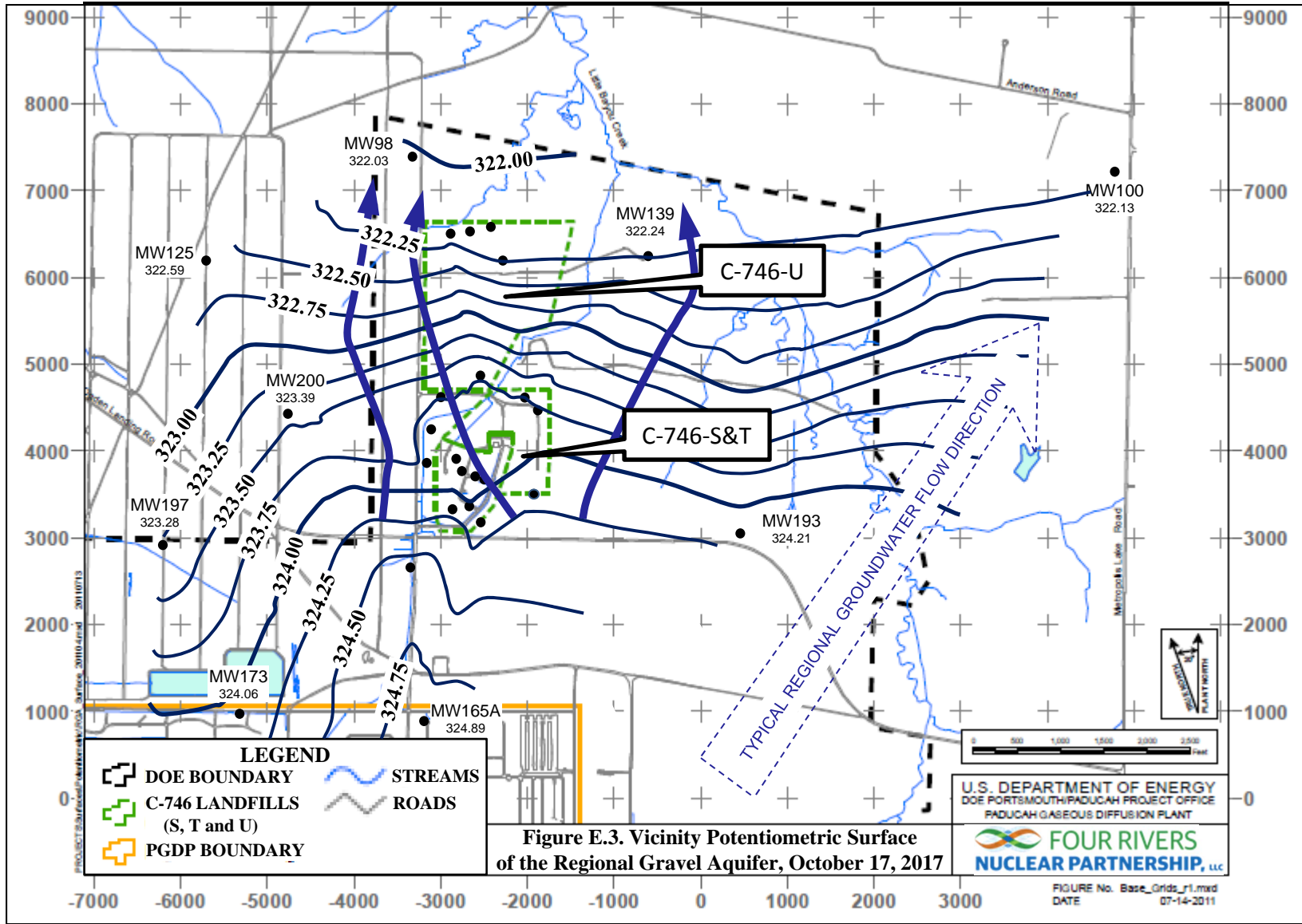
C-746-S&T Landfills (October 2017) Water Levels										
Date	Time	Well	Formation	Datum Elev (ft amsl)	BP (in Hg)	Delta BP (ft H2O)	Raw Data		*Corrected Data	
							DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)	DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)
10/17/2017	8:19	MW220	URGA	382.27	30.36	0.00	58.03	324.24	58.03	324.24
10/17/2017	8:26	MW221	URGA	391.51	30.36	0.00	67.70	323.81	67.70	323.81
10/17/2017	8:23	MW222	URGA	395.39	30.36	0.00	71.55	323.84	71.55	323.84
10/17/2017	13:36	MW223	URGA	394.49	30.31	0.06	70.58	323.91	70.64	323.85
10/17/2017	8:22	MW224	URGA	395.82	30.36	0.00	71.88	323.94	71.88	323.94
10/17/2017	8:20	MW225	URGA	385.88	30.36	0.00	61.81	324.07	61.81	324.07
10/17/2017	8:30	MW353	LRGA	375.12	30.36	0.00	50.55	324.57	50.55	324.57
10/17/2017	8:15	MW384	URGA	365.42	30.36	0.00	41.65	323.77	41.65	323.77
10/17/2017	8:17	MW385	LRGA	365.86	30.36	0.00	42.10	323.76	42.10	323.76
10/17/2017	8:16	MW386	UCRS	365.47	30.36	0.00	22.19	343.28	22.19	343.28
10/17/2017	8:13	MW387	URGA	363.65	30.36	0.00	39.82	323.83	39.82	323.83
10/17/2017	8:14	MW388	LRGA	363.64	30.36	0.00	39.89	323.75	39.89	323.75
10/17/2017	NA	MW389	UCRS	364.26	ND	--	ND	--	DRY	--
10/17/2017	8:12	MW390	UCRS	360.60	30.36	0.00	36.85	323.75	36.85	323.75
10/17/2017	13:26	MW391	URGA	366.83	30.31	0.06	43.01	323.82	43.07	323.76
10/17/2017	13:28	MW392	LRGA	366.07	30.31	0.06	42.22	323.85	42.28	323.79
10/17/2017	8:01	MW393	UCRS	366.81	30.36	0.00	27.57	339.24	27.57	339.24
10/17/2017	13:30	MW394	URGA	378.64	30.31	0.06	54.38	324.26	54.44	324.20
10/17/2017	13:29	MW395	LRGA	379.34	30.31	0.06	55.06	324.28	55.12	324.22
10/17/2017	8:08	MW396	UCRS	378.84	30.36	0.00	13.02	365.82	13.02	365.82
10/17/2017	8:10	MW397	LRGA	387.12	30.36	0.00	62.95	324.17	62.95	324.17
10/17/2017	8:04	MW418	URGA	367.37	30.36	0.00	43.58	323.79	43.58	323.79
10/17/2017	8:05	MW419	LRGA	367.22	30.36	0.00	43.44	323.78	43.44	323.78
Initial Barometric Pressure			30.36							
Elev = elevation										
amsl = above mean sea level										
BP = barometric pressure										
DTW = depth to water in feet below datum										
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer										
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer										
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System										
ND = no data acquired										
*Assumes a barometric efficiency of 1.0										



**Figure E.2. Composite Potentiometric Surface of the Regional Gravel Aquifer at the C-746-S&T Landfills**  
 Permit Numbers 073-00014 & 073-00015  
 October 17, 2017

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**Table E.2. C-746-S&T Landfills Hydraulic Gradients**

	ft/ft
Beneath Landfill Mound	$3.71 \times 10^{-4}$
Vicinity	$5.88 \times 10^{-4}$

**Table E.3. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Flow Rate**

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)		Specific Discharge (q)		Average Linear Velocity (v)	
ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s
<u>Beneath Landfill Mound</u>					
725	0.256	0.269	$9.49 \times 10^{-5}$	1.08	$3.80 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.158	$5.56 \times 10^{-5}$	0.630	$2.22 \times 10^{-4}$
<u>Vicinity</u>					
725	0.256	0.427	$1.51 \times 10^{-4}$	1.71	$6.03 \times 10^{-4}$
425	0.150	0.250	$8.83 \times 10^{-5}$	1.00	$3.53 \times 10^{-4}$

**APPENDIX F**  
**NOTIFICATIONS**

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## NOTIFICATIONS

In accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, the notification for parameters that exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) has been submitted to the Kentucky Division of Waste Management. The parameters are listed on the page F-4. The notification for parameters that do not have MCLs but had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations is provided below.

### STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PARAMETERS NOTIFICATION

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2017 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells were performed in accordance with *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (LATA Kentucky 2014).

The following are the permit required parameters in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, which had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations.

	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Monitoring Well</u>
<b>Upper Continental Recharge System</b>	Technetium-99	MW390
<b>Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Technetium-99	MW369, MW372, MW384, MW387
<b>Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer</b>	Technetium-99	MW370, MW385, MW388

**NOTE:** Although technetium-99 is not cited in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, this radionuclide is being reported along with the parameters of this regulation.

11/13/2017

**Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC  
PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM  
C-746-S and -T LANDFILLS  
PERMIT NUMBERS 073-00014 and 073-00015  
MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL (MCL) EXCEEDANCE REPORT  
Quarterly Groundwater Sampling**

<b>AKGWA</b>	<b>Station</b>	<b>Analysis</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>MCL</b>
8004-4820	MW369	Trichloroethene	8260B	5.51	ug/L	5
8004-4818	MW370	Beta activity	9310	69	pCi/L	50
8004-4808	MW372	Beta activity	9310	132	pCi/L	50
8004-4792	MW373	Trichloroethene	8260B	6.93	ug/L	5
8004-4809	MW384	Beta activity	9310	114	pCi/L	50
8004-4810	MW385	Beta activity	9310	101	pCi/L	50
8004-4815	MW387	Beta activity	9310	186	pCi/L	50
8004-4816	MW388	Beta activity	9310	69.3	pCi/L	50
8004-4805	MW391	Trichloroethene	8260B	9.03	ug/L	5
8004-4806	MW392	Trichloroethene	8260B	14	ug/L	5

NOTE 1: MCLs are defined in 401 KAR 47:030.

NOTE 2: MW369, MW370, MW372, and MW373 are down-gradient wells for the C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills and upgradient for the C-746-U Landfill. These wells are sampled with the C-746-U Landfill monitoring well network. These wells are reported on the exceedance reports for C-746-S, C-746-T, and C-746-U.



**APPENDIX G**  
**CHART OF MCL AND UTL EXCEEDANCES**

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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>ACETONE</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003							*					*											
Quarter 4, 2003											*							*					
Quarter 1, 2005									*														
<b>ALPHA ACTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002			■	■									■										
Quarter 4, 2008										■													
Quarter 4, 2010										■													
<b>ALUMINUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*				*					*	*	*									
Quarter 2, 2003			*				*						*	*									
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*					*	*									
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*			*		*										
Quarter 1, 2004			*				*	*			*		*										
Quarter 2, 2004							*						*										
Quarter 3, 2004							*						*										
Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2005			*				*																
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Quarter 4, 2008							*																
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Quarter 1, 2010			*				*				*												
Quarter 2, 2010			*				*				*												
Quarter 3, 2010			*				*				*		*		*		*						
Quarter 1, 2011							*				*												
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Quarter 4, 2014			*																				
Quarter 1, 2016							*																
Quarter 2, 2016													*										
Quarter 1, 2017							*																
Quarter 4, 2017																						*	
<b>BARIUM</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003							■	■															
Quarter 4, 2003							■	■															
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002												■					■						
Quarter 1, 2003												■					■						
Quarter 2, 2003			■	■													■		■				
Quarter 3, 2003			■														■						

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>BETA ACTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2003			■							■			■											
Quarter 1, 2004			■										■				■							
Quarter 2, 2004			■									■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2004			■									■	■				■							
Quarter 4, 2004			■									■	■				■							
Quarter 1, 2005			■							■			■				■							
Quarter 2, 2005			■										■				■			■				
Quarter 3, 2005										■			■				■							
Quarter 4, 2005										■		■	■				■							
Quarter 1, 2006										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2006			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2006										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2006	■		■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2007										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2008			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2008			■							■	■		■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2008										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2009			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2009										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2010																								
Quarter 2, 2010			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2010										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2011			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2011										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2012			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2012			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2012										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2012										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2013										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2014			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2014										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 4, 2015										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2016			■							■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2016										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 3, 2016										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
Quarter 4, 2016										■	■	■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 1, 2017										■		■	■				■		■	■				
Quarter 2, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
Quarter 3, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
Quarter 4, 2017										■		■	■				■	■	■	■				
<b>BROMIDE</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003			*																					
Quarter 4, 2003			*																					
Quarter 1, 2004			*																					

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>BROMIDE</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*																				
Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*																				
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
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Quarter 2, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*					*	*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CALCIUM</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2015												*											
Quarter 3, 2015												*										*	
Quarter 4, 2015												*										*	
Quarter 1, 2016												*										*	
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*								*	
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Quarter 2, 2017												*										*	
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Quarter 4, 2017												*										*	
<b>CARBON DISULFIDE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2010												*											
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Quarter 2, 2017													*										
<b>CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003				*																			
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Quarter 3, 2003				*			*			*													
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Quarter 1, 2004	*			*																			
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Quarter 3, 2013	*																						
Quarter 3, 2014	*								*				*						*				
Quarter 4, 2014								*															
Quarter 2, 2015																*							
Quarter 3, 2015															*								
Quarter 3, 2016			*								*												
Quarter 4, 2016																	*						
Quarter 2, 2017								*															
Quarter 3, 2017	*														*								
Quarter 4, 2017						*																	

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>CHLORIDE</b>																								
Quarter 1, 2003			*																					
Quarter 2, 2003			*																					
Quarter 3, 2003			*																					
Quarter 4, 2003			*																					
Quarter 1, 2004			*																					
Quarter 2, 2004			*																					
Quarter 3, 2004			*																					
Quarter 4, 2004			*																					
Quarter 1, 2005			*																					
Quarter 2, 2005			*																					
Quarter 3, 2005			*																					
Quarter 4, 2005			*																					
Quarter 1, 2006																		*						
Quarter 2, 2006			*																					
Quarter 3, 2006			*																					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																					
Quarter 1, 2007			*																					
Quarter 2, 2007			*																					
Quarter 3, 2007			*																					
Quarter 4, 2007			*																					
Quarter 1, 2008			*																					
Quarter 2, 2008			*																					
Quarter 3, 2008			*																					
Quarter 4, 2008			*																					
Quarter 1, 2009			*																					
Quarter 2, 2009			*																					
Quarter 3, 2009			*																					
Quarter 4, 2009			*																					
Quarter 1, 2010			*																					
Quarter 2, 2010			*																					
Quarter 3, 2010			*																					
Quarter 4, 2010			*																					
Quarter 2, 2011			*																					
Quarter 3, 2011			*																					
Quarter 4, 2011			*																					
Quarter 3, 2012			*																					
Quarter 3, 2013			*																					
Quarter 4, 2013			*																					
Quarter 4, 2014			*																					
<b>CHROMIUM</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002									■															
Quarter 1, 2003									■														■	
Quarter 2, 2003								■	■															
Quarter 3, 2009							■																	
<b>COBALT</b>																								
Quarter 3, 2003								*																
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002											*											*		
Quarter 1, 2003			*								*											*		
Quarter 2, 2003			*								*											*		
Quarter 3, 2003			*						*		*											*		
Quarter 4, 2003			*								*											*		
Quarter 1, 2004																						*		
Quarter 2, 2004											*											*		
Quarter 3, 2004											*											*		
Quarter 4, 2004			*								*											*		
Quarter 1, 2005											*		*									*		
Quarter 2, 2005												*										*		
Quarter 3, 2005												*										*		
Quarter 4, 2005											*	*										*		
Quarter 1, 2006												*										*		

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>CONDUCTIVITY</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2006												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2006																	*		*				
Quarter 1, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2007																	*		*				
Quarter 3, 2007																	*		*				
Quarter 4, 2007												*					*		*				
Quarter 1, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2008												*					*		*				
Quarter 4, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*					*		*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
<b>DISSOLVED OXYGEN</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2006			*						*														
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2003			*								*								*				
Quarter 2, 2003			*								*								*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*			*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*				*		*		*	*							*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*								*	*							*				
Quarter 2, 2004											*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2004											*	*							*				
Quarter 4, 2004											*	*							*				



Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>DISSOLVED SOLIDS</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2005											*								*				
Quarter 2, 2005																			*				
Quarter 3, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2006										*		*					*		*				
Quarter 1, 2007																			*				
Quarter 2, 2007										*		*							*				
Quarter 3, 2007										*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2007												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2008										*		*							*				
Quarter 1, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*							*				
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2012											*	*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2012										*		*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014									*			*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015									*			*						*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*	*	*					*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*	*				*				
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
<b>IODIDE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 2, 2003							*																
Quarter 3, 2003													*										
Quarter 1, 2004				*																			
Quarter 3, 2010																					*		
Quarter 2, 2013										*													

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>IRON</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003							*			*	*				*								
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*										
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*	*	*	*	*											
Quarter 4, 2003											*												
Quarter 1, 2004											*												
Quarter 2, 2004											*	*											
Quarter 3, 2004											*												
Quarter 4, 2004											*												
Quarter 1, 2005													*										
Quarter 2, 2005												*	*										
Quarter 1, 2006							*																
Quarter 2, 2006													*										
Quarter 3, 2006												*											
Quarter 1, 2007												*	*										
Quarter 2, 2007												*											
Quarter 2, 2008													*										
Quarter 3, 2008													*										
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*										*							*			
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*						*										
Quarter 4, 2003			*										*							*			
Quarter 1, 2004			*										*		*					*			
Quarter 2, 2004			*										*							*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*										*							*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*										*							*			
Quarter 1, 2005													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2005													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2005													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2005													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2006													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2006													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2006													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2006													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2007													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2007													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2007													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2007													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2008													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2008													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2008													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2008													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2009													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2009													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2009													*	*						*			
Quarter 4, 2009													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2010													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2010													*	*						*			
Quarter 3, 2010													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2010													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2011													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2011													*	*						*			
Quarter 3, 2011													*							*			
Quarter 4, 2011													*							*			
Quarter 1, 2012													*							*			
Quarter 2, 2012													*							*			
Quarter 3, 2012													*	*						*			
Quarter 4, 2012													*	*						*			

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>MAGNESIUM</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2013												*											
Quarter 2, 2013												*											
Quarter 3, 2013												*											
Quarter 4, 2013												*											
Quarter 1, 2014																		*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014												*	*										
Quarter 3, 2014												*											
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*										
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*										
Quarter 2, 2015												*											
Quarter 3, 2015												*											
Quarter 4, 2015												*											
Quarter 1, 2016												*											
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*									
Quarter 3, 2016												*											
Quarter 4, 2016												*		*									
Quarter 1, 2017												*		*									
Quarter 2, 2017												*											
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*									
Quarter 4, 2017												*								*			
<b>MANGANESE</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 3, 2003								*	*														
Quarter 4, 2003								*	*														
Quarter 1, 2004								*															
Quarter 2, 2004								*															
Quarter 4, 2004								*	*														
Quarter 1, 2005								*															
Quarter 3, 2005																						*	
Quarter 3, 2009		*																					
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2004			*			*																	
Quarter 1, 2005			*															*					
Quarter 2, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 4, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2006			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																				
Quarter 1, 2007			*																				
Quarter 2, 2007			*			*																	
Quarter 3, 2007			*			*																	
Quarter 4, 2007			*																				
Quarter 1, 2008			*			*			*														
Quarter 2, 2008	*		*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008			*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*	*		*	*	*	*				*				*	*		*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*	*		*	*	*	*				*	*				*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2009			*	*		*											*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*			*			*									*		*			
Quarter 1, 2010	*		*																		*		
Quarter 2, 2010	*		*	*					*				*					*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2010	*		*	*		*												*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2010			*					*			*			*				*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2011	*		*			*	*	*	*		*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	
Quarter 3, 2011	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2011	*		*	*			*				*						*	*		*			
Quarter 1, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2012	*		*			*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2012	*		*			*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2012				*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2013				*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2013	*			*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2013	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2013			*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2014	*		*	*		*	*		*		*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2014	*		*	*		*	*		*		*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2014	*		*	*		*											*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*	*		*	*		*		*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 1, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 2, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 3, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Quarter 4, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>PCB-1016</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*	*		*							*					
Quarter 3, 2004											*												
Quarter 3, 2005							*				*												
Quarter 1, 2006											*												
Quarter 2, 2006											*												
Quarter 4, 2006											*												
Quarter 1, 2007											*	*											
Quarter 2, 2007											*	*											
Quarter 3, 2007											*												
Quarter 2, 2008											*	*											
Quarter 3, 2008											*												
Quarter 4, 2008											*												
Quarter 1, 2009											*												
Quarter 2, 2009											*												
Quarter 3, 2009											*												
Quarter 4, 2009											*												
Quarter 1, 2010											*												
Quarter 2, 2010											*												
Quarter 3, 2010											*												
Quarter 4, 2010											*												
<b>PCB-1232</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2011											*												
<b>PCB-1248</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2008											*												
<b>PCB-1260</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2006																		*					
<b>pH</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																	*						
Quarter 2, 2003																	*						
Quarter 3, 2003																	*						
Quarter 4, 2003							*										*						
Quarter 1, 2004							*										*						
Quarter 2, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2004																	*						

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
<b>Monitoring Well</b>	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>pH</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2005										*							*				*		
Quarter 4, 2005										*							*						
Quarter 1, 2006																	*						
Quarter 2, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2008																	*						
Quarter 1, 2009																	*						
Quarter 1, 2011																	*						
Quarter 2, 2011											*												
Quarter 3, 2011											*												
Quarter 1, 2012														*									
Quarter 1, 2013										*			*				*						
Quarter 4, 2014																						*	
Quarter 2, 2016																		*	*				
<b>POTASSIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 3, 2004																			*				
Quarter 2, 2005																			*				
Quarter 3, 2005																			*				
Quarter 4, 2005																			*				
Quarter 2, 2006																			*				
Quarter 3, 2006																			*				
Quarter 4, 2006																			*				
Quarter 4, 2008																			*				
Quarter 3, 2012																			*				
Quarter 1, 2013																			*				
Quarter 2, 2013																			*				
Quarter 3, 2013																			*				
<b>RADIUM-226</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002			*										*	*								*	
Quarter 2, 2004																			*				
Quarter 2, 2005									*														
Quarter 1, 2009										*													
Quarter 3, 2014									*			*											
Quarter 4, 2014			*								*							*					
Quarter 1, 2015			*				*			*		*						*					
Quarter 2, 2015			*				*			*		*						*					
Quarter 3, 2015			*																				
Quarter 4, 2015				*	*									*			*				*	*	
Quarter 2, 2016			*					*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2016																		*					
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*		*			*		*		*		*		*				*		*	
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*	*							*					
Quarter 2, 2017																	*	*		*	*		
Quarter 3, 2017				*				*	*	*										*	*		
Quarter 4, 2017																		*		*			
<b>RADIUM-228</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2005									■			■											
Quarter 3, 2005			■																				
Quarter 4, 2005									■		■												
Quarter 1, 2006					■																		
<b>SELENIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002			■		■																		
Quarter 1, 2003					■																	■	
Quarter 2, 2003			■																				
Quarter 3, 2003			■		■																		
Quarter 4, 2003			■																				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>SODIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*		*		
Quarter 1, 2003				*					*	*	*												
Quarter 2, 2003				*						*	*		*										
Quarter 3, 2003								*	*	*													
Quarter 4, 2003								*	*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004									*	*				*									
Quarter 2, 2004										*													
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 4, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2005										*										*			
Quarter 2, 2005										*										*			
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*										*			
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2006									*														
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*		*								*			
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*							*						
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2007									*														
Quarter 4, 2007									*														
Quarter 1, 2008									*														
Quarter 3, 2008													*										
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2009									*	*		*								*			
Quarter 3, 2009												*											
Quarter 4, 2009									*			*											
Quarter 1, 2010												*											
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*											
Quarter 3, 2010										*	*												
Quarter 4, 2010									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2011									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2011									*														
Quarter 4, 2011																				*			
Quarter 1, 2012											*												
Quarter 3, 2012											*	*								*			
Quarter 4, 2012											*	*								*			
Quarter 1, 2013										*	*	*								*			
Quarter 2, 2013											*	*								*			
Quarter 3, 2013											*	*								*			
Quarter 4, 2013										*	*	*								*			
Quarter 1, 2014										*	*	*								*			
Quarter 2, 2014									*	*	*	*								*			
Quarter 3, 2014										*	*	*								*			
Quarter 4, 2014									*	*	*	*	*							*			
Quarter 1, 2015												*			*								
Quarter 2, 2015											*	*											
Quarter 3, 2015										*	*	*											
Quarter 4, 2015									*	*	*	*											
Quarter 2, 2016										*	*	*											
Quarter 3, 2016										*	*	*											*
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*	*	*				*						
Quarter 2, 2017									*	*	*	*											
<b>STRONTIUM-90</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003										■													
Quarter 1, 2004										■													

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA								
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>SULFATE</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																								
Quarter 1, 2003												*	*				*		*					
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2003										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2003										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2004										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2004										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2005										*	*	*	*				*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2005										*	*	*	*					*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2005										*	*	*	*				*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2005										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2006										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2006										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2006										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2006										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2007										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2007										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2007										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2007										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2008										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2008								*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2008										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2008										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2009										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2009										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2009										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2009	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2010	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2010	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2011	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2011	*									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2011	*									*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2011	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2012	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2012	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2012										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2013										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2013										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2013										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2014								*		*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2014										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2014										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2015										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2015								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2015										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2016								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2016										*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 3, 2017								*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2017										*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TECHNETIUM-99</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*				
Quarter 1, 2003													*				*		*				
Quarter 2, 2003	*		*							*		*					*						
Quarter 3, 2003			*							*		*					*				*		
Quarter 4, 2003			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2004			*							*		*	*				*		*				
Quarter 2, 2004			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*							*		*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 1, 2005			*							*		*	*				*			*			
Quarter 2, 2005			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2005			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2005			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2006			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2006			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006	*									*		*	*						*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2007			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2007			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2009			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2010			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2010			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2010			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2010			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2011			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2011			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2011			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2011			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2012			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2013			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2014			*							*	*	*	*	*			*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2014			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2015			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2016			*			*				*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2016			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2016			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2017			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2017			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2017			*							*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			



Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
<b>Monitoring Well</b>	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>THORIUM-230</b>																							
Quarter 1, 2012	*								*					*									
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2015	*								*	*		*		*									
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*						*							
<b>THORIUM-234</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2003						*			*					*									
Quarter 4, 2007									*														
<b>TOLUENE</b>																							
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*		*										
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*						*	*						*	*				*	
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*		*									*	
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*	*	*	*	*											
Quarter 4, 2003							*		*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004										*													
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004										*													
Quarter 1, 2005										*													
Quarter 2, 2005										*												*	
Quarter 3, 2005										*		*										*	
Quarter 4, 2005										*												*	
Quarter 1, 2006										*													
Quarter 2, 2006										*		*											
Quarter 4, 2006																*							
Quarter 1, 2007	*									*													
Quarter 3, 2007	*					*	*	*	*	*			*	*		*							
Quarter 2, 2011											*												
Quarter 3, 2012	*																						
Quarter 3, 2016																			*				
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC HALIDES</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																	*	*				*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*													*					*	
Quarter 3, 2003				*																		*	
Quarter 2, 2004																						*	
Quarter 3, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*																						
Quarter 4, 2005	*																						
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006																*							
Quarter 1, 2007	*																						
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																					*	
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																					*	
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
Quarter 1, 2010	*																						
Quarter 2, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2010	*																						

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA									LRGA									
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397	
<b>TOTAL ORGANIC HALIDES</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2010	*																							
Quarter 1, 2011	*																							
Quarter 3, 2013																						*		
<b>TRICHLOROETHENE</b>																								
Quarter 4, 2002																								
Quarter 1, 2003																								
Quarter 2, 2003																								
Quarter 3, 2003																								
Quarter 4, 2003																								
Quarter 1, 2004																								
Quarter 2, 2004																								
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Quarter 4, 2016																								
Quarter 1, 2017																								
Quarter 2, 2017																								
Quarter 3, 2017																								
Quarter 4, 2017																								

**Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S and T Landfills (Continued)**

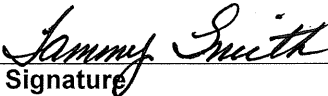
Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
<b>TURBIDITY</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003						*						*		*									
<b>URANIUM</b>																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2003																			*				
Quarter 4, 2003						*																	
Quarter 1, 2004						*	*	*						*			*						
Quarter 4, 2004																	*						
Quarter 4, 2006																			*		*		
<b>ZINC</b>																							
Quarter 3, 2003												*											
Quarter 4, 2003						*		*			*												
Quarter 4, 2004						*																	
Quarter 4, 2007						*	*	*															
* Statistical test results indicate an elevated concentration (i.e., a statistically significant increase)																							
■ MCL Exceedance																							
UCRS Upper Continental Recharge System																							
URGA Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
LRGA Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
S Sidegradient; D Downgradient; U Upgradient																							

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**APPENDIX H**  
**METHANE MONITORING DATA**

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**C-746-S & T LANDFILL METHANE MONITORING REPORT**

<b>Date:</b>	11/28/2017	<b>Time:</b>	10:05 am	<b>Monitor:</b>	Tammy Smith													
<b>Weather Conditions:</b> Sunny with 59 degrees																		
<b>Monitoring Equipment:</b> RAE System, Multi-RAE, Serial# 7970																		
<b>Monitoring Location</b>					<b>Reading (% LEL)</b>													
<b>Ogden Landing Road Entrance</b>	Checked at ground level				0													
<b>North Landfill Gate</b>	Checked at ground level				0													
<b>West Side of Landfill:</b> North 37° 07.652' West 88° 48.029'	Checked at ground level				0													
<b>East Side of Landfill:</b> North 37° 07.628' West 88° 47.798'	Checked at ground level				0													
<b>Cell 1 Gas Vent (17)</b>	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	12 0	13 0	14 0	15 0	16 0	17 0	0
<b>Cell 2 Gas Vent (3)</b>	1 0	2 0	3 0															0
<b>Cell 3 Gas Vent (7)</b>	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0											0
<b>Landfill Office</b>	Checked at floor level				0													
<b>Suspect or Problem Areas</b>	No areas noted				N/A													
<b>Remarks:</b> ALL VENTS CHECKED 1" FROM THE MOUTH OF THE VENT																		
<b>Performed by:</b>																		
				11/28/2017														
Signature				Date														

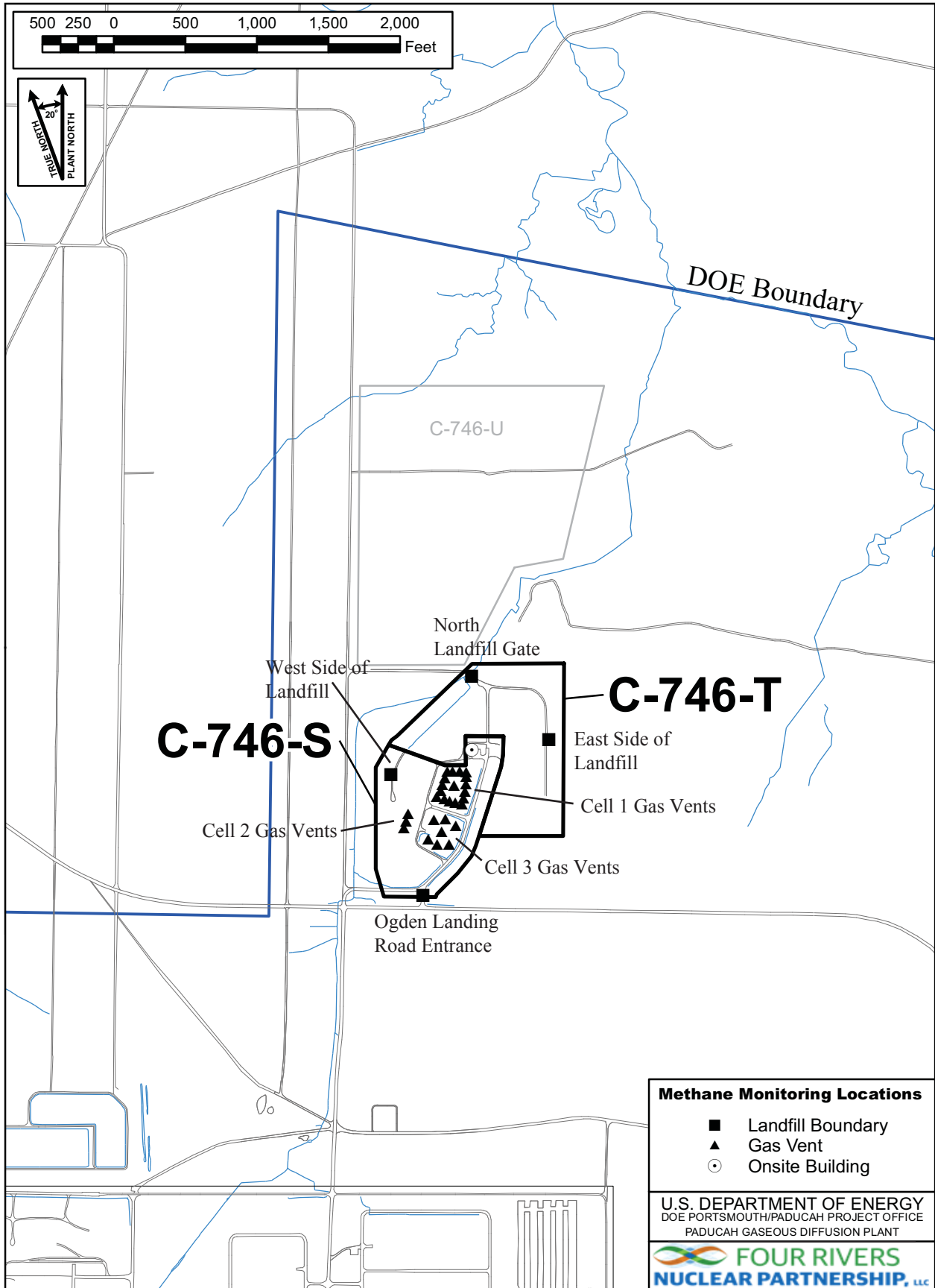


Figure H.1. C-746-S&T Methane Monitoring Locations