

**C-746-S&T Landfills
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2019
(October–December)
Compliance Monitoring Report,
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,
Paducah, Kentucky**



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FRNP Classification Support

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Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2019
(October—December)
Compliance Monitoring Report,
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,
Paducah, Kentucky**

Date Issued—February 2020

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
Office of Environmental Management

Prepared by
FOUR RIVERS NUCLEAR PARTNERSHIP, LLC,
managing the
Deactivation and Remediation Project at the
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
under Contract DE-EM0004895

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ACRONYMS

<i>CFR</i>	<i>Code of Federal Regulations</i>
COD	chemical oxygen demand
CY	calendar year
<i>KAR</i>	<i>Kentucky Administrative Regulations</i>
KDWM	Kentucky Division of Waste Management
<i>KRS</i>	<i>Kentucky Revised Statutes</i>
LEL	lower explosive limit
LRGA	Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer
LTL	lower tolerance limit
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MW	monitoring well
RGA	Regional Gravel Aquifer
UCRS	Upper Continental Recharge System
URGA	Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer
UTL	upper tolerance limit

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report, *C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2019 (October-December) Compliance Monitoring Report, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, is being submitted in accordance with Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045.

The Groundwater, Surface Water, Leachate, and Methane Monitoring Sample Data Reporting Form is provided in Appendix A. The facility information sheet is provided in Appendix B. Groundwater analytical results are recorded on the Kentucky Division of Waste Management (KDWM) Groundwater Sample Analyses forms, which are presented in Appendix C. The statistical analyses and qualification statement are provided in Appendix D. The groundwater flow rate and direction determinations are provided in Appendix E. Appendix F contains the notifications for all permit required parameters whose concentrations exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) for Kentucky solid waste facilities provided in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6 and for all permit required parameters listed in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, that do not have an MCL and whose concentrations exceed the historical background concentrations [upper tolerance limit (UTL), or both UTL and lower tolerance limit (LTL) for pH, as established at a 95% confidence]. Appendix G provides a chart of exceedances of the MCL and historical UTL that have occurred since the fourth quarter calendar year (CY) 2002. Methane monitoring results are documented on the approved C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Monitoring Report form provided in Appendix H. The form includes pertinent remarks/observations as required by 401 KAR 48:090 § 5. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I. Analytical laboratory certification is provided in Appendix J. Laboratory analytical methods used to analyze the included data set are provided in Appendix K. Micropurging stability parameter results are provided in Appendix L.

1.1 BACKGROUND

The C-746-S&T Landfills are closed, solid waste landfills located north of the Paducah Site and south of the C-746-U Landfill. Construction and operation of the C-746-S Residential Landfill were permitted in April 1981 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00014. The permitted C-746-S Landfill area covers about 16 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-S Landfill was a sanitary landfill for the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-S Landfill is closed and has been inactive since July 1995.

Construction and operation of the C-746-T Inert Landfill were permitted in February 1985 under Solid Waste Landfill Permit Number 073-00015. The permitted C-746-T Landfill area covers about 20 acres and contains a clay liner with a final cover of compacted soil. The C-746-T Landfill was used to dispose of construction debris (e.g., concrete, wood, and rock) and steam plant fly ash from the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant operations. The C-746-T Landfill is closed and has been inactive since June 1992.

1.2 MONITORING PERIOD ACTIVITIES

1.2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Three zones are monitored at the site: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). There are 23 monitoring wells (MWs) under permit for the C-746-S&T Landfills: 5 UCRS wells, 11 URGA wells, and 7 LRGA wells. A map of the MW locations is presented in Figure 1. All MWs listed on the permit were

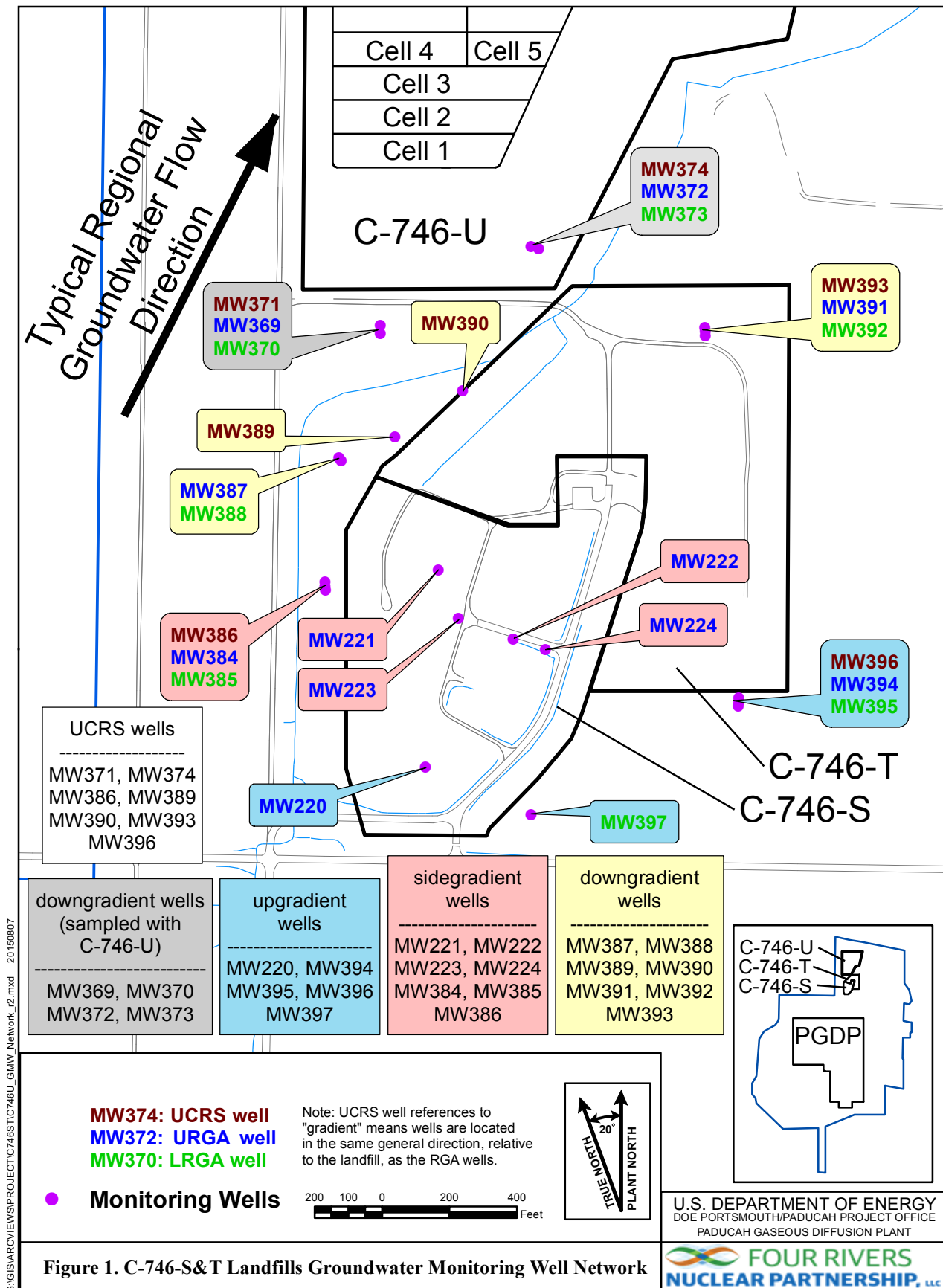


Figure 1. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

sampled this quarter except MW389 (screened in the UCRS), which had an insufficient amount of water to obtain a water level measurement or sample; therefore, there are no analytical results for this location.

Consistent with the approved *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, PAD-PROJ-0139, (Groundwater Monitoring Plan) (LATA Kentucky 2014), UCRS wells are included in the monitoring program. Groundwater flow gradients are downward through the UCRS, but the underlying Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA) flows laterally. Groundwater flow in the RGA is typically in a north-northeasterly direction in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills. The Ohio River and lower reaches of Little Bayou Creek are the discharge areas for the RGA flow system from the vicinity of the landfills. Consistent with the conceptual site model, the constituent concentrations in UCRS wells are considered to be representative only of the conditions local to the well or sourced from overlying soils; thus, no discussion of potential “upgradient” sources is relevant to the discussion for the UCRS. Nevertheless, a UTL for background also has been calculated for UCRS wells using concentrations from UCRS wells located in the same direction (relative to the landfill) as those RGA wells identified as upgradient. The results from these wells are considered to represent historical “background” for UCRS water quality. Similarly, other gradient references for UCRS wells are identified using the same gradient references (relative to the landfill) that are attributed to nearby RGA wells. Results from UCRS wells are compared to this UTL, and exceedances of these values are reported in the quarterly report.

Groundwater sampling was conducted within the fourth quarter 2019 in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014) using the Deactivation and Remediation Contractor, procedure CP4-ES-2101, *Groundwater Sampling*. Appropriate sample containers and preservatives were utilized. The laboratory also used U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-approved methods, as applicable. The parameters specified in Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 3, were analyzed for all locations sampled.

The groundwater flow rate and direction determination are provided in Appendix E. Depth-to-water was measured on October 15, 2019, in MWs of the C-746-S&T Landfills (see Table E.1); in MWs of the C-746-U Landfill; and in MWs of the surrounding region (shown on Figure E.3). Water level measurements in 39 vicinity wells define the potentiometric surface for the RGA. Typical regional flow in the RGA is northeastward, toward the Ohio River. During October, RGA groundwater flow in the area of the landfill was oriented north-northeastward. The hydraulic gradient for the RGA in the vicinity of the C-746-S&T Landfills in October was 4.92×10^{-4} ft/ft, while the gradient beneath the C-746-S&T Landfills was 4.39×10^{-4} ft/ft. Calculated groundwater flow rates (average linear velocities) for the RGA at the C-746-S&T Landfills range from 0.747 to 1.27 ft/day (see Table E.3).

1.2.2 Methane Monitoring

Methane monitoring was conducted in accordance with 401 KAR 48:090 § 5 and the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Landfill operations staff monitored for the occurrence of methane in one on-site building location, four locations along the landfill boundary, and 27 passive-gas vents located in Cells 1, 2, and 3 of the C-746-S Landfill on December 3, 2019. See Appendix H for a map (Figure H.1) of the monitoring locations. Monitoring identified all locations to be compliant with the regulatory requirement of < 100% lower explosive limit (LEL) at boundary locations and < 25% LEL at all other locations. The results are documented on the C-746-S&T Landfills Methane Log provided in Appendix H.

1.2.3 Surface Water Monitoring

Surface water sampling was performed at the three locations (see Figure 2) monitored for the C-746-S&T Landfills: (1) upstream location, L135; (2) downstream location, L154; and (3) L136, a location capturing

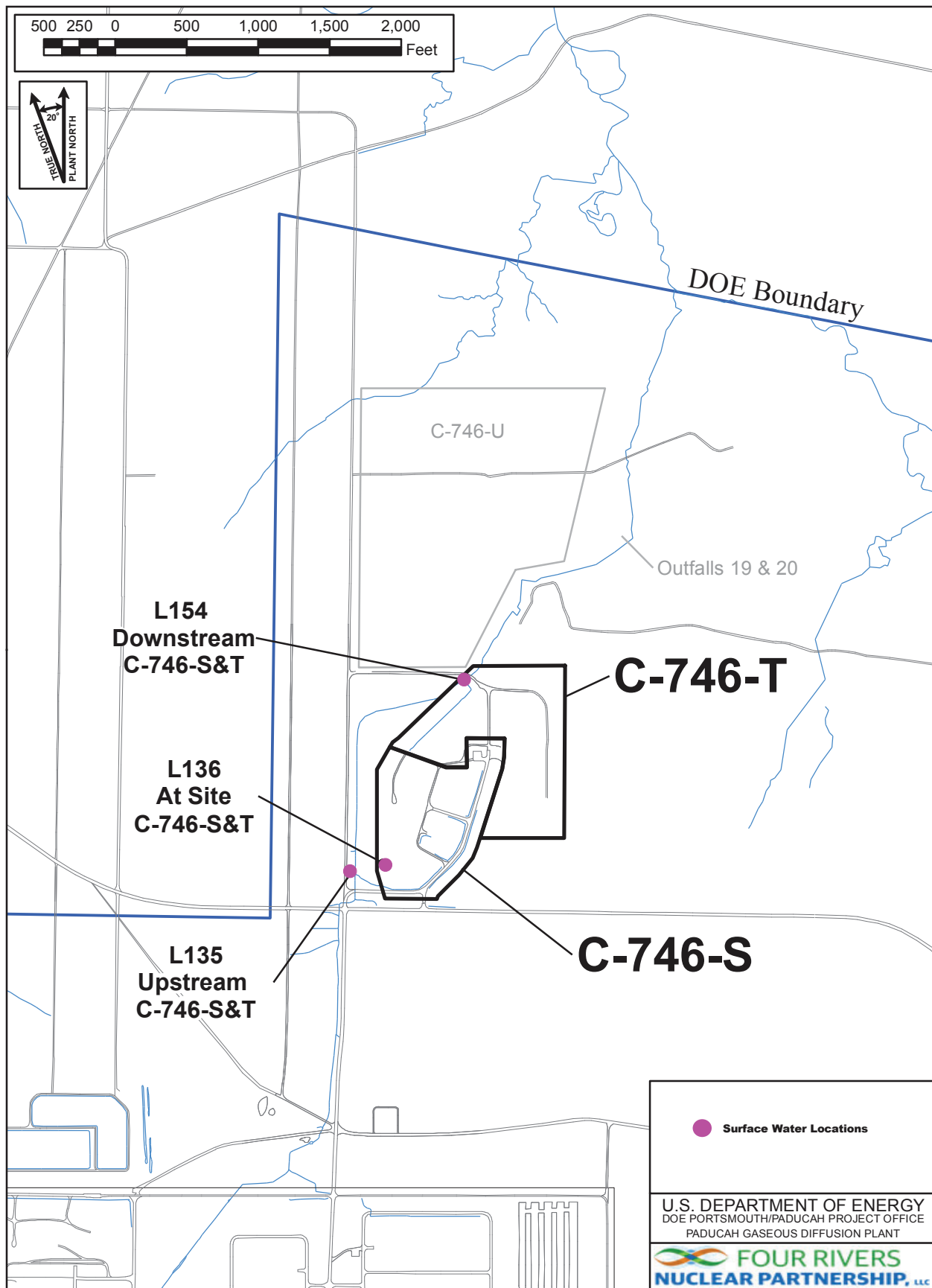


Figure 2. C-746-S&T Landfills Surface Water Monitoring Locations

runoff from the landfill surface. Surface water was monitored, as specified in 401 KAR 48:300 § 2, and the approved *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (PRS 2008), which is Technical Application Attachment 24 of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit. Surface water results are provided in Appendix I.

1.3 KEY RESULTS

Groundwater data were evaluated in accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), which is Technical Application, Attachment 25, of the Solid Waste Permit. Parameters that had concentrations that exceeded their respective MCL are listed in Table 1. Those constituents that exceeded their respective MCL were evaluated further against their historical background UTL. Table 2 identifies parameters (that do not have MCLs) with concentrations that exceeded the statistically derived historical background UTL¹ during the fourth quarter 2019, as well as parameters that exceeded their MCL and also exceeded their historical background UTL. Those constituents (present in downgradient wells) that exceed their historical background UTL were evaluated against their current UTL-derived background using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells considered to be upgradient (Table 3).

The notification of parameters that exceeded the MCL has been submitted electronically to KDWM, in accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, prior to the submittal of this report.

The constituents that exceeded their MCL were subjected to a comparison against the UTL concentrations calculated using historical concentrations from wells identified as background. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), the MCL exceedances for trichloroethene in MW391 and MW392 (downgradient wells) do not exceed the historical background concentration and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The MCL exceedances for beta activity in MW370, MW372, MW387, and MW388 (downgradient wells) were shown to exceed both the historical background UTL and the current background UTL; therefore, preliminarily they were considered to be Type 2 exceedances. To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameter was subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. All of these wells, except MW372, did not have increasing Mann-Kendall trend for beta activity and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

This report serves as the notification of parameters that had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations, as required by Permit Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Condition GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 5, and 401 KAR 48:300 § 7.

The constituents listed in Table 2 that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL, developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient, to identify if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the evaluation against current background UTL for those constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances. In accordance with the approved Groundwater

¹ The UTL comparison for pH uses a two-sided test, both UTL and LTL

Table 1. Summary of MCL Exceedances

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
MW390: Beta Activity	MW372: Beta activity	MW370: Beta activity
	MW384: Beta activity	MW385: Beta activity
	MW387: Beta activity	MW388: Beta activity
	MW391: Trichloroethene	MW392: Trichloroethene

Table 2. Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations

UCRS*	URGA	LRGA
MW386: Chemical oxygen demand (COD), oxidation-reduction potential	MW220: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW370: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW390: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW223: COD	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW393: COD, oxidation-reduction potential	MW224: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW385: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW396: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW369: COD	MW388: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
	MW372: Beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW392: Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
	MW384: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW395: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW387: Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW397: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW391: sulfate	
	MW394: Acetone, COD, oxidation-reduction potential	

*Gradients in the UCRS are downward. UCRS gradient designations are identified using the same gradient reference (relative to the landfill) that is attributed to nearby RGA wells.

Sidegradient wells: MW221, MW222, MW223, MW224, MW384, MW385, MW386

Downgradient wells: MW369, MW370, MW372, MW373, MW387, MW388, MW389, MW390, MW391, MW392, MW393

Upgradient wells: MW220, MW394, MW395, MW396, MW397

Table 3. Exceedances of Current Background UTL in Downgradient Wells

URGA	LRGA
MW369: COD	MW370: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
MW372: Beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99
MW387: Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW388: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
	MW392: Sulfate

Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha¹	P-Value²	S³	Decision⁴
C-746-S&T Landfill	MW369	COD	8	0.05	0.138	10	No trend
	MW370	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.274	-6	No trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.054	-14	No trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.089	13	No trend
	MW372	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.03	16	Increasing Trend
		Calcium	8	0.05	0.119	9	No trend
		COD	8	0.05	0.016	18	Increasing Trend
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.054	14	No trend
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.138	10	No trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.119	8	No trend
		Sodium	8	0.05	0.016	18	Increasing Trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.452	-2	No trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.016	18	Increasing Trend
	MW373	Calcium	8	0.05	0.016	18	Increasing Trend
		Conductivity	8	0.05	0.007	20	Increasing Trend
		Dissolved Solids	8	0.05	0.007	21	Increasing Trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.054	14	No trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.002	22	Increasing Trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.119	8	No trend

**Table 4. C-746-S&T Landfills Downgradient Wells Trend Summary
Utilizing the Previous Eight Quarters (Continued)**

Location	Well ID	Parameter	Sample Size	Alpha ¹	P-Value ²	S ³	Decision ⁴
C-746-S&T Landfill	MW387	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.548	0	No trend
		Calcium	8	0.05	0.119	9	No trend
		Magnesium	8	0.05	0.119	9	No trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.119	8	No trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.054	14	No trend
	MW388	Beta activity	8	0.05	0.054	-14	No trend
		Sulfate	8	0.05	0.247	-7	No trend
		Technetium-99	8	0.05	0.199	-8	No trend
	MW392	Sulfate	8	0.05	0.007	20	Increasing Trend

Footnotes:

¹ An alpha of 0.05 represents a 95% confidence interval.

² The p-value represents the risk of acceptance the H_a hypothesis of a trend, in terms of a percentage.

³ The initial value of the Mann-Kendall statistic, S, is assumed to be 0 (e.g., no trend). If a data value from a later time period is higher than a data value from an earlier time period, S is incremented by 1. On the other hand, if the data value from a later time period is lower than a data value sampled earlier, S is decremented by 1. The net result of all such increments and decrements yields the final value of S. A very high positive value of S is an indicator of an increasing trend, and a very low negative value indicates a decreasing trend.

⁴ The Mann-Kendall decision operates on two hypotheses, the H₀ and H_a. H₀ assumes there is no trend in the data, whereas H_a assumes either a positive or negative trend.

Note: Statistics generated using ProUCL.

Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), constituents in downgradient wells that exceed the historical UTL, but do not exceed the current UTL, are considered not to have a C-746-S&T Landfills source; therefore, they are a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The constituents listed in Table 3 that exceed both the historical UTL and the current UTL do not have an identified source and are considered preliminarily to be a Type 2 exceedance, per the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). To evaluate these preliminary Type 2 exceedances further, the parameters were subjected to the Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend using the most recent eight quarters of data. The results are summarized in Table 4. Nineteen of the 28 preliminary Type 2 exceedances in downgradient wells did not have an increasing trend and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

The Mann-Kendall statistical test indicates that there are increasing trends of groundwater constituents in MW372, MW373, and MW392 over the past eight quarters. Constituents in MW372 that showed increasing trends were beta activity, COD, sodium, and technetium-99. Constituents that showed increasing trends in MW373 were calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, and sulfate. Sulfate concentrations showed an increasing trend in MW392.

Increases in the major groundwater ions calcium (MW373), sodium (MW372), and sulfate (MW373); and conductivity and dissolved solids (MW373) document increasing mineralization of the area water. Calcium, sodium, and sulfate are naturally occurring ions in groundwater. Because levels of calcium, sulfate, and conductivity are lower in MW372 (URGA) and levels of sodium and dissolved solids are essentially equal in both wells (MW372 and MW373), these trends do not appear to be associated with the C-746-S&T Landfills. (Influence of the landfill should impact the URGA well greater. Moreover, the increasing COD is indicative of improving groundwater quality.) The increasing sulfate trend in MW392 (LRGA), located in the vicinity of MW372 and MW373, likely is related to the same increasing mineralization evidenced in MW372 and MW373 and should be considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills. The source of the sulfate trend in MW392 is believed to be unrelated to the

C-746-S&T Landfills because the shallower collocated URGA well, MW391, does not indicate an increasing trend for sulfate.

The beta activity identified in groundwater at the Paducah Site is primarily a measure of technetium-99 in the groundwater. The increasing beta activity and technetium-99 in MW372 may be related to upgradient sources. Further analysis in upcoming reports will be required to determine if these increasing trends are indicative of a release from the C-746-S&T Landfills. In accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan, these increasing trends are considered to be Type 2 exceedances—source unknown.

In accordance with Permit Condition GSTR0003, Special Condition 2, of the Solid Waste Landfill Permit, the groundwater assessment and corrective action requirements of 401 *KAR* 48:300 § 8 shall not apply to the C-746-S Residential Landfill and the C-746-T Inert Landfill. This variance in the permit provides that groundwater assessment and corrective actions for these landfills will be conducted in accordance with the corrective action requirements of 401 *KAR* 34:060 § 12.

The statistical evaluation of current UCRS concentrations against the current UCRS background UTL identified UCRS well MW390 with beta activity, sulfate, and technetium-99 values that exceed both the historical and current backgrounds (Table 5). Because UCRS wells are not hydrogeologically downgradient of the C-746-S&T Landfills, these exceedances are not attributable to C-746-S&T Landfills sources and are considered to be a Type 1 exceedance—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills.

**Table 5. Exceedances of Current Background
UTL in Downgradient UCRS Wells***

UCRS
MW390: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99

*In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells.

All MCL and UTL exceedances, except for those identified in MW372 reported for this quarter were evaluated and considered to be Type 1 exceedances—not attributable to the C-746-S&T Landfills. The source of increasing trends for beta activity and technetium-99 in MW372 is currently unknown and requires further evaluation.

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2. DATA EVALUATION/STATISTICAL SYNOPSIS

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfill MWs were performed in accordance with the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014). The statistical analyses for this report utilize data from the first eight quarters that were sampled for each parameter, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets in Appendix D (Attachments D1 and D2).

For those parameters that exceed the MCL for Kentucky solid waste facilities found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6, exceedances were documented and evaluated further as follows. Exceedances were reviewed against historical background results (UTL). If the MCL exceedance was found not to exceed the historical UTL, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance—an exceedance not attributable to the landfills. If there was an exceedance of the MCL in a downgradient well and this constituent also exceeded the historical background, the quarterly result was compared to the current background UTL (developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient) to identify if this exceedance is attributable to upgradient/non-landfill sources. If the downgradient concentration was less than the current background, the exceedance was noted as a Type 1 exceedance. If a constituent exceeds its Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, historical background UTL, and current background UTL, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

For those parameters that do not have a Kentucky solid waste facility MCL, the same process was used. If a constituent without an MCL exceeded its historical background UTL and its current background UTL, it was evaluated further to identify the source of the exceedance, if possible. If the source of the exceedance could not be identified, it was reported as a Type 2 exceedance—source undetermined. Type 2 exceedances (undetermined source) were further evaluated using the Mann-Kendall test for trend. If there was not a statistically significant increasing trend for a constituent in a downgradient well, the exceedance was reclassified as a Type 1 exceedance (not attributable to the landfills).

To calculate the UTL, the data are divided into censored (non-detects) and uncensored (detected) observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored observation. Results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test are used to determine whether the data show a statistical exceedance in concentrations with respect to historical background concentrations (UTL).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted. The test well results are compared to both the UTL and LTL to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedures applied to the data is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. The statistical analysis was conducted separately for each parameter in each well. The MWs historically included in the statistical analyses are listed in Table 6.

Table 6. Monitoring Wells Included in Statistical Analysis*

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
MW386	MW220 (upgradient)	MW370
MW389**	MW221	MW373
MW390	MW222	MW385
MW393	MW223	MW388
MW396***	MW224	MW392
	MW369	MW395 (upgradient)
	MW372	MW397 (upgradient)
	MW384	
	MW387	
	MW391	
	MW394 (upgradient)	

*A map showing the MW locations is shown on Figure 1.

**Well had insufficient water to permit a water sample for laboratory analysis.

***In the same direction (relative to the landfill) as RGA wells considered to be upgradient.

2.1 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER DATA

Parameters requiring statistical analysis are summarized in Appendix D for each hydrological unit. A stepwise list for determining exceedances of statistically derived historical background concentrations is provided in Appendix D under Statistical Analysis Process. A comparison of the current quarter's results to the statistically derived historical background was conducted for parameters that do not have MCLs and also for those parameters whose concentrations exceed MCLs. Appendix G summarizes the occurrences (by well and by quarter) of exceedances of historical UTLs and MCL exceedances. The constituents that had exceedances of the statistically derived historical background UTL underwent additional statistical evaluation. The current-quarter concentrations were compared to the current background UTL developed using the most recent eight quarters of data from wells identified as upgradient in order to determine if the current downgradient concentrations are consistent with current background values. Table 3 summarizes the constituents present in downgradient wells with historical UTL exceedances that are above the current UTL. Those constituents that have exceeded both the historical and current background UTLs in downgradient wells were further evaluated for increasing trends and are listed in Table 4.

2.1.1 Upper Continental Recharge System

In this quarter, 29 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the UCRS. During the fourth quarter, beta activity, COD, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in the downgradient wells and are included in Table 5.

2.1.2 Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer

In this quarter, 30 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the URGA. During the fourth quarter, acetone, beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTLs and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

2.1.3 Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer

In this quarter, 29 parameters, including those with MCLs, required statistical analysis in the LRGA. During the fourth quarter, beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99 displayed concentrations that exceeded their respective historical UTL and are listed in Table 2. Beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99 exceeded the current background UTL in downgradient wells and are included in Table 3.

2.2 DATA VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION

Data verification is the process of comparing a data set against set standard or contractual requirements. In accordance with the approved Groundwater Monitoring Plan (LATA Kentucky 2014), data verification is performed for 100% of the data. Data are flagged as necessary.

Data validation was performed on 100% of the organic, inorganic, and radiochemical analytical data by a qualified individual independent from sampling, laboratory, project management, or other decision-making personnel. Data validation evaluates the laboratory adherence to analytical method requirements. Validation qualifiers are added by the independent validator and not the laboratory. Validation qualifiers are not requested on the groundwater reporting forms.

Field quality control samples are collected for each sampling event. Field blanks, rinseate blanks, and trip blanks are obtained to ensure quality of field and laboratory practices and data are reported in the Groundwater Sample Analysis forms in Appendix C. Laboratory quality control samples, such as matrix spikes, matrix spike duplicates, and method blanks, are performed by the laboratory. Both field and laboratory quality control sample results are reviewed as part of the data verification/validation process.

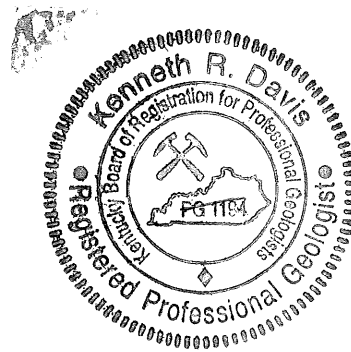
Data verification and validation results for this data set indicated that all data were considered usable.

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3. PROFESSIONAL GEOLOGIST AUTHORIZATION

DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION: *C-746-S&T Landfills
Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2019 (October—December)
Compliance Monitoring Report,
Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant,
Paducah, Kentucky (FRNP-RPT-0088/V4)*

Stamped and signed pursuant to my authority as a duly registered geologist under the provisions of KRS Chapter 322A.



*PG 113927
K Davis
2-20-2020*

Kenneth R. Davis
Kenneth R. Davis

PG113927

February 20, 2020
Date

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4. REFERENCES

- LATA Kentucky (LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC) 2014. *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, PAD-PROJ-0139, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application Attachment 25, LATA Environmental Services of Kentucky, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.
- PRS (Paducah Remediation Services, LLC) 2008. *Surface Water Monitoring Plan for C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills Permit Numbers KY-073-00014 and 073-00015, Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky*, Solid Waste Landfill Permit, Number SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045, Technical Application Attachment 24, Paducah Remediation Services, LLC, Kevil, KY, June.

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APPENDIX A

**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER,
LEACHATE, AND METHANE MONITORING
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

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**GROUNDWATER, SURFACE WATER, LEACHATE,
AND METHANE MONITORING
SAMPLE DATA REPORTING FORM**

**NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CABINET
DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
DIVISION OF WASTE MANAGEMENT
SOLID WASTE BRANCH
14 REILLY ROAD
FRANKFORT, KY 40601**

Facility Name: U.S. DOE-Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Activity: C-746-S&T Landfills

Permit No: SW07300014,
SW07300015,
SW07300045

Finds/Unit No: _____

Quarter & Year 4th Qtr. CY 2019

Please check the following as applicable:

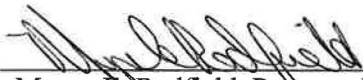
_____ Characterization X Quarterly _____ Semiannual _____ Annual _____ Assessment

Please check applicable submittal(s): X Groundwater X Surface Water

_____ Leachate X Methane Monitoring

This form is to be utilized by those sites required by regulation (Kentucky Waste Management Regulations-401 KAR 48:300 and 45:160) or by statute (Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224) to conduct groundwater and surface water monitoring under the jurisdiction of the Division of Waste Management. **You must report any indication of contamination within forty-eight (48) hours of making the determination using statistical analyses, direct comparison, or other similar techniques. Submitting the lab report is NOT considered notification.** Instructions for completing the form are attached. Do not submit the instruction pages.

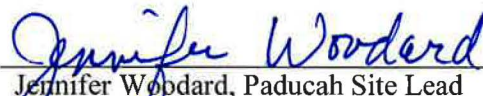
I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for such violations.



Myrna E. Redfield, Program Manager
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

2/27/2020

Date



Jennifer Woodard, Paducah Site Lead
U.S. Department of Energy

2/27/2020

Date

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APPENDIX B
FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET

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FACILITY INFORMATION SHEET

Groundwater: October 2019
Surface water: October 2019
Sampling Date: Methane: December 2019 County: McCracken Permit Nos. SW07300014,
SW07300015,
SW07300045

Facility Name: U.S. DOE—Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
(As officially shown on DWM Permit Face)

Site Address: 5600 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053
Street City/State Zip

Phone No: (270) 441-6800 Latitude: N 37° 07' 37.70" Longitude: W 88° 47' 55.41"

OWNER INFORMATION

Facility Owner: U.S. DOE, Robert E. Edwards III, Manager Phone No: (859) 227-5020

Contact Person: Bruce Ford Phone No: (270) 441-5357

Contact Person Title: Director, Environmental Services, Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC

Mailing Address: 5511 Hobbs Road Kevil, Kentucky 42053
Street City/State Zip

SAMPLING PERSONNEL (IF OTHER THAN LANDFILL OR LABORATORY)

Company: GEO Consultants, LLC

Contact Person: Jason Boulton Phone No: (270) 816-3415

Mailing Address: 199 Kentucky Avenue Kevil, Kentucky 42053
Street City/State Zip

LABORATORY RECORD #1

Laboratory: GEL Laboratories, LLC Lab ID No: KY90129

Contact Person: Valerie Davis Phone No: (843) 769-7391

Mailing Address: 2040 Savage Road Charleston, South Carolina 29407
Street City/State Zip

LABORATORY RECORD #2

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A
Street City/State Zip

LABORATORY RECORD #3

Laboratory: N/A Lab ID No: N/A

Contact Person: N/A Phone No: N/A

Mailing Address: N/A
Street City/State Zip

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APPENDIX C

**GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSES
AND WRITTEN COMMENTS**

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Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS_(S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201	8000-5202	8000-5242	8000-5243					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220	221	222	223					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	NA					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/8/2019 09:34	10/8/2019 13:01	10/8/2019 14:06	10/8/2019 10:42					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW220SG1-20	MW221SG1-20	MW222SG1-20	MW223SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492361003	492361001	492361005	492361007					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/11/2019	10/11/2019	10/11/2019	10/12/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					UP	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.225		0.44		0.417		0.399	
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	21.3	*	34.4	*	30.7	*	29	*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.217		0.198		0.268		0.319	
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.18		0.977		0.92		1.07	
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	15.6	*	15	*	13.3	*	14.3	*
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.2		30.17		30.12		30.2	
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	346		390		367		378	

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					220		221		222		223		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.42		326.22		326.53		326.44	
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	5.26		5.05		4.3		3.35	
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	176	*	221	*	236	*	186	*
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.06		6.41		6.54		6.7	
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	414		390		391		366	
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.83		17.83		18.22		17.78	
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		<0.05		<0.05	
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.2		0.212		0.282		0.237	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.00656	J	0.0143	J	0.00793	J	0.00538	J
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	20.9		20.5		18.2		21.5	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		0.011	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.00033	J	<0.001		0.000532	J	0.00119	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00116	J	0.000906	J	0.000604	J	0.000861	J
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0415	J	<0.1		0.0369	J	0.0442	J
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	8.71		9.1		8.28		8.85	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00343	J	<0.005		0.00461	J	0.0329	
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000472	BJ	0.00163	B	0.000341	BJ	0.0039	B
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0103		0.0121		0.0373		0.085	
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.02		1.18		0.584		1.36	
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	39.4		45.6		48		48	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00612	BJ	0.00693	BJ
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00469	J	0.00456	J	0.00365	J	0.0035	J
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003	*	<0.003	*	<0.003	*	<0.003	*
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00157		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000193	*	<0.0000193	*	<0.0000194	*	<0.0000193	*
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001	*
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5201		8000-5202		8000-5242		8000-5243	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					220		221		222		223	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.106		<0.098		<0.0958		<0.105	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	1.67	*	-2.49	*	-1.06	*	0.932	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	18.9	*	8.23	*	7.21	*	6.5	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.739	*	0.164	*	1.44	*	0.632	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.887	*	-1.55	*	-1.9	*	0.262	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	27	*	8.47	*	2.62	*	7.62	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	1.22	*	-0.155	*	0.186	*	0.936	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	16.6	*	-15.8	*	125	*	-14.4	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		<20		<20		35.7	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.991	J	1.01	J	1.03	J	1.02	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00794	J	0.00378	J	0.00926	J	0.0035	J

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS_(S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244	8004-4820	8004-4818	8004-4808			
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224	369	370	372			
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1			
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	NA			
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/9/2019 12:50	10/16/2019 07:46	10/16/2019 08:30	10/16/2019 12:16			
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N			
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N			
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW224SG1-20	MW369UG1-20	MW370UG1-20	MW372UG1-20			
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492535001	493262003	493262001	493262007			
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/15/2019	10/21/2019	10/23/2019	10/21/2019			
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					SIDE	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN			
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.413		0.346	*	0.436	*
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	33.3		31.6	*	35.8	*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.353		0.236	*	0.202	*
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	0.794		0.676		1.05	
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	12.6		5.09		19.1	
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.11		30		30.02	
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	428		367		434	

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis
of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					224		369		370		372		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.72		326.29		326.34		326.29	
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.65		1.88		3.7		1.93	
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	217		227		236		466	
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.3		6.19		6.06		6.37	
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	433		347		405		303	
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	17.17		15.78		15.83		16.67	
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		0.0197	J	<0.05		<0.05	
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.212		0.374		0.251		0.0663	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0119	J	0.0105	J	0.0401		0.956	
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	21.7		15.5		28.9		59.4	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.00433		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000444	J	0.00121	J	0.000786	J	0.000537	J
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1		0.124		<0.1		0.14	
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.47		7.28		12.9		22	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00207	J	0.0143		0.00151	J	0.00125	J
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224		369		370		372		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000316	J	<0.001		0.000233	BJ	<0.001	
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.0111		0.00244		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.815		0.519		2.86		2.44	
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		0.00268	J
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	56.5		57		46.1		66.4	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		<0.02		<0.02	
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00449	J	0.0045	BJ	0.0043	BJ	0.00415	BJ
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		0.0018	J	0.00516	B
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224		369		370		372	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		0.00054	J	0.00064	J	0.00269	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224		369		370		372		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	0.00221	J	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000193	*	<0.0000193		<0.0000193		<0.0000196	
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8000-5244		8004-4820		8004-4818		8004-4808		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					224		369		370		372		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1		PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
11096-82-5		PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
11100-14-4		PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0987		<0.0999		<0.1		<0.1	
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	0.0944	*	8.05	*	-1.62	*	0.414	*
12587-47-2		Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	5.84	*	14.8	*	70.1	*	105	*
10043-66-0		Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3		Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.147	*	1.21	*	0.607	*	1.18	*
10098-97-2		Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.52	*	3.8	*	-2.03	*	1.21	*
14133-76-7		Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	10.4	*	30.1	*	125	*	194	*
14269-63-7		Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.352	*	0.766	*	1.02	*	-0.138	*
10028-17-8		Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	21.2	*	-40.3	*	-62.2	*	-34.3	*
S0130- -		Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		45.3	*	<20	*	85.3	*
57-12-5		Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5		Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5		<0.5		<0.5	
S0268- -		Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.962	J	1.38	J	1.13	J	1.35	J
S0586- -		Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0114		0.0336		<0.01		0.0052	J

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS_(S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792	8004-4809	8004-4810	8004-4804					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373	384	385	386					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	NA					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/16/2019 10:11	10/9/2019 10:12	10/9/2019 10:56	10/8/2019 08:10					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW373UG1-20	MW384SG1-20	MW385SG1-20	MW386SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					493262009	492535003	492535005	492361011					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/22/2019	10/15/2019	10/15/2019	10/12/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					DOWN	SIDE	SIDE	SIDE					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.558	*	0.327		0.31		0.16	J
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	40.8	*	29.9		29.1		14.5	*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.191	*	0.205		0.219		0.656	
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.06		0.771		0.549		<0.1	
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	149		25		23.2		44.5	*
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.06		30.11		30.11		30.18	
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	806		444		488		579	

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					373		384		385		386		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.32		326.19		326.2		343.72	
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	1.98		4.38		2.59		0.42	
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	513		227		230		351	*
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.16		6.37		6.55		6.51	
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	347		449		401		370	
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	17		17.11		16.89		16	
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		<0.05		<0.05	
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		0.00121	J
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00202	J	0.00214	J	0.00228	J
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0371		0.23		0.275		0.178	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	1.44		0.0672		0.0608		<0.015	
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	69.8		25.3		32.1		21.5	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		0.00176	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000438	J	0.000678	J	0.000775	J	0.000786	J
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.054	J	0.0986	J	<0.1		<0.1	
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	27.9		10.7		12.8		9.1	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.0157		0.00228	J	0.00323	J	0.773	
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		0.000332	J	0.000571	BJ
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000872	J	<0.002		0.00109	J	0.00213	
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.92		1.59		1.89		0.266	J
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	62		49.7		46.4		95.3	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	*	<0.005	
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		0.000145	J	<0.0002	
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		<0.02		0.00621	BJ
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00386	BJ	0.00334	J	0.00438	J	0.00446	J
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.00291	BJ	<0.005		0.00265	J	0.00479	J
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	*
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00335		0.00068	J	<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		0.00203	J	0.0021	J	<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000195		<0.0000194	*	<0.0000196	*	<0.0000196	*
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4792		8004-4809		8004-4810		8004-4804	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					373		384		385		386	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.097		<0.102		<0.0964		<0.105	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-1.48	*	4.89	*	0.444	*	-1.91	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	17.3	*	79.9	*	63.5	*	-0.782	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	1.19	*	1.22	*	1.23	*	0.943	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	2.34	*	-3.2	*	1.01	*	-0.247	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	36.5	*	88.4	*	89.9	*	1.46	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.845	*	1.2	*	0.421	*	0.836	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-49.7	*	-28	*	66.8	*	44.8	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	10.3	*J	<20		<20		166	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.35	J	1.28	J	1.34	J	4.34	
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00874	J	0.00916	J	0.0134		0.116	

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815	8004-4816	8004-4812	8004-4811					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387	388	389	390					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	NA					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/9/2019 08:51	10/9/2019 09:31	NA	10/9/2019 07:47					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW387SG1-20	MW388SG1-20	NA	MW390SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492535007	492535009	NA	492535011					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/15/2019	10/15/2019	NA	10/16/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	DOWN					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.517		0.42		*		0.468	
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	40.4		33.6		*		47.5	
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.788		0.244		*		0.382	
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.08		1		*		2.55	
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	46.2		20		*		56.3	
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.11		30.11		*		30.09	
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	619		425		*		717	

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments
J = Estimated Value
B = Analyte found in blank
A = Average value
N = Presumptive ID
D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					387		388		389		390		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.23		326.19			*	326.41	
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	2.89		4.02			*	4.15	
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	294		210			*	400	
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.22		6.23			*	6.37	
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	443		426			*	435	
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.78		17.56			*	15.56	
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05			*	0.049	J
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003			*	<0.003	
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00493	J	<0.005			*	<0.005	
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.15		0.213			*	0.211	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005			*	<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0322		0.0255			*	0.0108	J
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	42.1		27.5			*	32.5	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00579	J	<0.01			*	<0.01	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000623	J	0.0007	J		*	0.001	J
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.04	J	0.0605	J		*	0.0433	J
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002			*	<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	17.4		11.9			*	13.4	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00448	J	0.0021	J		*	<0.005	
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002			*	<0.0002	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001			*	0.000595	J
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000627	J	<0.002			*	0.00172	J
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	2.02		1.95			*	0.355	
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	58.1		46			*	102	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005	*	<0.005	*		*	<0.005	*
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002			*	<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002			*	0.00018	J
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02			*	<0.02	
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00368	J	0.00456	J		*	0.00516	J
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.00458	J	0.00717			*	0.00513	
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003			*	<0.003	
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00127		0.00043	J		*	<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	0.00203	J	0.00206	J		*	<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005			*	<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.00002	*	<0.0000202	*		*	<0.0000198	*
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001			*	<0.001	
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4815		8004-4816		8004-4812		8004-4811		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					387		388		389		390		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1		PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
11096-82-5		PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
11100-14-4		PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.103		<0.0989			*	<0.1	
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	0.932	*	-1.2	*		*	3.33	*
12587-47-2		Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	412	*	62.2	*		*	50.1	*
10043-66-0		Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3		Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	-0.138	*	0.678	*		*	0.267	*
10098-97-2		Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	3.56	*	-0.272	*		*	-2.97	*
14133-76-7		Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	630	*	48.9	*		*	65.7	*
14269-63-7		Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	1.13	*	0.523	*		*	0.413	*
10028-17-8		Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-5.97	*	-59.9	*		*	-3.25	*
S0130- -		Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		9.85	J		*	12.4	J
57-12-5		Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2			*	<0.2	
20461-54-5		Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	<0.5	*		*	<0.5	*
S0268- -		Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	1.59	J	0.856	J		*	2.35	
S0586- -		Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0134		0.00802	J		*	0.0238	

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS_(S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805	8004-4806	8004-4807	8004-4802					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391	392	393	394					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	NA					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/10/2019 09:53	10/10/2019 12:23	10/10/2019 13:05	10/10/2019 07:35					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW391SG1-20	MW392SG1-20	MW393SG1-20	MW394SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492692001	492692003	492692005	492692007					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/16/2019	10/16/2019	10/16/2019	10/16/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					DOWN	DOWN	DOWN	UP					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S		
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.594		0.591		0.159	J	0.575	
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	45.3	*	47.3	*	13.3	*	43.8	*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.204		0.233		0.229		0.197	
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.13		0.665		<0.1		1.2	
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	21.4	*	21.1	*	15.9	*	12	*
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.03		30.02		30		30.01	
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	424		419		406		382	

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis
of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					391		392		393		394		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	326.38		326.46		341.31		326.89	
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	3.34		2.03		1.2		4.17	
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	249		247		259		251	
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.23		6.45		6.44		6.1	
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	359		328		272		438	
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	17.17		18.22		18.06		15.89	
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	0.0279	J	0.0197	J	0.0244	J	0.0243	J
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		0.00407	J	<0.005	
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.188		0.218		0.131		0.233	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0721		0.0274		0.0191		0.0216	
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	27.4		29.7		13.2		25.2	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.00055	J	0.000496	J	0.000964	J	0.000626	J
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.161		0.0916	J	1.65		0.11	
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	12.1		11.7		3.68		10.7	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.00331	J	0.0122		0.0505		0.00436	J
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.000281	BJ	<0.001		<0.001	
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		0.00101	J	<0.002		0.0052	
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.53		1.95		0.391		1.25	
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	33.9		33.8		75.4		33	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		<0.02		0.00537	BJ	<0.02	
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00463	BJ	0.00356	J	0.00495	J	0.00461	J
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		0.0106		0.00315	J	0.026	
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	0.00047	J	0.00088	J	<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00984		0.0129		<0.001		0.00322	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number						8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)						391		392		393		394	
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000199		<0.0000207		<0.0000207		<0.0000194	
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4805		8004-4806		8004-4807		8004-4802	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					391		392		393		394	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1	PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
11096-82-5	PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
11100-14-4	PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0945		<0.095		<0.0978		<0.0964	
12587-46-1	Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	2.02	*	-3.09	*	4.13	*	2.84	*
12587-47-2	Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	5.26	*	-0.289	*	4.64	*	8.14	*
10043-66-0	Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3	Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	1.4	*	0.46	*	1.1	*	1.6	*
10098-97-2	Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-2.59	*	-1.82	*	-0.694	*	2.12	*
14133-76-7	Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	-4.45	*	-4.15	*	-9.81	*	-2.22	*
14269-63-7	Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.53	*	0.511	*	0.45	*	0.848	*
10028-17-8	Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	24.9	*	18.6	*	-100	*	30.5	*
S0130- -	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	<20		10.1	J	58.8		40.8	
57-12-5	Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2		<0.2	
20461-54-5	Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5		<0.5	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	*
S0268- -	Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.802	J	0.907	J	2.52		0.74	J
S0586- -	Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.00864	J	0.0121		0.0136		0.00358	J

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801	8004-4803	8004-4817	0000-0000					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395	396	397	E. BLANK					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA	NA	NA	E					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/10/2019 08:23	10/10/2019 09:07	10/9/2019 13:41	10/8/2019 05:45					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					MW395SG1-20	MW396SG1-20	MW397SG1-20	RI1SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492692009	492692011	492535013	492361014					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/16/2019	10/16/2019	10/15/2019	10/12/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					UP	UP	UP	NA					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.476		0.942		0.438			*
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	39.5	*	73.4	*	36.6			*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.182		0.635		0.202			*
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	1.43		<0.1		1.33			*
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	12.1	*	33	*	11.4			*
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field	30.03		30.04		30.08			*
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field	357		764		319			*

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field	327.22		366.98		326.85			*
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field	4.92		1.12		5.21			*
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	146		399		173			*
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field	6.03		6.52		6.27			*
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field	443		227		439			*
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field	16.22		17.17		17.39			*
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05		<0.05		0.0456	J	<0.05	
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		0.00128	J
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.00362	J	<0.005		<0.005	
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.226		0.424		0.13		<0.004	
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005		<0.0005	
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0216		0.0096	J	0.00766	J	<0.015	
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	23.4		35.7		18.8		<0.2	
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01		<0.01		<0.01		<0.01	
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.00253		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000687	J	0.00062	J	0.00092	J	<0.002	
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1		3.1		0.0799	J	<0.1	
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	9.88		15.9		8		<0.03	
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		0.569		0.00244	J	<0.005	
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		0.000476	BJ	<0.001		<0.001	
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.000799	J	0.00113	J	<0.002		<0.002	
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	1.46		0.798		1.84		<0.3	
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	28.7		105		33.5		<0.25	
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	*	<0.005	
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002		<0.002		<0.002		<0.002	
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002		<0.0002	
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02		0.00401	BJ	<0.02		0.0131	BJ
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00485	J	0.00533	J	0.00503	J	<0.02	
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		0.00651		<0.005		0.00516	
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003		<0.003		<0.003		<0.003	*
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	0.00195		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		0.00191	J	<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000198		<0.0000198		<0.0000197	*	<0.0000198	*
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	*
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4801		8004-4803		8004-4817		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					395		396		397		E. BLANK		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1		PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
11096-82-5		PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
11100-14-4		PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0984		<0.0979		<0.0983		<0.0958	
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	5.08	*	-3.09	*	3.57	*	-1.94	*
12587-47-2		Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	3.67	*	1.04	*	12.7	*	4.81	*
10043-66-0		Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3		Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	1.34	*	0.0739	*	1.07	*	0.38	*
10098-97-2		Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	0.5	*	1.93	*	-1.12	*	-0.751	*
14133-76-7		Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	8.31	*	-9.62	*	15.3	*	-3.34	*
14269-63-7		Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.202	*	-0.435	*	0.14	*	0.0863	*
10028-17-8		Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	71.8	*	-16.4	*	-83.7	*	203	*
S0130- -		Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	10.1	J	17.8	J	<20			*
57-12-5		Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2		<0.2		<0.2			*
20461-54-5		Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*	0.66	*	<0.5	*	<0.5	
S0268- -		Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	0.763	J	4.77		0.77	J		*
S0586- -		Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.0138		0.0314		0.00352	J		*

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000	0000-0000					
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK	T. BLANK 1	T. BLANK 2	T. BLANK 3					
Sample Sequence #					1	1	1	1					
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					F	T	T	T					
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/8/2019 09:41	10/8/2019 05:35	10/9/2019 05:40	10/10/2019 06:25					
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²					N	N	N	N					
Split ("Y" or "N") ³					N	N	N	N					
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					FB1SG1-20	TB1SG1-20	TB2SG1-20	TB3SG1-20					
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					492361013	492361015	492535015	492692013					
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis					10/12/2019	10/12/2019	10/16/2019	10/16/2019					
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)					NA	NA	NA	NA					
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9		Bromide	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6		Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
16984-48-8		Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
S0595- -		Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
14808-79-8		Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056		*		*		*		*
NS1894		Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*		*		*		*
S0145- -		Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field		*		*		*		*

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments
J = Estimated Value
B = Analyte found in blank
A = Average value
N = Presumptive ID
D = Concentration from analysis of a secondary dilution

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", " then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*		*		*		*
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*		*		*		*
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1		*		*		*		*
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field		*		*		*		*
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field		*		*		*		*
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field		*		*		*		*
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05			*		*		*
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	<0.003			*		*		*
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.004			*		*		*
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005			*		*		*
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.015			*		*		*
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.2			*		*		*
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01			*		*		*
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.1			*		*		*
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.03			*		*		*
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002			*		*		*

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number						0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)						F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3		
CAS	RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7			Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-02-0			Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-09-7			Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.3			*		*		*
7440-16-6			Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7782-49-2			Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-22-4			Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001			*		*		*
7440-23-5			Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.25			*		*		*
7440-25-7			Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005			*		*		*
7440-28-0			Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002			*		*		*
7440-61-1			Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002			*		*		*
7440-62-2			Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.0123	BJ		*		*		*
7440-66-6			Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	<0.02			*		*		*
108-05-4			Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
67-64-1			Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.00429	J	0.00897		0.00382	J	<0.005	
107-02-8			Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
107-13-1			Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
71-43-2			Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
108-90-7			Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
1330-20-7			Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003	*	<0.003	*	<0.003		<0.003	
100-42-5			Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001		<0.001	
108-88-3			Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-97-5			Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		0.00169		0.00117	
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number						0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000	
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)						F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3	
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001		<0.001	
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005		<0.005		<0.005		<0.005	
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194	*	<0.0000195	*	<0.0000195	*	<0.0000196	
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001		<0.001	
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*	<0.001	*	<0.001		<0.001	
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		0000-0000		
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					F. BLANK		T. BLANK 1		T. BLANK 2		T. BLANK 3		
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1		PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
11096-82-5		PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
11100-14-4		PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.0944			*		*		*
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	-1.52	*		*		*		*
12587-47-2		Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-4.65	*		*		*		*
10043-66-0		Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*		*		*		*
13982-63-3		Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	0.832	*		*		*		*
10098-97-2		Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	-0.932	*		*		*		*
14133-76-7		Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	6.34	*		*		*		*
14269-63-7		Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	0.426	*		*		*		*
10028-17-8		Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	198	*		*		*		*
S0130- -		Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4		*		*		*		*
57-12-5		Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012		*		*		*		*
20461-54-5		Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5			*		*		*
S0268- -		Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060		*		*		*		*
S0586- -		Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020		*		*		*		*

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 /1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS_(S)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number	8004-4804			
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)	386			
Sample Sequence #	2			
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment	NA			
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)	10/8/2019 08:10			
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ²	Y			
Split ("Y" or "N") ³	N			
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)	MW386DSG1-20			
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)	492361009			
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year) For <u>Volatile Organics</u> Analysis	10/12/2019			
Gradient with respect to Monitored Unit (UP, DOWN, SIDE, UNKNOWN)	SIDE			

CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
24959-67-9	Bromide	T	mg/L	9056	0.121	J						
16887-00-6	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	9056	13.3	*						
16984-48-8	Fluoride	T	mg/L	9056	0.677							
S0595- -	Nitrate & Nitrite	T	mg/L	9056	<0.1							
14808-79-8	Sulfate	T	mg/L	9056	44.3	*						
NS1894	Barometric Pressure Reading	T	Inches/Hg	Field		*						
S0145- -	Specific Conductance	T	µMH0/cm	Field		*						

STANDARD FLAGS:
* = See Comments
J = Estimated Value
B = Analyte found in blank
A = Average value
N = Presumptive ID
D = Concentration from analysis
of a secondary dilution

¹AKGWA # is 0000-0000 for any type of blank.

²Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report.

³Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

⁴Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁵"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁶"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value shown is Practical Quantification Limit.

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", then describe on "Written Comments Page."

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, BLANK-F, etc.)					386								
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
S0906 - -		Static Water Level Elevation	T	Ft. MSL	Field		*						
N238		Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	Field		*						
S0266- -		Total Dissolved Solids	T	mg/L	160.1	356	*						
S0296- -		pH	T	Units	Field		*						
NS215		Eh	T	mV	Field		*						
S0907 - -		Temperature	T	°C	Field		*						
7429-90-5		Aluminum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.05							
7440-36-0		Antimony	T	mg/L	6020	0.00119	J						
7440-38-2		Arsenic	T	mg/L	6020	0.00215	J						
7440-39-3		Barium	T	mg/L	6020	0.175							
7440-41-7		Beryllium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0005							
7440-42-8		Boron	T	mg/L	6020	<0.015							
7440-43-9		Cadmium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001							
7440-70-2		Calcium	T	mg/L	6020	20.7							
7440-47-3		Chromium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.01							
7440-48-4		Cobalt	T	mg/L	6020	0.00153							
7440-50-8		Copper	T	mg/L	6020	0.000724	J						
7439-89-6		Iron	T	mg/L	6020	0.0453	J						
7439-92-1		Lead	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002							
7439-95-4		Magnesium	T	mg/L	6020	8.92							
7439-96-5		Manganese	T	mg/L	6020	0.666							
7439-97-6		Mercury	T	mg/L	7470	<0.0002							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number						8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)						386							
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
7439-98-7		Molybdenum	T	mg/L	6020	0.000554	BJ						
7440-02-0		Nickel	T	mg/L	6020	0.00195	J						
7440-09-7		Potassium	T	mg/L	6020	0.259	J						
7440-16-6		Rhodium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7782-49-2		Selenium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-22-4		Silver	T	mg/L	6020	<0.001							
7440-23-5		Sodium	T	mg/L	6020	93.6							
7440-25-7		Tantalum	T	mg/L	6020	<0.005							
7440-28-0		Thallium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.002							
7440-61-1		Uranium	T	mg/L	6020	<0.0002							
7440-62-2		Vanadium	T	mg/L	6020	0.00492	BJ						
7440-66-6		Zinc	T	mg/L	6020	0.00359	J						
108-05-4		Vinyl acetate	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
67-64-1		Acetone	T	mg/L	8260	0.00391	J						
107-02-8		Acrolein	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
107-13-1		Acrylonitrile	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
71-43-2		Benzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
108-90-7		Chlorobenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
1330-20-7		Xylenes	T	mg/L	8260	<0.003	*						
100-42-5		Styrene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*						
108-88-3		Toluene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-97-5		Chlorobromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386							
CAS RN ⁴	CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
75-27-4	Bromodichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-25-2	Tribromomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-83-9	Methyl bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
78-93-3	Methyl ethyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
110-57-6	trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
75-15-0	Carbon disulfide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
75-00-3	Chloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
67-66-3	Chloroform	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-87-3	Methyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
156-59-2	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
74-95-3	Methylene bromide	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-34-3	1,1-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
107-06-2	1,2-Dichloroethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-35-4	1,1-Dichloroethylene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
106-93-4	Ethane, 1,2-dibromo	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-34-5	Ethane, 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
71-55-6	Ethane, 1,1,1-Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-00-5	Ethane, 1,1,2-Trichloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
630-20-6	Ethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-01-4	Vinyl chloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
127-18-4	Ethene, Tetrachloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
79-01-6	Ethene, Trichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number						8004-4804							
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)						386							
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁵	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
100-41-4		Ethylbenzene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*						
591-78-6		2-Hexanone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
74-88-4		Iodomethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
124-48-1		Methane, Dibromochloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
56-23-5		Carbon Tetrachloride	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-09-2		Dichloromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
108-10-1		Methyl isobutyl ketone	T	mg/L	8260	<0.005							
96-12-8		Propane, 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro	T	mg/L	8011	<0.0000194	*						
78-87-5		Propane, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
10061-02-6		trans-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
10061-01-5		cis-1,3-Dichloro-1-propene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
156-60-5		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
75-69-4		Trichlorofluoromethane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
96-18-4		1,2,3-Trichloropropane	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001							
95-50-1		Benzene, 1,2-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*						
106-46-7		Benzene, 1,4-Dichloro-	T	mg/L	8260	<0.001	*						
1336-36-3		PCB, Total	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
12674-11-2		PCB-1016	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
11104-28-2		PCB-1221	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
11141-16-5		PCB-1232	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
53469-21-9		PCB-1242	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
12672-29-6		PCB-1248	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							

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RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS - (Cont.)

AKGWA NUMBER ¹ , Facility Well/Spring Number					8004-4804								
Facility's Local Well or Spring Number (e.g., MW-1, MW-2, etc.)					386								
CAS RN ⁴		CONSTITUENT	T D 5	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁶	F L A G S
11097-69-1		PCB-1254	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
11096-82-5		PCB-1260	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
11100-14-4		PCB-1268	T	ug/L	8082	<0.107							
12587-46-1		Gross Alpha	T	pCi/L	9310	5.52	*						
12587-47-2		Gross Beta	T	pCi/L	9310	-3.49	*						
10043-66-0		Iodine-131	T	pCi/L			*						
13982-63-3		Radium-226	T	pCi/L	AN-1418	1.15	*						
10098-97-2		Strontium-90	T	pCi/L	905.0	2.32	*						
14133-76-7		Technetium-99	T	pCi/L	Tc-02-RC	-5.21	*						
14269-63-7		Thorium-230	T	pCi/L	Th-01-RC	-0.111	*						
10028-17-8		Tritium	T	pCi/L	906.0	-2.94	*						
S0130- -		Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	79.3							
57-12-5		Cyanide	T	mg/L	9012	<0.2							
20461-54-5		Iodide	T	mg/L	300.0	<0.5	*						
S0268- -		Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	9060	4.42							
S0586- -		Total Organic Halides	T	mg/L	9020	0.113							

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5201 MW220	MW220SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.72. Rad error is 5.71.
		Gross beta		TPU is 9.81. Rad error is 9.31.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.777. Rad error is 0.776.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.77. Rad error is 2.76.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 13.1. Rad error is 12.7.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.23. Rad error is 1.21.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 136.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5202 MW221	MW221SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.45. Rad error is 2.44.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.98. Rad error is 6.85.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.632. Rad error is 0.631.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.73. Rad error is 3.73.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.3. Rad error is 13.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.601. Rad error is 0.6.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 136.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5242 MW222	MW222SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.81. Rad error is 2.81.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.75. Rad error is 6.65.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.35. Rad error is 1.35.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.4. Rad error is 2.4.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.726. Rad error is 0.723.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 145. Rad error is 143.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8000-5243 MW223	MW223SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.07. Rad error is 6.07.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.65. Rad error is 6.57.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.89. Rad error is 0.888.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.27. Rad error is 4.27.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.1. Rad error is 12.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.26. Rad error is 1.24.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 134. Rad error is 134.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
8000-5244 MW224	MW224SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.92. Rad error is 5.92.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.99. Rad error is 6.92.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.832. Rad error is 0.832.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.14. Rad error is 3.13.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.9. Rad error is 13.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.561. Rad error is 0.56.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 121. Rad error is 121.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4820 MW369	MW369UG1-20	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Fluoride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 8.11. Rad error is 7.97.
		Gross beta		TPU is 8.48. Rad error is 8.11.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.39. Rad error is 1.38.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.19. Rad error is 4.14.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 14.4. Rad error is 14.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.903. Rad error is 0.893.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 109. Rad error is 109.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
8004-4818 MW370	MW370UG1-20	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Fluoride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.83. Rad error is 4.83.
		Gross beta		TPU is 16.5. Rad error is 12.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.9. Rad error is 0.9.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.21. Rad error is 2.21.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 21. Rad error is 15.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.968. Rad error is 0.954.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 106. Rad error is 106.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

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LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4808 MW372	MW372UG1-20	Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Fluoride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.74. Rad error is 4.74.
		Gross beta		TPU is 22.1. Rad error is 13.6.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.39. Rad error is 1.38.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.46. Rad error is 2.46.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 27.7. Rad error is 17.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.793. Rad error is 0.793.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 110. Rad error is 110.
8004-4792 MW373	MW373UG1-20	Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Bromide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Fluoride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.89. Rad error is 3.88.
		Gross beta		TPU is 8.55. Rad error is 8.07.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.48. Rad error is 1.47.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.57. Rad error is 3.55.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 13.6. Rad error is 13.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.14. Rad error is 1.13.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 103. Rad error is 103.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

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LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4809 MW384	MW384SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.63. Rad error is 6.57.
		Gross beta		TPU is 18.1. Rad error is 12.3.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.17. Rad error is 1.14.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.18. Rad error is 2.17.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 18.7. Rad error is 15.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.24. Rad error is 1.23.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 123. Rad error is 123.
8004-4810 MW385	MW385SG1-20	Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.92. Rad error is 4.92.
		Gross beta		TPU is 15.6. Rad error is 11.5.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.23. Rad error is 1.19.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.72. Rad error is 2.71.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 19.1. Rad error is 16.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.11. Rad error is 1.11.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 128. Rad error is 127.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4804 MW386	MW386SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.49. Rad error is 6.49.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.28. Rad error is 5.28.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.03. Rad error is 1.02.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.24. Rad error is 3.24.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.08. Rad error is 1.07.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 140. Rad error is 140.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
8004-4815 MW387	MW387SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.98. Rad error is 4.97.
		Gross beta		TPU is 72.4. Rad error is 25.9.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.25. Rad error is 1.25.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.08. Rad error is 4.04.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 73.3. Rad error is 22.3.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.36. Rad error is 1.35.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 124. Rad error is 124.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

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LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4816 MW388	MW388SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.28. Rad error is 4.28.
		Gross beta		TPU is 15.2. Rad error is 11.4.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.916. Rad error is 0.894.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.42. Rad error is 2.42.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 13.9. Rad error is 12.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.18. Rad error is 1.18.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 122. Rad error is 122.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Fluoride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sulfate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Specific Conductance		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Static Water Level Elevation		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dissolved Oxygen		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Dissolved Solids		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		pH		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Eh		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Temperature		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Aluminum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Antimony		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Arsenic		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Barium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Beryllium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Boron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cadmium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Calcium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chromium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cobalt		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Copper		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iron		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Lead		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Magnesium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Manganese		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Mercury		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Molybdenum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Nickel		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Potassium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Rhodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Selenium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Silver		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Sodium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tantalum		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thallium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Uranium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vanadium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Zinc		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl acetate		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acetone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrolein		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Acrylonitrile		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Benzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Xylenes		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Styrene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Toluene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chlorobromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Bromodichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tribromomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Ethyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		Carbon disulfide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chloroform		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methylene bromide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1-Dichloroethylene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromoethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,2-Trichloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Vinyl chloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tetrachloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Ethylbenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		2-Hexanone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodomethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dibromochloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Carbon tetrachloride		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Dichloromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Methyl Isobutyl Ketone		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4812 MW389		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Trichlorofluoromethane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2,3-Trichloropropane		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB, Total		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1016		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1221		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1232		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1242		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1248		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1254		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1260		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		PCB-1268		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross alpha		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Gross beta		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodine-131		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Radium-226		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Strontium-90		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Technetium-99		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Thorium-230		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Tritium		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Cyanide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Iodide		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Carbon		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.
		Total Organic Halides		During sampling, the well was dry; therefore, no sample was collected.

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LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4811 MW390	MW390SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.42. Rad error is 5.39.
		Gross beta		TPU is 12.5. Rad error is 9.51.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.05. Rad error is 1.05.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.41. Rad error is 3.41.
		Technetium-99		TPU is 16.8. Rad error is 15.1.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.837. Rad error is 0.832.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 124. Rad error is 124.
8004-4805 MW391	MW391SG1-20	Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.03. Rad error is 6.02.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.13. Rad error is 5.04.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.63. Rad error is 1.63.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.01. Rad error is 2.01.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.2. Rad error is 13.2.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.942. Rad error is 0.935.
8004-4806 MW392	MW392SG1-20	Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 149. Rad error is 149.
		Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.2. Rad error is 4.19.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.42. Rad error is 4.42.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.21. Rad error is 1.21.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.83. Rad error is 1.83.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.5. Rad error is 13.5.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.896. Rad error is 0.89.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 146. Rad error is 146.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4807 MW393	MW393SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.78. Rad error is 5.73.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.92. Rad error is 5.87.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.37. Rad error is 1.36.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.96. Rad error is 1.96.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.9. Rad error is 12.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.14. Rad error is 1.13.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 150. Rad error is 150.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
8004-4802 MW394	MW394SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.44. Rad error is 4.41.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.01. Rad error is 5.86.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.57. Rad error is 1.56.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.52. Rad error is 2.5.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.6. Rad error is 12.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.1. Rad error is 1.09.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 149. Rad error is 149.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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LAB ID: None

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4801 MW395	MW395SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.74. Rad error is 5.68.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.07. Rad error is 6.04.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.37. Rad error is 1.36.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.41. Rad error is 2.41.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.7. Rad error is 12.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.795. Rad error is 0.794.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 152. Rad error is 152.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
8004-4803 MW396	MW396SG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.14. Rad error is 4.14.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4. Rad error is 4.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.843. Rad error is 0.842.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.97. Rad error is 2.96.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.5. Rad error is 13.5.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.83. Rad error is 0.829.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 144. Rad error is 144.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

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GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4817 MW397	MW397SG1-20	Tantalum	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.97. Rad error is 5.94.
		Gross beta		TPU is 7.01. Rad error is 6.69.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.74. Rad error is 1.7.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.94. Rad error is 2.94.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 13.7. Rad error is 13.6.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.05. Rad error is 1.05.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 118. Rad error is 118.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

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LAB ID: None

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	RI1SG1-20	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.42. Rad error is 4.42.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.66. Rad error is 6.61.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.74. Rad error is 0.737.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.35. Rad error is 2.35.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.4. Rad error is 12.4.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.33. Rad error is 1.33.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 145. Rad error is 140.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

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LAB ID: None

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Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	FB1SG1-20	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.28. Rad error is 4.28.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 5.81. Rad error is 5.81.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.18. Rad error is 1.17.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 3.91. Rad error is 3.91.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.9. Rad error is 12.9.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.12. Rad error is 1.11.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 147. Rad error is 142.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-20	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB1SG1-20	Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-20	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB2SG1-20	Uranium	Y2	Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-20	Bromide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chloride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Fluoride		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nitrate & Nitrite		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sulfate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Aluminum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Antimony		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Arsenic		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Barium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Beryllium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Boron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cadmium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Calcium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chromium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cobalt		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Copper		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iron		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Lead		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Magnesium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Manganese		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Mercury		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Molybdenum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Nickel		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Potassium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Rhodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Selenium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Silver		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Sodium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tantalum		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thallium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
0000-0000 QC	TB3SG1-20	Uranium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Vanadium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Zinc		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB, Total		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1016		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1221		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1232		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1242		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1248		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1254		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1260		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		PCB-1268		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross alpha		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Gross beta		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Strontium-90		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Technetium-99		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Thorium-230		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Tritium		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Cyanide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Iodide		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Halides		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY

Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1

Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant

LAB ID: None

Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

For Official Use Only

GROUNDWATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
8004-4804 MW386	MW386DSG1-20	Chloride	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Sulfate	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.
		Barometric Pressure Reading		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Specific Conductance		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Static Water Level Elevation		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Oxygen		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Eh		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Temperature		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Xylenes	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Styrene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Ethylbenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Y2	MS/MSD RPD outside acceptance criteria
		Gross alpha	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.83. Rad error is 6.77.
		Gross beta	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.35. Rad error is 6.35.
		Iodine-131		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Radium-226	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 1.12. Rad error is 1.11.
		Strontium-90	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 2.17. Rad error is 2.14.
		Technetium-99	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 12.8. Rad error is 12.8.
		Thorium-230	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 0.699. Rad error is 0.698.
		Tritium	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 136. Rad error is 136.
		Iodide	W	Post-digestion spike recovery out of control limits.

APPENDIX D

**STATISTICAL ANALYSES AND
QUALIFICATION STATEMENT**

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GROUNDWATER STATISTICAL COMMENTS

Introduction

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells (MWs) were performed in accordance with Permit GSTR0003, Standard Requirement 3, using the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

The statistical evaluation was conducted separately for the three groundwater systems: the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), the Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA), and the Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA). For each groundwater system, data from wells considered to represent background conditions were compared with test wells (downgradient or sidegradient wells) (Exhibit D.1). The fourth quarter 2019 data used to conduct the statistical analyses were collected in October 2019. The statistical analyses for this report first used data from the initial eight quarters that had been sampled for each parameter to develop the historical background value, beginning with the first two baseline sampling events in 2002, when available. Then a second set of statistical analyses, using the last eight quarters, was run on analytes that had at least one downgradient well that exceeded the historical background. The sampling dates associated with both the historical and the current background data are listed next to the result in the statistical analysis sheets of this appendix.

Statistical Analysis Process

Constituents of concern that have Kentucky maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and results that do not exceed their respective MCL are not included in the statistical evaluation. Parameters that have MCLs can be found in 401 KAR 47:030 § 6. For parameters with no established MCL and for those parameters that exceed their MCLs, the most recent results are compared to historical background concentrations, as follows: the data are divided into censored and uncensored observations. The one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted only on parameters that have at least one uncensored (detected) observation. The current result is compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test to determine if the current data exceed the historical background concentration calculated using the first eight quarters of data.

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted for pH. The test well results are compared to both an upper and lower tolerance limit (TL) to determine if statistically significant deviations in concentrations exist with respect to upgradient (background) well data from the first eight quarters. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

Statistical analyses are performed on the first eight quarters of historical background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well is considered to have an exceedance of the statistically derived historical background concentration.

**Exhibit D.1. Station Identification for Monitoring
Wells Analyzed**

Station	Type	Groundwater Unit
MW220	BG	URGA
MW221	SG	URGA
MW222	SG	URGA
MW223	SG	URGA
MW224	SG	URGA
MW369	TW	URGA
MW370	TW	LRGA
MW372	TW	URGA
MW373	TW	LRGA
MW384	SG	URGA
MW385	SG	LRGA
MW386 ¹	SG	UCRS
MW387	TW	URGA
MW388	TW	LRGA
MW389 ^{1*}	TW	UCRS
MW390 ¹	TW	UCRS
MW391	TW	URGA
MW392	TW	LRGA
MW393 ¹	TW	UCRS
MW394	BG	URGA
MW395	BG	LRGA
MW396 ¹	BG	UCRS
MW397	BG	LRGA

¹**NOTE:** The gradients in UCRS wells are downward. The UCRS wells identified as up-, side- or downgradient are those wells located in the same general direction as the RGA wells considered to be up-, side-, or downgradient.

BG: upgradient or background wells

TW: downgradient or test wells

SG: sidegradient wells

*Well was dry this quarter and a groundwater sample could not be collected.

For those parameters that are determined to exceed the historical background concentration, a second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test, or a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test in the case of pH, is conducted. The second one-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted to determine whether the current concentration in downgradient wells exceeds the current background, as determined by a comparison against the statistically derived upper TL using the most recent eight quarters of data for the relevant background wells. The tolerance interval statistical analysis is conducted separately for each parameter in each well (no pooling of downgradient data).

For the statistical analysis of pH, a two-sided tolerance interval statistical test is conducted, if required. The test well pH results are compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current pH is different from the current background level to a statistically significant level. Statistical analyses are performed on the last eight quarters of background data, not on the data for the current quarter. Once a statistical result is obtained using the background data, the result for the current quarter is compared to that value. If the value is exceeded, the well has a statistically significant difference in concentration compared to the current background concentration.

A stepwise list of the one-sided tolerance interval statistical procedure applied to the data is summarized below.¹

1. The TL is calculated for the background data (first using the first eight quarters, then using the last eight quarters).
 - For each parameter, the background data are used to establish a baseline. On this data set, the mean (X) and the standard deviation (S) are computed.
 - The data set is checked for normality using coefficient of variation (CV). If $CV \leq 1.0$, then the data are assumed to be normally distributed. Data sets with $CV > 1.0$ are assumed to be log-normally distributed; for data sets with $CV > 1.0$, the data are log-transformed and analyzed.
 - The factor (K) for one-sided upper TL with 95% minimum coverage is determined (Table 5, Appendix B; *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance*, 1989) based on the number of background data points.
 - The one-sided upper TL is calculated using the following equation:
$$TL = X + (K \times S)$$
2. Each observation from downgradient wells is compared to the calculated one-sided upper TL in Step 1. If an observation value exceeds the TL, then there is statistically significant evidence that the well concentration exceeds the historical background.

Type of Data Used

Exhibit D.1 presents the upgradient or background wells (identified as “BG”), the downgradient or test wells (identified as “TW”), and the sidegradient wells (identified as “SG”) for the C-746-S&T Residential and Inert Landfills. Exhibit D.2 presents the parameters from the available data set for which a statistical test was performed using the one-sided tolerance interval.

Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 list the number of analyses (observations), nondetects (censored observations), and detects (uncensored observations) by parameter in the UCRS, the URGAs, and the LRGA, respectively. Those parameters displayed with bold-face type indicate the one-sided tolerance interval statistical test was performed. The data presented in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5 were collected during the current quarter, fourth quarter 2019. The observations are representative of the current quarter data. Historical background data are presented in Attachment D1. The sampling dates associated with background data are listed next to the result in Attachment D1. When field duplicate data are available, the higher of the two readings is retained for further evaluation. When a data point has been rejected following data validation, this result is not used, and the next available data point is used for the background or current quarter data. A result has been considered a nondetect if it has a “U” validation code.

¹ For pH, two-sided TLs (upper and lower) were calculated with an adjusted K factor using the following equations:

$$\text{upper TL} = X + (K \times S)$$

$$\text{lower TL} = X - (K \times S)$$

**Exhibit D.2. List of Parameters Tested Using the One-Sided Upper Tolerance Level Test
with Historical Background**

Parameters
Acetone
Aluminum
Antimony
Beta Activity
Boron
Bromide
Calcium
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
Chloride
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene
Cobalt
Conductivity
Copper
Dissolved Oxygen
Dissolved Solids
Iodide
Iron
Magnesium
Manganese
Methylene Chloride
Molybdenum
Nickel
Oxidation-Reduction Potential
pH*
Potassium
Sodium
Sulfate
Technetium-99
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
Total Organic Halides (TOX)
Trichloroethene
Zinc

*For pH, the test well results were compared to both an upper and lower TL to determine if the current result differs to a statistically significant degree from the historical background values.

Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	4	4	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	4	4	0	No
2-Butanone	4	4	0	No
2-Hexanone	4	4	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	4	4	0	No
Acetone	4	1	3	Yes
Acrolein	4	4	0	No
Acrylonitrile	4	4	0	No
Aluminum	4	2	2	Yes
Antimony	4	3	1	Yes
Beryllium	4	4	0	No
Beta activity	4	3	1	Yes
Boron	4	1	3	Yes
Bromide	4	0	4	Yes
Bromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	4	4	0	No
Bromoform	4	4	0	No
Bromomethane	4	4	0	No
Calcium	4	0	4	Yes
Carbon disulfide	4	4	0	No
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	4	0	4	Yes
Chloride	4	0	4	Yes
Chlorobenzene	4	4	0	No
Chloroethane	4	4	0	No
Chloroform	4	4	0	No
Chloromethane	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
Cobalt	4	2	2	Yes
Conductivity	4	0	4	Yes
Copper	4	0	4	Yes
Cyanide	4	4	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	4	4	0	No
Dibromomethane	4	4	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	4	4	0	No
Dissolved Oxygen	4	0	4	Yes
Dissolved Solids	4	0	4	Yes
Ethylbenzene	4	4	0	No

Exhibit D.3. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—UCRS (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodide	4	3	1	Yes
Iodomethane	4	4	0	No
Iron	4	0	4	Yes
Magnesium	4	0	4	Yes
Manganese	4	1	3	Yes
Methylene chloride	4	4	0	No
Molybdenum	4	3	1	Yes
Nickel	4	1	3	Yes
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	4	0	4	Yes
PCB, Total	4	4	0	No
PCB-1016	4	4	0	No
PCB-1221	4	4	0	No
PCB-1232	4	4	0	No
PCB-1242	4	4	0	No
PCB-1248	4	4	0	No
PCB-1254	4	4	0	No
PCB-1260	4	4	0	No
PCB-1268	4	4	0	No
pH	4	0	4	Yes
Potassium	4	0	4	Yes
Radium-226	4	4	0	No
Rhodium	4	4	0	No
Sodium	4	0	4	Yes
Styrene	4	4	0	No
Sulfate	4	0	4	Yes
Tantalum	4	4	0	No
Technetium-99	4	3	1	Yes
Tetrachloroethene	4	4	0	No
Thallium	4	4	0	No
Thorium-230	4	4	0	No
Toluene	4	4	0	No
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	4	0	4	Yes
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	4	0	4	Yes
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	4	4	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	4	4	0	No
Trichlorofluoromethane	4	4	0	No
Vanadium	4	4	0	No
Vinyl Acetate	4	4	0	No
Zinc	4	0	4	Yes

Bold denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	11	11	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	11	11	0	No
2-Butanone	11	11	0	No
2-Hexanone	11	11	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	11	11	0	No
Acetone	11	8	3	Yes
Acrolein	11	11	0	No
Acrylonitrile	11	11	0	No
Aluminum	11	8	3	Yes
Antimony	11	11	0	No
Beryllium	11	11	0	No
Beta activity	11	6	5	Yes
Boron	11	0	11	Yes
Bromide	11	0	11	Yes
Bromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	11	11	0	No
Bromoform	11	11	0	No
Bromomethane	11	11	0	No
Calcium	11	0	11	Yes
Carbon disulfide	11	11	0	No
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	11	7	4	Yes
Chloride	11	0	11	Yes
Chlorobenzene	11	11	0	No
Chloroethane	11	11	0	No
Chloroform	11	11	0	No
Chloromethane	11	11	0	No
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	11	10	1	Yes
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
Cobalt	11	7	4	Yes
Conductivity	11	0	11	Yes
Copper	11	0	11	Yes
Cyanide	11	11	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	11	11	0	No
Dibromomethane	11	11	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	11	11	0	No
Dissolved Oxygen	11	0	11	Yes
Dissolved Solids	11	0	11	Yes
Ethylbenzene	11	11	0	No

Exhibit D.4. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—URGA (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Iodide	11	11	0	No
Iodomethane	11	11	0	No
Iron	11	2	9	Yes
Magnesium	11	0	11	Yes
Manganese	11	1	10	Yes
Methylene chloride	11	8	3	Yes
Molybdenum	11	8	3	Yes
Nickel	11	3	8	Yes
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	11	0	11	Yes
PCB, Total	11	11	0	No
PCB-1016	11	11	0	No
PCB-1221	11	11	0	No
PCB-1232	11	11	0	No
PCB-1242	11	11	0	No
PCB-1248	11	11	0	No
PCB-1254	11	11	0	No
PCB-1260	11	11	0	No
PCB-1268	11	11	0	No
pH	11	0	11	Yes
Potassium	11	0	11	Yes
Radium-226	11	11	0	No
Rhodium	11	11	0	No
Sodium	11	0	11	Yes
Styrene	11	11	0	No
Sulfate	11	0	11	Yes
Tantalum	11	11	0	No
Technetium-99	11	6	5	Yes
Tetrachloroethene	11	11	0	No
Thallium	11	11	0	No
Thorium-230	11	11	0	No
Toluene	11	11	0	No
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	11	0	11	Yes
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	11	0	11	Yes
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	11	11	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	11	11	0	No
Trichloroethene	11	4	7	Yes
Trichlorofluoromethane	11	11	0	No
Vanadium	11	11	0	No
Vinyl Acetate	11	11	0	No
Zinc	11	3	8	Yes

Bold denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,1-Dichloroethane	7	7	0	No
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dibromoethane	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
1,2-Dichloropropane	7	7	0	No
2-Butanone	7	7	0	No
2-Hexanone	7	7	0	No
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	7	7	0	No
Acetone	7	5	2	Yes
Acrolein	7	7	0	No
Acrylonitrile	7	7	0	No
Aluminum	7	5	2	Yes
Antimony	7	7	0	No
Beryllium	7	7	0	No
Beta activity	7	2	5	Yes
Boron	7	0	7	Yes
Bromide	7	0	7	Yes
Bromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromodichloromethane	7	7	0	No
Bromoform	7	7	0	No
Bromomethane	7	7	0	No
Calcium	7	0	7	Yes
Carbon disulfide	7	7	0	No
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	7	3	4	Yes
Chloride	7	0	7	Yes
Chlorobenzene	7	7	0	No
Chloroethane	7	7	0	No
Chloroform	7	7	0	No
Chloromethane	7	7	0	No
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	7	6	1	Yes
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
Cobalt	7	7	0	No
Conductivity	7	0	7	Yes
Copper	7	0	7	Yes
Cyanide	7	7	0	No
Dibromochloromethane	7	7	0	No
Dibromomethane	7	7	0	No
Dimethylbenzene, Total	7	7	0	No
Dissolved Oxygen	7	0	7	Yes
Dissolved Solids	7	0	7	Yes
Ethylbenzene	7	7	0	No
Iodide	7	7	0	No
Iodomethane	7	7	0	No
Iron	7	3	4	Yes

Exhibit D.5. Summary of Censored and Uncensored Data—LRGA (Continued)

Parameters	Observations	Censored Observation	Uncensored Observation	Statistical Analysis?
Magnesium	7	0	7	Yes
Manganese	7	1	6	Yes
Methylene chloride	7	4	3	Yes
Molybdenum	7	6	1	Yes
Nickel	7	3	4	Yes
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	7	0	7	Yes
PCB, Total	7	7	0	No
PCB-1016	7	7	0	No
PCB-1221	7	7	0	No
PCB-1232	7	7	0	No
PCB-1242	7	7	0	No
PCB-1248	7	7	0	No
PCB-1254	7	7	0	No
PCB-1260	7	7	0	No
PCB-1268	7	7	0	No
pH	7	0	7	Yes
Potassium	7	0	7	Yes
Radium-226	7	7	0	No
Rhodium	7	7	0	No
Sodium	7	0	7	Yes
Styrene	7	7	0	No
Sulfate	7	0	7	Yes
Tantalum	7	7	0	No
Technetium-99	7	3	4	Yes
Tetrachloroethene	7	7	0	No
Thallium	7	7	0	No
Thorium-230	7	7	0	No
Toluene	7	7	0	No
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	7	0	7	Yes
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	7	1	6	Yes
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	7	7	0	No
<i>trans</i> -1,4-Dichloro-2-Butene	7	7	0	No
Trichloroethene	7	2	5	Yes
Trichlorofluoromethane	7	7	0	No
Vanadium	7	7	0	No
Vinyl Acetate	7	7	0	No
Zinc	7	2	5	Yes

Bold denotes parameters with at least one uncensored observation.

Discussion of Results from Historical Background Comparison

For the UCRS, URGAs, and LRGA, the concentrations of this quarter were compared to the results of the one-sided tolerance interval tests that were calculated using historical background and presented in Attachment D1. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGAs, and LRGA, the test was applied to 29, 30, and 29 parameters, respectively, including those listed in bold print in Exhibits D.3, D.4, and D.5, which includes those constituents (beta activity and trichloroethene) that exceeded their MCL. A summary of exceedances when compared to statistically derived historical upgradient background by well number is shown in Exhibit D.6.

UCRS

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background upper tolerance limit (UTL) for beta activity, COD, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99.

URGA

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for acetone, beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

LRGA

This quarter's results identified exceedances of historical background UTL for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, and technetium-99.

Statistical Summary

Summaries of the results of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGAs, and in the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.7, Exhibit D.8, and Exhibit D.9, respectively.

Exhibit D.6. Summary of Exceedances of Statistically Derived Historical Background Concentrations

UCRS	URGA	LRGA
MW386: COD, oxidation-reduction potential	MW220: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW370: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW390: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW223: COD	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW393: COD, oxidation-reduction potential	MW224: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW385: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
MW396: Oxidation-reduction potential	MW369: COD	MW388: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99
	MW372: Beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW392: Oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate
	MW384: Beta activity, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW395: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW387: Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, oxidation-reduction potential, sulfate, technetium-99	MW397: Oxidation-reduction potential
	MW391: Sulfate	
	MW394: Acetone, COD, oxidation-reduction potential	

Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Acetone	Tolerance Interval	1.73	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Antimony	Tolerance Interval	1.68	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	1.17	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.02	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW386 and MW393.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	1.34	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.12	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	1.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.19	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iodide	Tolerance Interval	0.13	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	0.48	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.20	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

Exhibit D.7. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—UCRS (Continued)

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	0.46	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.51	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.27	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	4.77	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW386, MW390, MW393, and MW396.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.30	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.40	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.86	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW390.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.38	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Acetone	Tolerance Interval	0.10	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW394.
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity ¹	Tolerance Interval	0.97	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372 and MW387.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.00	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW223, MW369, MW372, and MW394.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.23	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Cobalt	Tolerance Interval	2.44	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.28	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentrations in MW372.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.43	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.50	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.12	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.17	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372 and MW387.

Exhibit D.8. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—URGA (Continued)

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	2.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Methylene Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.16	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.26	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.79	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.48	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW220, MW224, MW384, MW387, and MW394.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.05	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	1.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.24	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.25	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372, MW384, MW387, and MW391.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.99	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW372, MW384, and MW387.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	2.57	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene ¹	Tolerance Interval	0.95	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.72	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

¹ Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Acetone	Tolerance Interval	0.02	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Aluminum	Tolerance Interval	0.86	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Beta Activity ¹	Tolerance Interval	0.36	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW385, and MW388.
Boron	Tolerance Interval	1.24	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Bromide	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.50	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.22	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	Tolerance Interval	0.00	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.14	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Copper	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Oxygen	Tolerance Interval	0.52	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.16	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Iron	Tolerance Interval	1.28	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

Exhibit D.9. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Historical Background—LRGA (Continued)

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.52	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW373.
Manganese	Tolerance Interval	1.49	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Methylene Chloride	Tolerance Interval	0.55	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Molybdenum	Tolerance Interval	1.45	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Nickel	Tolerance Interval	1.09	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.33	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, MW392, MW395, and MW397.
pH	Tolerance Interval	0.04	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Potassium	Tolerance Interval	0.40	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.47	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.20	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, and MW392.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.80	Current results exceed statistically derived historical background concentration in MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388.
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	Tolerance Interval	0.55	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Total Organic Halides (TOX)	Tolerance Interval	0.59	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Trichloroethene ¹	Tolerance Interval	0.78	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.
Zinc	Tolerance Interval	0.76	No exceedance of statistically derived historical background concentration.

CV: coefficient of variation

*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

¹ Tolerance interval was calculated based on an MCL exceedance.

Discussion of Results from Current Background Comparison

For concentrations in wells in the UCRS, URGAs, and LRGA that exceeded the TL test using historical background, the concentrations were compared to the one-sided TL calculated using the most recent eight quarters of data and are presented in Attachment D2. The statistician qualification statement is presented in Attachment D3. For the UCRS, URGAs, and LRGA, the test was applied to 5, 11, and 8 parameters, respectively, because these parameter concentrations exceeded the historical background TL.

For downgradient wells only, a summary of instances where concentrations exceeded the TL calculated using current background data is shown in Exhibit D.10.

Exhibit D.10. Summary of Exceedances (Downgradient Wells) of the TL Calculated Using Current Background Concentrations

URGA	LRGA
MW369: COD	MW370: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
MW372: Beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW373: Calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99
MW387: Beta activity, calcium, magnesium, sulfate, technetium-99	MW388: Beta activity, sulfate, technetium-99
	MW392: Sulfate

UCRS

Because gradients in the UCRS are downward (vertical), there are no hydrogeologically downgradient UCRS wells. It should be noted; however, that beta activity, sulfate, and technetium-99 concentrations in one UCRS well (i.e., MW390) exceeded the current TL this quarter.

URGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, COD, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sodium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

LRGA

This quarter's results identified current background exceedances in downgradient wells for beta activity, calcium, conductivity, dissolved solids, magnesium, sulfate, and technetium-99.

Statistical Summary

Summaries of the statistical tests conducted on data obtained from wells in the UCRS, the URGAs, and the LRGA are presented in Exhibit D.11, Exhibit D.12, and Exhibit D.13, respectively.

Exhibit D.11. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—UCRS

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	2.18	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.37	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW386 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.32	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.08	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	-9.13	Because gradients in UCRS wells are downward, there are no UCRS wells that are hydrogeologically downgradient of the landfill; however, MW390 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

Exhibit D.12. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—URGA

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Acetone	Tolerance Interval	0.17	MW394 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.74	MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.15	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Tolerance Interval	0.28	MW223, MW369, MW372, and MW394 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.07	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.18	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.11	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.18	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sodium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	MW372 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.35	MW372 and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.64	MW372, MW384, and MW387 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

*If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

Exhibit D.13. Test Summaries for Qualified Parameters for Current Background—LRGA

Parameter	Performed Test	CV Normality Test*	Results of Tolerance Interval Test Conducted
Beta Activity	Tolerance Interval	0.39	MW370, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Calcium	Tolerance Interval	0.17	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Conductivity	Tolerance Interval	0.08	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Dissolved Solids	Tolerance Interval	0.21	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Magnesium	Tolerance Interval	0.18	MW373 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Tolerance Interval	0.21	None of the test wells exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically significant level.
Sulfate	Tolerance Interval	0.05	MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388, and MW392 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.
Technetium-99	Tolerance Interval	0.56	MW370, MW373, MW385, and MW388 exceeded the upper TL, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

CV: coefficient of variation

* If CV > 1.0, used log-transformed data.

ATTACHMENT D1

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST
CALCULATED USING
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND DATA**

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Acetone
UNITS: UG/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 28.375	S= 49.188	CV(1)= 1.733	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 185.185	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.712	S= 0.943	CV(2)=0.348	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 5.718	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	150	5.011
9/30/2002	16	2.773
10/16/2002	10	2.303
1/13/2003	10	2.303
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	10	2.303
10/14/2003	11	2.398
4/12/2004	10	2.303

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	3.91	N/A	1.364	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	5.13	N/A	1.635	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	3.15	N/A	1.147	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	6.51	N/A	1.873	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-3

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Aluminum
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.320	S= 0.182	CV(1)=0.567	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.900	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -1.259	S= 0.503	CV(2)=-0.400	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 0.345	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.393	-0.934
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.501	-0.691
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.668	-0.403

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.049	NO	-3.016	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0244	NO	-3.713	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Antimony
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.054	S= 0.090	CV(1)= 1.679	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.342	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -4.376	S= 1.708	CV(2)= -0.390	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.068	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/8/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/14/2004	0.005	-5.298

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00121	N/A	-6.717	NO
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.003	N/A	-5.809	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.003	N/A	-5.809	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.003	N/A	-5.809	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison

Beta activity

UNITS: pCi/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data **X**= 4.298 **S**= 5.012 **CV(1)**=1.166 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(1)**= 20.277 **LL(1)**=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data **X**= 1.294 **S**= 0.988 **CV(2)**=0.764 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(2)**= 2.632 **LL(2)**=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2.2	0.788
9/16/2002	0.727	-0.319
10/16/2002	7.28	1.985
1/13/2003	6.97	1.942
4/8/2003	13.9	2.632
7/16/2003	2.08	0.732
10/14/2003	-2.42	#Func!
1/14/2004	3.65	1.295

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	-0.782	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	50.1	N/A	3.914	YES
MW393	Downgradient	No	4.64	N/A	1.535	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	1.04	N/A	0.039	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Boron

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.650	S= 0.833	CV(1)= 1.282	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 3.306	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -1.034	S= 1.066	CV(2)= -1.031	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 2.364	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/14/2004	0.2	-1.609

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.015	N/A	-4.200	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0108	N/A	-4.528	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0191	N/A	-3.958	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.0096	N/A	-4.646	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Bromide

UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.388	S= 0.327	CV(1)=0.236	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 2.430	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X=0.301	S= 0.252	CV(2)=0.838	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.105	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.5	0.405
9/16/2002	1.6	0.470
10/16/2002	1.6	0.470
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/14/2004	1.7	0.531

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.16	NO	-1.833	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.468	NO	-0.759	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.159	NO	-1.839	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.942	NO	-0.060	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Calcium

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 41.825	S= 8.445	CV(1)=0.202	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 68.748	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.711	S= 0.241	CV(2)=0.065	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.479	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.4	3.648
9/16/2002	42.9	3.759
10/16/2002	40.2	3.694
1/13/2003	46.7	3.844
4/8/2003	49.8	3.908
7/16/2003	43.3	3.768
10/14/2003	49.7	3.906
1/14/2004	23.6	3.161

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	21.5	NO	3.068	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	32.5	NO	3.481	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	13.2	NO	2.580	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	35.7	NO	3.575	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-9

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 35.375	S= 0.744	CV(1)=0.021	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 37.747	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.566	S= 0.021	CV(2)=0.006	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.632	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	36	3.584
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	37	3.611
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/14/2004	35	3.555

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	166	YES	5.112	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	12.4	NO	2.518	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	58.8	YES	4.074	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	17.8	NO	2.879	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW386
MW393

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-10

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Chloride

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 101.725	S= 5.245	CV(1)=0.052	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 118.447	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 4.621	S= 0.053	CV(2)=0.011	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.789	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	91.6	4.517
9/16/2002	98.3	4.588
10/16/2002	101.4	4.619
1/13/2003	108.3	4.685
4/8/2003	100.5	4.610
7/16/2003	102.5	4.630
10/14/2003	106.8	4.671
1/14/2004	104.4	4.648

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	14.5	NO	2.674	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	47.5	NO	3.861	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	13.3	NO	2.588	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	73.4	NO	4.296	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

D1-11

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Cobalt
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.008	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.340	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.042	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -5.645	S= 1.339	CV(2)=-0.237	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.377	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00324	-5.732
4/8/2003	0.00436	-5.435
7/16/2003	0.00276	-5.893
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00176	N/A	-6.342	NO
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00253	N/A	-5.980	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-12

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Conductivity

UNITS: umho/cm

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 922.500	S= 107.616	CV(1)=0.117	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 1265.579	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 6.822	S= 0.111	CV(2)=0.016	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 7.175	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	784	6.664
9/30/2002	871	6.770
10/16/2002	868	6.766
1/13/2003	912	6.816
4/8/2003	942	6.848
7/16/2003	910	6.813
10/14/2003	935	6.841
1/14/2004	1158	7.054

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	579	NO	6.361	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	717	NO	6.575	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	406	NO	6.006	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	764	NO	6.639	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-13

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison

Copper

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data **X**= 0.028 **S**= 0.014 **CV(1)**=0.481 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(1)**= 0.072 **LL(1)**=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data **X**= -3.650 **S**= 0.414 **CV(2)**=-0.113 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(2)**= -2.331 **LL(2)**=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000786	NO	-7.149	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.001	NO	-6.908	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.000964	NO	-6.944	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00062	NO	-7.386	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Oxygen
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.395	S= 1.677	CV(1)=1.202	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 6.743	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -0.043	S= 0.814	CV(2)=-18.867	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 2.553	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.45	1.696
9/16/2002	0.4	-0.916
10/16/2002	0.54	-0.616
1/13/2003	0.72	-0.329
4/8/2003	0.69	-0.371
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	0.71	-0.342
1/14/2004	1.55	0.438

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.42	N/A	-0.868	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	4.15	N/A	1.423	NO
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.2	N/A	0.182	NO
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	1.12	N/A	0.113	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-15

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Solids

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 550.375	S= 104.330	CV(1)=0.190	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 882.980	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 6.298	S= 0.162	CV(2)=0.026	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.815	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	502	6.219
9/16/2002	506	6.227
10/16/2002	543	6.297
1/13/2003	521	6.256
4/8/2003	504	6.223
7/16/2003	532	6.277
10/14/2003	490	6.194
1/14/2004	805	6.691

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	356	NO	5.875	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	400	NO	5.991	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	259	NO	5.557	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	399	NO	5.989	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-16

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Iodide
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 2.150	S= 0.283	CV(1)=0.132	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 3.052	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 0.759	S= 0.123	CV(2)=0.162	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.150	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	2	0.693
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/8/2003	2	0.693
7/16/2003	2.7	0.993
10/14/2003	2.5	0.916
1/14/2004	2	0.693

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.5	N/A	-0.693	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.66	NO	-0.416	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/,2009.
D1-17

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Iron
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 7.796	S= 3.723	CV(1)=0.478	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 19.666	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.880	S= 0.723	CV(2)=0.384	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.184	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.8	0.588
9/16/2002	9.53	2.254
10/16/2002	7.43	2.006
1/13/2003	9.93	2.296
4/8/2003	10.2	2.322
7/16/2003	9.16	2.215
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	2.42	0.884

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0453	NO	-3.094	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.0433	NO	-3.140	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	1.65	NO	0.501	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	3.1	NO	1.131	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Magnesium

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 16.876	S= 3.313	CV(1)=0.196	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 27.438	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.804	S= 0.240	CV(2)=0.086	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.569	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	15.5	2.741
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/16/2002	17.8	2.879
1/13/2003	19.2	2.955
4/8/2003	17.8	2.879
7/16/2003	17.8	2.879
10/14/2003	20.2	3.006
1/14/2004	9.41	2.242

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	9.1	NO	2.208	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	13.4	NO	2.595	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	3.68	NO	1.303	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	15.9	NO	2.766	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-19

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Manganese
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.774	S= 0.353	CV(1)=0.456	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 1.900	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -0.566	S= 1.192	CV(2)=-2.105	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.235	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.57	-0.562
9/16/2002	0.647	-0.435
10/16/2002	0.88	-0.128
1/13/2003	1.132	0.124
4/8/2003	0.965	-0.036
7/16/2003	0.983	-0.017
10/14/2003	0.984	-0.016
1/14/2004	0.0314	-3.461

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.773	NO	-0.257	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	No	0.005	N/A	-5.298	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.0505	NO	-2.986	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.569	NO	-0.564	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-20

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Historical Background Comparison

Molybdenum

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.007	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.507	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.042	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -5.928	S= 1.420	CV(2)= -0.240	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.400	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00128	-6.661
4/8/2003	0.00271	-5.911
7/16/2003	0.00117	-6.751
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/14/2004	0.001	-6.908

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	0.000571	N/A	-7.468	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.000595	N/A	-7.427	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	0.000476	N/A	-7.650	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-21

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Historical Background Comparison

Nickel

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.016	S= 0.021	CV(1)= 1.272	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 0.083	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -4.706	S= 1.057	CV(2)= -0.225	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= -1.338	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/8/2003	0.00571	-5.166
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/14/2004	0.005	-5.298

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00213	N/A	-6.152	NO
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00172	N/A	-6.365	NO
MW393	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00113	N/A	-6.786	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-22

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Historical Background Comparison

Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 13.000	S= 61.952	CV(1)=4.766	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 210.502	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 4.364	S= 0.333	CV(2)=0.076	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.736	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60	4.094
4/8/2003	71	4.263
7/16/2003	-56	#Func!
10/14/2003	-54	#Func!
1/14/2004	-22	#Func!
4/12/2004	-6	#Func!
7/20/2004	-3	#Func!
10/12/2004	114	4.736

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	370	N/A	5.914	YES
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	435	N/A	6.075	YES
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	272	N/A	5.606	YES
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	227	N/A	5.425	YES

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW386
MW390
MW393
MW396

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

D1-23

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Historical Background Comparison

pH

UNITS: Std Unit

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 6.460	S= 0.350	CV(1)=0.054	K factor**= 3.736	TL(1)= 7.766	LL(1)=5.1541
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.864	S= 0.054	CV(2)=0.029	K factor**= 3.736	TL(2)= 2.067	LL(2)=1.6621

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.17	1.820
9/16/2002	6.4	1.856
10/16/2002	5.9	1.775
1/13/2003	6.4	1.856
4/8/2003	6.65	1.895
7/16/2003	6.4	1.856
10/14/2003	6.71	1.904
1/14/2004	7.05	1.953

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	6.51	NO	1.873	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	6.37	NO	1.852	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	6.44	NO	1.863	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	6.52	NO	1.875	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-24

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Potassium

Historical Background Comparison

UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.411	S= 0.399	CV(1)=0.282	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 2.682	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X=0.311	S= 0.271	CV(2)=0.870	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.175	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.978	-0.022
1/13/2003	1.08	0.077
4/8/2003	1.12	0.113
7/16/2003	1.38	0.322
10/14/2003	1.24	0.215
1/14/2004	1.49	0.399

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.266	NO	-1.324	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.355	NO	-1.036	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.391	NO	-0.939	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.798	NO	-0.226	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-25

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Sodium
UNITS: mg/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 106.825	S= 32.041	CV(1)=0.300	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 208.973	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 4.595	S= 0.492	CV(2)=0.107	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.163	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/16/2002	116	4.754
10/16/2002	117	4.762
1/13/2003	122	4.804
4/8/2003	106	4.663
7/16/2003	117	4.762
10/14/2003	132	4.883
1/14/2004	29.6	3.388

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	95.3	NO	4.557	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	102	NO	4.625	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	75.4	NO	4.323	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	105	NO	4.654	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results - 1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.
D1-26

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 22.463	S= 8.876	CV(1)=0.395	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 50.759	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.054	S= 0.351	CV(2)=0.115	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.173	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	41.9	3.735
9/16/2002	26.3	3.270
10/16/2002	20.6	3.025
1/13/2003	16.6	2.809
4/8/2003	23.9	3.174
7/16/2003	18.8	2.934
10/14/2003	12.9	2.557
1/14/2004	18.7	2.929

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	44.5	NO	3.795	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	56.3	YES	4.031	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	15.9	NO	2.766	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	33	NO	3.497	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

D1-27

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Technetium-99
UNITS: pCi/L
UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 7.624	S= 6.558	CV(1)=0.860	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 28.531	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.498	S= 1.321	CV(2)=0.882	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 5.710	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16.7	2.815
9/16/2002	6.39	1.855
10/16/2002	4.55	1.515
1/13/2003	16.5	2.803
4/8/2003	3.04	1.112
7/16/2003	0.354	-1.038
10/14/2003	11.9	2.477
1/14/2004	1.56	0.445

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	No	1.46	N/A	0.378	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	65.7	YES	4.185	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	No	-9.81	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	No	-9.62	N/A	#Error	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-28

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Carbon (TOC)

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 9.988	S= 4.696	CV(1)=0.470	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 24.959	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.210	S= 0.454	CV(2)=0.205	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 3.657	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19	2.944
9/16/2002	14.6	2.681
10/16/2002	10.4	2.342
1/13/2003	4.4	1.482
4/8/2003	7	1.946
7/16/2003	7.3	1.988
10/14/2003	9.1	2.208
1/14/2004	8.1	2.092

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	4.42	NO	1.486	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	2.35	NO	0.854	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	2.52	NO	0.924	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	4.77	NO	1.562	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

D1-29

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Halides (TOX)

UNITS: ug/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 142.650	S= 53.533	CV(1)=0.375	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 313.314	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 4.896	S= 0.390	CV(2)=0.080	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.138	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number:	MW396	
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	193	5.263
9/16/2002	190	5.247
10/16/2002	221	5.398
1/13/2003	106	4.663
4/8/2003	77.8	4.354
7/16/2003	122	4.804
10/14/2003	86.4	4.459
1/14/2004	145	4.977

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	116	NO	4.754	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	23.8	NO	3.170	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	13.6	NO	2.610	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	31.4	NO	3.447	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-30

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Historical Background Comparison

Zinc

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data **X**= 0.044 **S**= 0.035 **CV(1)**=0.786 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(1)**= 0.156 **LL(1)**=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data **X**= -3.342 **S**= 0.682 **CV(2)**=-0.204 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(2)**= -1.168 **LL(2)**=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/14/2004	0.02	-3.912

Dry/Partially Dry Wells

Well No.	Gradient
MW389	Downgradient

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00446	NO	-5.413	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	0.00516	NO	-5.267	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	0.00495	NO	-5.308	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	0.00533	NO	-5.234	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D1-31

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Acetone

UNITS: ug/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.250	S= 1.000	CV(1)=0.098	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 12.773	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.324	S= 0.084	CV(2)=0.036	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.536	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	10	2.303
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/14/2003	10	2.303
10/13/2003	10	2.303
4/13/2004	10	2.303
7/21/2004	10	2.303
10/11/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10	2.303
9/30/2002	10	2.303
10/16/2002	10	2.303
1/13/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	10	2.303
10/14/2003	14	2.639
4/12/2004	10	2.303

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	5.16	NO	1.641	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	4.58	NO	1.522	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	26	YES	3.258	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances
MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-32

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis

Historical Background Comparison

Aluminum

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.221	S= 0.061	CV(1)=0.277	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.376	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -1.534	S= 0.212	CV(2)=-0.138	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -0.999	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.427	-0.851
1/13/2004	0.309	-1.174
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.202	-1.599

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0197	NO	-3.927	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.0279	NO	-3.579	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0243	NO	-3.717	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Beta activity

UNITS: pCi/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 14.273	S= 13.883	CV(1)=0.973	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 49.300	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.213	S= 1.033	CV(2)=0.467	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.819	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	15.2	2.721
1/15/2003	42.5	3.750
4/10/2003	45.4	3.816
7/14/2003	8.53	2.144
10/13/2003	11.7	2.460
1/13/2004	13.5	2.603
4/13/2004	33.5	3.512
7/21/2004	13.7	2.617
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.03	1.615
9/16/2002	5.57	1.717
10/16/2002	12.8	2.549
1/13/2003	4.3	1.459
4/10/2003	9.52	2.253
7/16/2003	3.92	1.366
10/14/2003	1.06	0.058
1/13/2004	2.14	0.761

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	18.9	N/A	2.939	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	8.23	N/A	2.108	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	7.21	N/A	1.975	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	6.5	N/A	1.872	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	5.84	N/A	1.765	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	14.8	N/A	2.695	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	105	YES	4.654	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	79.9	YES	4.381	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	412	YES	6.021	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	5.26	N/A	1.660	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	8.14	N/A	2.097	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW384
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Boron
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.425	S= 0.615	CV(1)=1.447	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 1.976	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -1.322	S= 0.786	CV(2)=-0.595	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 0.663	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
4/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
7/21/2004	0.2	-1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00656	N/A	-5.027	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0143	N/A	-4.247	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00793	N/A	-4.837	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00538	N/A	-5.225	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0119	N/A	-4.431	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0105	N/A	-4.556	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.956	N/A	-0.045	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0672	N/A	-2.700	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.0322	N/A	-3.436	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.0721	N/A	-2.630	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0216	N/A	-3.835	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Bromide
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 1.000	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 0.000	S= 0.000	CV(2)=#Num!	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 0.000	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.225	NO	-1.492	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.44	NO	-0.821	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.417	NO	-0.875	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.399	NO	-0.919	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.413	NO	-0.884	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.346	NO	-1.061	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.572	NO	-0.559	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.327	NO	-1.118	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.517	NO	-0.660	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.594	NO	-0.521	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.575	NO	-0.553	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Calcium
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 27.638	S= 4.743	CV(1)=0.172	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 39.604	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.304	S= 0.183	CV(2)=0.055	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.765	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	23.6	3.161
1/15/2003	25.9	3.254
4/10/2003	30.4	3.414
7/14/2003	33.9	3.523
10/13/2003	21.3	3.059
1/13/2004	20.3	3.011
4/13/2004	23.8	3.170
7/21/2004	19	2.944

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	29.5	3.384
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	31.2	3.440
1/13/2003	30.7	3.424
4/10/2003	34.4	3.538
7/16/2003	29.6	3.388
10/14/2003	30.3	3.411
1/13/2004	28.4	3.346

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	20.9	NO	3.040	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	20.5	NO	3.020	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	18.2	NO	2.901	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	21.5	NO	3.068	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	21.7	NO	3.077	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	15.5	NO	2.741	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	59.4	YES	4.084	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	25.3	NO	3.231	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	42.1	YES	3.740	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	27.4	NO	3.311	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	25.2	NO	3.227	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 35.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 35.000	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.555	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.555	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35	3.555
1/15/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/14/2003	35	3.555
10/13/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555
4/13/2004	35	3.555
7/21/2004	35	3.555

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	35.7	YES	3.575	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	45.3	YES	3.813	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	85.3	YES	4.446	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	40.8	YES	3.709	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW223
MW369
MW372
MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Chloride
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 49.044	S= 11.278	CV(1)=0.230	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 77.499	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.866	S= 0.244	CV(2)=0.063	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.482	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	44.6	3.798
1/15/2003	43.2	3.766
4/10/2003	31.5	3.450
7/14/2003	30.8	3.428
10/13/2003	40.9	3.711
1/13/2004	40.8	3.709
4/13/2004	37.5	3.624
7/21/2004	40.8	3.709

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	60.4	4.101
9/16/2002	60.3	4.099
10/16/2002	58	4.060
1/13/2003	60.7	4.106
4/10/2003	62.9	4.142
7/16/2003	58.1	4.062
10/14/2003	58.2	4.064
1/13/2004	56	4.025

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	21.3	NO	3.059	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	34.4	NO	3.538	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	30.7	NO	3.424	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	29	NO	3.367	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	33.3	NO	3.506	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	31.6	NO	3.453	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	47.6	NO	3.863	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	29.9	NO	3.398	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	40.4	NO	3.699	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	45.3	NO	3.813	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	43.8	NO	3.780	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

cis-1,2-Dichloroethene
UNITS: ug/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 5.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 5.000	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.609	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.609	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	5	1.609
1/15/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/14/2003	5	1.609
10/13/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
4/13/2004	5	1.609
7/21/2004	5	1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.47	NO	-0.755	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Cobalt
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.016	S= 0.040	CV(1)=2.440	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.116	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -5.582	S= 1.573	CV(2)=-0.282	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -1.613	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0041	-5.497
1/15/2003	0.00496	-5.306
4/10/2003	0.00289	-5.846
7/14/2003	0.161	-1.826
10/13/2003	0.0226	-3.790
1/13/2004	0.00464	-5.373
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00264	-5.937
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00033	N/A	-8.016	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000532	N/A	-7.539	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00119	N/A	-6.734	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00433	N/A	-5.442	NO
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Conductivity
UNITS: umho/cm
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 382.132	S= 107.134	CV(1)=0.280	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 652.432	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.716	S= 1.164	CV(2)=0.204	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 8.652	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	368	5.908
1/15/2003	433.2	6.071
4/10/2003	489	6.192
7/14/2003	430	6.064
10/13/2003	346	5.846
1/13/2004	365	5.900
4/13/2004	416	6.031
7/21/2004	353	5.866
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	406	6.006
9/16/2002	418	6.035
10/16/2002	411	6.019
1/13/2003	422	6.045
4/10/2003	420	6.040
7/16/2003	438	6.082
10/14/2003	3.91	1.364
1/13/2004	395	5.979

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	346	NO	5.846	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	390	NO	5.966	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	367	NO	5.905	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	378	NO	5.935	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	428	NO	6.059	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	367	NO	5.905	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	697	YES	6.547	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	444	NO	6.096	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	619	NO	6.428	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	424	NO	6.050	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	382	NO	5.945	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data	Wells with Exceedances
<div> The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data. </div>	MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-42

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Copper
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.024	S= 0.010	CV(1)=0.429	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.050	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.794	S= 0.312	CV(2)=-0.082	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -3.007	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0211	-3.858
1/15/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00116	NO	-6.759	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000906	NO	-7.006	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000604	NO	-7.412	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000861	NO	-7.057	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000444	NO	-7.720	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00121	NO	-6.717	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.000537	NO	-7.530	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000678	NO	-7.296	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.000623	NO	-7.381	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00055	NO	-7.506	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.000626	NO	-7.376	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Oxygen

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 3.784	S= 1.887	CV(1)=0.499	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 8.545	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.182	S= 0.612	CV(2)=0.518	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.727	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.79	1.915
1/15/2003	7.25	1.981
4/10/2003	3.6	1.281
7/14/2003	0.94	-0.062
10/13/2003	1.65	0.501
1/13/2004	3.48	1.247
4/13/2004	1.05	0.049
7/21/2004	4.46	1.495
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.09	1.807
9/16/2002	3.85	1.348
10/16/2002	5.11	1.631
1/13/2003	3.83	1.343
4/10/2003	4.15	1.423
7/16/2003	1.83	0.604
10/14/2003	3.33	1.203
1/13/2004	3.14	1.144

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	5.26	NO	1.660	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	5.05	NO	1.619	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	4.3	NO	1.459	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	3.35	NO	1.209	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	1.65	NO	0.501	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.88	NO	0.631	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.93	NO	0.658	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	4.38	NO	1.477	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	2.89	NO	1.061	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	3.34	NO	1.206	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	4.17	NO	1.428	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Solids

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 232.688	S= 27.490	CV(1)=0.118	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 302.045	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.443	S= 0.118	CV(2)=0.022	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.740	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	208	5.338
1/15/2003	257	5.549
4/10/2003	288	5.663
7/14/2003	262	5.568
10/13/2003	197	5.283
1/13/2004	198	5.288
4/13/2004	245	5.501
7/21/2004	204	5.318

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	247	5.509
9/16/2002	259	5.557
10/16/2002	201	5.303
1/13/2003	228	5.429
4/10/2003	249	5.517
7/16/2003	240	5.481
10/14/2003	230	5.438
1/13/2004	210	5.347

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	176	NO	5.170	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	221	NO	5.398	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	236	NO	5.464	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	186	NO	5.226	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	217	NO	5.380	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	227	NO	5.425	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	466	YES	6.144	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	227	NO	5.425	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	294	NO	5.684	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	249	NO	5.517	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	251	NO	5.525	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data	Wells with Exceedances
<div> The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data. </div>	<div> MW372 </div>

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

D1-45

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Iron
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.897	S= 1.050	CV(1)=1.170	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 3.545	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -0.565	S= 0.951	CV(2)=-1.683	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.834	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/15/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.429	-0.846
7/14/2003	4.33	1.466
10/13/2003	1.81	0.593
1/13/2004	0.793	-0.232
4/13/2004	0.13	-2.040
7/21/2004	0.382	-0.962
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.34	0.293
9/16/2002	0.328	-1.115
10/16/2002	1.38	0.322
1/13/2003	1.3	0.262
4/10/2003	0.494	-0.705
7/16/2003	0.62	-0.478
10/14/2003	0.37	-0.994
1/13/2004	0.251	-1.382

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0415	N/A	-3.182	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0369	N/A	-3.300	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0442	N/A	-3.119	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.124	N/A	-2.087	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.14	N/A	-1.966	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0986	N/A	-2.317	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.04	N/A	-3.219	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.161	N/A	-1.826	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.11	N/A	-2.207	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Magnesium
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.796	S= 1.703	CV(1)=0.158	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 15.092	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.368	S= 0.158	CV(2)=0.067	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.766	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	9.16	2.215
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10.8	2.380
7/14/2003	14.7	2.688
10/13/2003	9.03	2.201
1/13/2004	8.49	2.139
4/13/2004	9.7	2.272
7/21/2004	8.06	2.087
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.8	2.468
9/16/2002	12.1	2.493
10/16/2002	11.3	2.425
1/13/2003	10.3	2.332
4/10/2003	11.7	2.460
7/16/2003	12	2.485
10/14/2003	12.2	2.501
1/13/2004	11.4	2.434

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	8.71	NO	2.164	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	9.1	NO	2.208	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	8.28	NO	2.114	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	8.85	NO	2.180	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	9.47	NO	2.248	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	7.28	NO	1.985	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	22	YES	3.091	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	10.7	NO	2.370	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	17.4	YES	2.856	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	12.1	NO	2.493	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	10.7	NO	2.370	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Manganese

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.287	S= 0.619	CV(1)=2.156	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 1.848	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -2.455	S= 1.619	CV(2)=-0.659	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.630	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.0306	-3.487
1/15/2003	0.0291	-3.537
4/10/2003	0.0137	-4.290
7/14/2003	2.54	0.932
10/13/2003	0.378	-0.973
1/13/2004	0.159	-1.839
4/13/2004	0.00707	-4.952
7/21/2004	0.0841	-2.476
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.542	-0.612
9/16/2002	0.155	-1.864
10/16/2002	0.103	-2.273
1/13/2003	0.128	-2.056
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.272	-1.302
10/14/2003	0.0795	-2.532
1/13/2004	0.0658	-2.721

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00343	N/A	-5.675	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	No	0.005	N/A	-5.298	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00461	N/A	-5.380	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0329	N/A	-3.414	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00207	N/A	-6.180	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.0143	N/A	-4.247	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	0.00125	N/A	-6.685	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00228	N/A	-6.084	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00448	N/A	-5.408	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.00331	N/A	-5.711	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00436	N/A	-5.435	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Methylene chloride
UNITS: ug/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 4.813	S= 0.750	CV(1)=0.156	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 6.705	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.552	S= 0.229	CV(2)=0.148	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.130	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	5	1.609
1/15/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/14/2003	5	1.609
10/13/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
4/13/2004	5	1.609
7/21/2004	5	1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	2.21	NO	0.793	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	2.03	NO	0.708	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	2.03	NO	0.708	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Molybdenum

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.006	S= 0.008	CV(1)=1.261	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.026	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -5.747	S= 1.205	CV(2)=-0.210	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -2.708	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.00558	-5.189
1/15/2003	0.00983	-4.622
4/10/2003	0.0109	-4.519
7/14/2003	0.00245	-6.012
10/13/2003	0.00566	-5.174
1/13/2004	0.00572	-5.164
4/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
7/21/2004	0.00392	-5.542
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	No	0.000472	N/A	-7.659	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00163	N/A	-6.419	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	No	0.000341	N/A	-7.984	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0039	N/A	-5.547	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000316	N/A	-8.060	NO
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Nickel
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.127	S= 0.228	CV(1)= 1.790	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.701	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.617	S= 1.837	CV(2)= -0.508	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.019	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.418	-0.872
1/15/2003	0.738	-0.304
4/10/2003	0.544	-0.609
7/14/2003	0.106	-2.244
10/13/2003	0.0529	-2.939
1/13/2004	0.0209	-3.868
4/13/2004	0.005	-5.298
7/21/2004	0.0192	-3.953
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.005	-5.298
4/10/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.0103	N/A	-4.576	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0121	N/A	-4.415	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0373	N/A	-3.289	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.085	N/A	-2.465	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0111	N/A	-4.501	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.00244	N/A	-6.016	NO
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.000627	N/A	-7.375	NO
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.0052	N/A	-5.259	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 179.872	S= 86.318	CV(1)=0.480	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 397.652	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 4.861	S= 1.252	CV(2)=0.258	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 8.021	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	205	5.323
1/15/2003	1.95	0.668
4/10/2003	203	5.313
7/14/2003	30	3.401
10/13/2003	107	4.673
1/13/2004	295	5.687
4/13/2004	190	5.247
7/21/2004	319	5.765
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	90	4.500
9/16/2002	240	5.481
10/16/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	220	5.394
4/10/2003	196	5.278
7/16/2003	172	5.147
10/14/2003	175	5.165
1/13/2004	249	5.517

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	414	YES	6.026	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	390	NO	5.966	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	391	NO	5.969	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	366	NO	5.903	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	433	YES	6.071	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	347	NO	5.849	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	303	NO	5.714	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	449	YES	6.107	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	443	YES	6.094	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	359	NO	5.883	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	438	YES	6.082	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW220
MW224
MW384
MW387
MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

pH

UNITS: Std Unit

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 6.138	S= 0.282	CV(1)=0.046	K factor**= 2.904	TL(1)= 6.957	LL(1)=5.3179
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.813	S= 0.047	CV(2)=0.026	K factor**= 2.904	TL(2)= 1.950	LL(2)=1.6765

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.04	1.798
1/15/2003	6.31	1.842
4/10/2003	6.5	1.872
7/14/2003	6.3	1.841
10/13/2003	6.34	1.847
1/13/2004	6.33	1.845
4/13/2004	6.3	1.841
7/21/2004	5.9	1.775

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.8	1.758
9/30/2002	5.93	1.780
10/16/2002	5.42	1.690
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/10/2003	6.04	1.798
7/16/2003	6.2	1.825
10/14/2003	6.4	1.856
1/13/2004	6.39	1.855

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	6.06	NO	1.802	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	6.41	NO	1.858	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	6.54	NO	1.878	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	6.7	NO	1.902	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	6.3	NO	1.841	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	6.19	NO	1.823	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	6.37	NO	1.852	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	6.37	NO	1.852	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	6.22	NO	1.828	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	6.23	NO	1.829	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	6.1	NO	1.808	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Potassium
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 6.654	S= 9.310	CV(1)=1.399	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 30.144	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.130	S= 1.208	CV(2)=1.069	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.178	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	6.7	1.902
1/15/2003	29.7	3.391
4/10/2003	24.9	3.215
7/14/2003	1.13	0.122
10/13/2003	3.43	1.233
1/13/2004	6.71	1.904
4/13/2004	19.3	2.960
7/21/2004	3.97	1.379

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	1.03	0.030
1/13/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1.24	0.215
7/16/2003	1.14	0.131
10/14/2003	1.05	0.049
1/13/2004	1.07	0.068

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	2.02	N/A	0.703	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.18	N/A	0.166	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.584	N/A	-0.538	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.36	N/A	0.307	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.815	N/A	-0.205	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.519	N/A	-0.656	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.44	N/A	0.892	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.59	N/A	0.464	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	2.02	N/A	0.703	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	1.53	N/A	0.425	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	1.25	N/A	0.223	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Sodium
UNITS: mg/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 36.363	S= 8.666	CV(1)=0.238	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 58.227	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.570	S= 0.222	CV(2)=0.062	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.129	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	35.4	3.567
1/15/2003	40.6	3.704
4/10/2003	51	3.932
7/14/2003	58.2	4.064
10/13/2003	38.1	3.640
1/13/2004	37	3.611
4/13/2004	43.2	3.766
7/21/2004	33.8	3.520

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.9	3.493
9/16/2002	29.9	3.398
10/16/2002	29	3.367
1/13/2003	27.1	3.300
4/10/2003	24.8	3.211
7/16/2003	35.6	3.572
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.3	3.444

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	39.4	NO	3.674	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	45.6	NO	3.820	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	48	NO	3.871	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	48	NO	3.871	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	56.5	NO	4.034	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	57	NO	4.043	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	66.4	YES	4.196	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	49.7	NO	3.906	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	58.1	NO	4.062	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	33.9	NO	3.523	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	33	NO	3.497	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data	Wells with Exceedances
The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.	MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.481	S= 2.648	CV(1)=0.253	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 17.161	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.322	S= 0.239	CV(2)=0.103	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.925	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	10.4	2.342
1/15/2003	9.8	2.282
4/10/2003	15.4	2.734
7/14/2003	14.9	2.701
10/13/2003	13.5	2.603
1/13/2004	10.3	2.332
4/13/2004	14.3	2.660
7/21/2004	10.5	2.351
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.2	2.416
9/16/2002	8.3	2.116
10/16/2002	8	2.079
1/13/2003	8.5	2.140
4/10/2003	7.9	2.067
7/16/2003	8.4	2.128
10/14/2003	8.2	2.104
1/13/2004	8.1	2.092

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	15.6	NO	2.747	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	15	NO	2.708	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	13.3	NO	2.588	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	14.3	NO	2.660	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	12.6	NO	2.534	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	5.09	NO	1.627	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	89.6	YES	4.495	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	25	YES	3.219	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	46.2	YES	3.833	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	21.4	YES	3.063	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	12	NO	2.485	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW384
MW387
MW391

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Technetium-99
UNITS: pCi/L
URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 9.354	S= 9.280	CV(1)=0.992	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 32.768	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.270	S= 0.849	CV(2)=0.374	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.262	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	19.7	2.981
1/15/2003	26.1	3.262
4/10/2003	3.56	1.270
7/14/2003	0	#Func!
10/13/2003	21	3.045
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844
4/13/2004	3	1.099
7/21/2004	14.6	2.681

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	5.45	1.696
10/16/2002	2.49	0.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	-1.45	#Func!
7/16/2003	-1.71	#Func!
10/14/2003	18.3	2.907
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	27	NO	3.296	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	8.47	N/A	2.137	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	2.62	N/A	0.963	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	7.62	N/A	2.031	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	10.4	N/A	2.342	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	30.1	NO	3.405	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	194	YES	5.268	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	88.4	YES	4.482	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	630	YES	6.446	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	-4.45	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	No	-2.22	N/A	#Error	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW384
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$
X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Carbon (TOC)

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.494	S= 0.737	CV(1)=0.493	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 3.353	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X=0.315	S= 0.402	CV(2)=1.279	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.330	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1.1	0.095
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	3.3	1.194
10/13/2003	1.8	0.588
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	2	0.693
7/21/2004	3.1	1.131
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.3	0.262
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1.6	0.470
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1.4	0.336
10/14/2003	1.3	0.262
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.991	NO	-0.009	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	1.01	NO	0.010	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	1.03	NO	0.030	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	1.02	NO	0.020	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.962	NO	-0.039	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	1.38	NO	0.322	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	1.35	NO	0.300	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	1.28	NO	0.247	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.59	NO	0.464	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	0.802	NO	-0.221	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.74	NO	-0.301	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Halides (TOX)

UNITS: ug/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 63.475	S= 163.135	CV(1)=2.570	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 475.063	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.103	S= 1.145	CV(2)=0.369	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.992	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	50	3.912
1/15/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/14/2003	10	2.303
10/13/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303
4/13/2004	10	2.303
7/21/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	672	6.510
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	36.1	3.586
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	42.7	3.754
10/14/2003	22	3.091
1/13/2004	12.8	2.549

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	7.94	N/A	2.072	NO
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	3.78	N/A	1.330	NO
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	9.26	N/A	2.226	NO
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	3.5	N/A	1.253	NO
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	11.4	N/A	2.434	NO
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	33.6	N/A	3.515	NO
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	5.2	N/A	1.649	NO
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	9.16	N/A	2.215	NO
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	13.4	N/A	2.595	NO
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	8.64	N/A	2.156	NO
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	3.58	N/A	1.275	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Trichloroethene

UNITS: ug/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 8.813	S= 8.376	CV(1)=0.951	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 29.946	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.395	S= 1.449	CV(2)=1.039	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.052	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	1	0.000
1/15/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/14/2003	1	0.000
10/13/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000
4/13/2004	1	0.000
7/21/2004	1	0.000
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	16	2.773
9/30/2002	20	2.996
10/16/2002	17	2.833
1/13/2003	15	2.708
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	19	2.944
10/14/2003	20	2.996
1/13/2004	16	2.773

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	1.57	N/A	0.451	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	0.54	N/A	-0.616	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	2.69	N/A	0.990	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.68	N/A	-0.386	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	1.27	N/A	0.239	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	9.84	NO	2.286	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	3.22	N/A	1.169	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Zinc

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.036	S= 0.026	CV(1)=0.722	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.101	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.485	S= 0.525	CV(2)=-0.151	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -2.162	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW220		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/14/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/15/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/14/2003	0.0389	-3.247
10/13/2003	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
4/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
7/21/2004	0.02	-3.912
Well Number: MW394		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	0.00469	NO	-5.362	N/A
MW221	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00456	NO	-5.390	N/A
MW222	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00365	NO	-5.613	N/A
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0035	NO	-5.655	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00449	NO	-5.406	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	No	0.0045	N/A	-5.404	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	No	0.00415	N/A	-5.485	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00334	NO	-5.702	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	0.00368	NO	-5.605	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	No	0.00463	N/A	-5.375	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	0.00461	NO	-5.380	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Acetone

UNITS: ug/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.063	S= 0.250	CV(1)=0.025	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 10.693	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.309	S= 0.024	CV(2)=0.010	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.369	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11	2.398
9/30/2002	10	2.303
10/16/2002	10	2.303
1/13/2003	10	2.303
4/10/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	10	2.303
10/14/2003	10	2.303
4/12/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10	2.303
9/30/2002	10	2.303
10/17/2002	10	2.303
1/13/2003	10	2.303
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	10	2.303
10/14/2003	10	2.303
4/12/2004	10	2.303

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	1.8	N/A	0.588	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	2.91	N/A	1.068	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	2.65	N/A	0.975	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	7.17	NO	1.970	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	10.6	NO	2.361	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Aluminum
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.258	S= 0.221	CV(1)=0.856	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.815	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -2.266	S= 2.485	CV(2)=-1.097	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.003	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.2	-1.609
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.737	-0.305
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.824	-0.194
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.363	-1.013
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0197	NO	-3.927	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.05	N/A	-2.996	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0456	NO	-3.088	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Beta activity

UNITS: pCi/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 7.183	S= 2.612	CV(1)=0.364	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 13.773	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.870	S= 0.552	CV(2)=0.295	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.261	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.09	0.086
9/16/2002	5.79	1.756
10/16/2002	6.82	1.920
1/13/2003	5.01	1.611
4/10/2003	6.1	1.808
7/16/2003	8.51	2.141
10/14/2003	4.99	1.607
1/13/2004	6.58	1.884
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	9.57	2.259
9/16/2002	11	2.398
10/17/2002	9.3	2.230
1/13/2003	8.63	2.155
4/8/2003	10	2.303
7/16/2003	6.89	1.930
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	4.55	1.515

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	70.1	YES	4.250	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	17.3	N/A	2.851	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	63.5	YES	4.151	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	62.2	YES	4.130	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	-0.289	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	3.67	N/A	1.300	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	12.7	N/A	2.542	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW385
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Boron
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.650	S= 0.805	CV(1)= 1.238	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 2.681	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -1.034	S= 1.030	CV(2)= -0.996	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.564	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/10/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2003	0.2	-1.609
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.2	-1.609
1/13/2004	0.2	-1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.0401	N/A	-3.216	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.44	N/A	0.365	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.0608	N/A	-2.800	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0255	N/A	-3.669	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0274	N/A	-3.597	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.0216	N/A	-3.835	NO
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00766	N/A	-4.872	NO

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Bromide

UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 1.000	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X=0.000	S= 0.000	CV(2)=#Num!	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 0.000	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/10/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.436	NO	-0.830	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.558	NO	-0.583	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.31	NO	-1.171	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.42	NO	-0.868	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.591	NO	-0.526	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.476	NO	-0.742	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.438	NO	-0.826	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Calcium
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 23.103	S= 11.538	CV(1)=0.499	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 52.213	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.357	S= 2.411	CV(2)=1.023	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 8.439	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	32.2	3.472
9/16/2002	33	3.497
10/16/2002	0.0295	-3.523
1/13/2003	32.1	3.469
4/10/2003	40.2	3.694
7/16/2003	32.4	3.478
10/14/2003	33.9	3.523
1/13/2004	31.2	3.440
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	19.4	2.965
9/16/2002	19	2.944
10/17/2002	0.0179	-4.023
1/13/2003	17.8	2.879
4/8/2003	20.3	3.011
7/16/2003	19.4	2.965
10/14/2003	19.9	2.991
1/13/2004	18.8	2.934

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	28.9	NO	3.364	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	69.8	YES	4.246	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	32.1	NO	3.469	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	27.5	NO	3.314	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	29.7	NO	3.391	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	23.4	NO	3.153	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	18.8	NO	2.934	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 35.313	S= 1.250	CV(1)=0.035	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 38.466	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.564	S= 0.033	CV(2)=0.009	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.648	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35	3.555
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/16/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/10/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	40	3.689
9/16/2002	35	3.555
10/17/2002	35	3.555
1/13/2003	35	3.555
4/8/2003	35	3.555
7/16/2003	35	3.555
10/14/2003	35	3.555
1/13/2004	35	3.555

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	10.3	NO	2.332	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	9.85	NO	2.287	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	10.1	NO	2.313	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	10.1	NO	2.313	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	20	N/A	2.996	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Chloride
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 51.844	S= 11.652	CV(1)=0.225	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 81.242	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.924	S= 0.229	CV(2)=0.058	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.501	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	62.2	4.130
9/16/2002	64.7	4.170
10/16/2002	62.2	4.130
1/13/2003	63.5	4.151
4/10/2003	64.1	4.160
7/16/2003	64	4.159
10/14/2003	63.2	4.146
1/13/2004	60.6	4.104
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	38.9	3.661
9/16/2002	39.8	3.684
10/17/2002	39.3	3.671
1/13/2003	40.5	3.701
4/8/2003	42.1	3.740
7/16/2003	42	3.738
10/14/2003	40.8	3.709
1/13/2004	41.6	3.728

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	35.8	NO	3.578	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	40.8	NO	3.709	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	29.1	NO	3.371	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	33.6	NO	3.515	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	47.3	NO	3.857	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	39.5	NO	3.676	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	36.6	NO	3.600	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

cis-1,2-Dichloroethene

UNITS: ug/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 5.000	S= 0.000	CV(1)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 5.000	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.609	S= 0.000	CV(2)=0.000	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.609	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/8/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.88	NO	-0.128	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Conductivity

UNITS: umho/cm

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 377.875	S= 52.101	CV(1)=0.138	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 509.326	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.926	S= 0.136	CV(2)=0.023	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.270	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	405	6.004
9/16/2002	401	5.994
10/16/2002	392	5.971
1/13/2003	404	6.001
4/10/2003	488	6.190
7/16/2003	450	6.109
10/14/2003	410	6.016
1/13/2004	413	6.023
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	322	5.775
9/16/2002	315	5.753
10/17/2002	317	5.759
1/13/2003	320	5.768
4/8/2003	390	5.966
7/16/2003	354	5.869
10/14/2003	331	5.802
1/13/2004	334	5.811

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	434	NO	6.073	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	806	YES	6.692	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	488	NO	6.190	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	425	NO	6.052	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	419	NO	6.038	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	357	NO	5.878	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	319	NO	5.765	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data	Wells with Exceedances
<div> The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data. </div>	MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Copper
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.028	S= 0.013	CV(1)=0.474	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.061	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.662	S= 0.406	CV(2)=-0.111	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -2.638	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.0281	-3.572
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/10/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2003	0.02	-3.912
4/8/2003	0.02	-3.912
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.000786	NO	-7.149	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.000438	NO	-7.733	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000775	NO	-7.163	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0007	NO	-7.264	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.000496	NO	-7.609	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.000687	NO	-7.283	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00092	NO	-6.991	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Oxygen

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 4.678	S= 2.431	CV(1)=0.520	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 10.812	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.414	S= 0.550	CV(2)=0.389	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.802	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.29	1.987
9/30/2002	4.03	1.394
10/16/2002	3.85	1.348
1/13/2003	2.36	0.859
4/10/2003	1.14	0.131
7/16/2003	1.76	0.565
10/14/2003	4.05	1.399
1/13/2004	4.26	1.449
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11.56	2.448
9/16/2002	5.86	1.768
10/17/2002	5.94	1.782
1/13/2003	4.66	1.539
4/8/2003	3.77	1.327
7/16/2003	3.47	1.244
10/14/2003	5.34	1.675
1/13/2004	5.51	1.707

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	3.7	NO	1.308	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.98	NO	0.683	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	2.59	NO	0.952	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	4.02	NO	1.391	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	2.03	NO	0.708	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	4.92	NO	1.593	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	5.21	NO	1.651	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Dissolved Solids

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 219.250	S= 34.107	CV(1)=0.156	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 305.301	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.379	S= 0.152	CV(2)=0.028	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.762	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	249	5.517
9/16/2002	272	5.606
10/16/2002	255	5.541
1/13/2003	211	5.352
4/10/2003	289	5.666
7/16/2003	236	5.464
10/14/2003	224	5.412
1/13/2004	235	5.460
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	187	5.231
9/16/2002	197	5.283
10/17/2002	183	5.209
1/13/2003	182	5.204
4/8/2003	217	5.380
7/16/2003	196	5.278
10/14/2003	198	5.288
1/13/2004	177	5.176

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	236	NO	5.464	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	513	YES	6.240	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	230	NO	5.438	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	210	NO	5.347	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	247	NO	5.509	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	146	NO	4.984	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	173	NO	5.153	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data	Wells with Exceedances
<div> The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data. </div>	MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Iron

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.400	S= 0.514	CV(1)= 1.286	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 1.698	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -2.197	S= 2.634	CV(2)= -1.199	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.449	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.294	-1.224
9/16/2002	0.2	-1.609
10/16/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	1.33	0.285
4/10/2003	1.31	0.270
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.58	0.457
9/16/2002	0.232	-1.461
10/17/2002	0.0002	-8.517
1/13/2003	0.453	-0.792
4/8/2003	0.2	-1.609
7/16/2003	0.2	-1.609
10/14/2003	0.1	-2.303
1/13/2004	0.1	-2.303

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.054	N/A	-2.919	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0605	N/A	-2.805	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0916	N/A	-2.390	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.1	N/A	-2.303	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.0799	N/A	-2.527	NO
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Magnesium
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 9.102	S= 4.685	CV(1)=0.515	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 20.922	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.423	S= 2.408	CV(2)=1.692	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 7.500	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	12.5	2.526
9/16/2002	13	2.565
10/16/2002	0.0127	-4.366
1/13/2003	11.2	2.416
4/10/2003	17.5	2.862
7/16/2003	12.9	2.557
10/14/2003	13.4	2.595
1/13/2004	12.4	2.518

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	7.83	2.058
9/16/2002	7.64	2.033
10/17/2002	0.00658	-5.024
1/13/2003	6.69	1.901
4/8/2003	7.28	1.985
7/16/2003	7.82	2.057
10/14/2003	7.94	2.072
1/13/2004	7.51	2.016

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	27.9	YES	3.329	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	12.8	NO	2.549	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	11.9	NO	2.477	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	11.7	NO	2.460	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	9.88	NO	2.291	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	8	NO	2.079	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Manganese
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.131	S= 0.195	CV(1)= 1.487	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.624	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.104	S= 1.529	CV(2)= -0.493	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 0.755	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.361	-1.019
9/16/2002	0.028	-3.576
10/16/2002	0.026	-3.650
1/13/2003	0.0713	-2.641
4/10/2003	0.629	-0.464
7/16/2003	0.297	-1.214
10/14/2003	0.0198	-3.922
1/13/2004	0.0126	-4.374
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.466	-0.764
9/16/2002	0.077	-2.564
10/17/2002	0.028	-3.576
1/13/2003	0.0164	-4.110
4/8/2003	0.0407	-3.202
7/16/2003	0.0167	-4.092
10/14/2003	0.00555	-5.194
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.00151	N/A	-6.496	NO
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.0157	N/A	-4.154	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00323	N/A	-5.735	NO
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.0021	N/A	-6.166	NO
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.0122	N/A	-4.406	NO
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.005	N/A	-5.298	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00244	N/A	-6.016	NO
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis
Historical Background Comparison

Methylene chloride
UNITS: ug/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 5.625	S= 3.074	CV(1)=0.547	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 13.381	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.614	S= 0.483	CV(2)=0.300	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.834	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/30/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/10/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	12	2.485
9/30/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	5	1.609
1/13/2003	5	1.609
4/8/2003	5	1.609
7/16/2003	5	1.609
10/14/2003	5	1.609
1/13/2004	5	1.609

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	2.1	NO	0.742	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	2.06	NO	0.723	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	5	N/A	1.609	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.91	NO	0.647	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Molybdenum

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.007	S= 0.011	CV(1)= 1.451	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.034	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -5.990	S= 1.443	CV(2)= -0.241	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -2.349	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/16/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.00609	-5.101
4/10/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.025	-3.689
9/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
10/17/2002	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2003	0.001	-6.908
4/8/2003	0.001	-6.908
7/16/2003	0.001	-6.908
10/14/2003	0.001	-6.908
1/13/2004	0.001	-6.908

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.000233	N/A	-8.364	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.000332	N/A	-8.010	NO
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	0.000281	N/A	-8.177	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.001	N/A	-6.908	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Nickel

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.018	S= 0.020	CV(1)= 1.089	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.068	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -4.540	S= 1.020	CV(2)= -0.225	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -1.965	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/16/2002	0.00702	-4.959
1/13/2003	0.029	-3.540
4/10/2003	0.0091	-4.699
7/16/2003	0.00627	-5.072
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.05	-2.996
9/16/2002	0.05	-2.996
10/17/2002	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2003	0.00502	-5.294
4/8/2003	0.005	-5.298
7/16/2003	0.005	-5.298
10/14/2003	0.005	-5.298
1/13/2004	0.005	-5.298

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	0.000872	N/A	-7.045	NO
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00109	N/A	-6.822	NO
MW388	Downgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00101	N/A	-6.898	NO
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.000799	N/A	-7.132	NO
MW397	Upgradient	No	0.002	N/A	-6.215	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Oxidation-Reduction Potential

UNITS: mV

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 157.250	S= 52.376	CV(1)=0.333	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 289.395	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.003	S= 0.348	CV(2)=0.069	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.880	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from

Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	80	4.382
9/16/2002	145	4.977
10/16/2002	125	4.828
1/13/2003	85	4.443
4/10/2003	159	5.069
7/16/2003	98	4.585
10/14/2003	138	4.927
1/13/2004	233	5.451
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	115	4.745
9/30/2002	140	4.942
10/17/2002	185	5.220
1/13/2003	230	5.438
4/8/2003	155	5.043
7/16/2003	188	5.236
10/14/2003	187	5.231
1/13/2004	253	5.533

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	405	YES	6.004	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	347	YES	5.849	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	401	YES	5.994	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	426	YES	6.054	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	328	YES	5.793	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	443	YES	6.094	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	439	YES	6.084	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

- MW370

MW373

MW385

MW388

MW392

MW395

MW397

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

pH

UNITS: Std Unit

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 6.048	S= 0.248	CV(1)=0.041	K factor**= 2.904	TL(1)= 6.767	LL(1)=5.3289
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.799	S= 0.042	CV(2)=0.023	K factor**= 2.904	TL(2)= 1.920	LL(2)=1.6782

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.8	1.758
9/16/2002	6	1.792
10/16/2002	5.47	1.699
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/10/2003	6.18	1.821
7/16/2003	6	1.792
10/14/2003	6.31	1.842
1/13/2004	6.24	1.831
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5.84	1.765
9/30/2002	6	1.792
10/17/2002	5.75	1.749
1/13/2003	6	1.792
4/8/2003	6.3	1.841
7/16/2003	6.2	1.825
10/14/2003	6.36	1.850
1/13/2004	6.32	1.844

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)? Result <LL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)? LN(Result) <LL(2)?
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	6.06	NO	1.802	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	6.16	NO	1.818	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	6.55	NO	1.879	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	6.23	NO	1.829	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	6.45	NO	1.864	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	6.03	NO	1.797	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	6.27	NO	1.836	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Potassium

Historical Background Comparison

UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.590	S= 0.642	CV(1)=0.404	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 3.208	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -0.306	S= 2.457	CV(2)=-8.028	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.892	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2	0.693
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/16/2002	0.00129	-6.653
1/13/2003	1.51	0.412
4/10/2003	1.67	0.513
7/16/2003	1.73	0.548
10/14/2003	1.7	0.531
1/13/2004	1.58	0.457
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	2.03	0.708
9/16/2002	2	0.693
10/17/2002	0.00145	-6.536
1/13/2003	1.69	0.525
4/8/2003	1.73	0.548
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1.92	0.652
1/13/2004	1.87	0.626

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	2.86	NO	1.051	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	2.92	NO	1.072	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.89	NO	0.637	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	1.95	NO	0.668	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	1.95	NO	0.668	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.46	NO	0.378	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	1.84	NO	0.610	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results - 1]]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Sodium
UNITS: mg/L
LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 29.560	S= 13.894	CV(1)=0.470	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 64.616	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.615	S= 2.411	CV(2)=0.922	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 8.699	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	27	3.296
9/16/2002	27.2	3.303
10/16/2002	0.0253	-3.677
1/13/2003	22.6	3.118
4/10/2003	53.9	3.987
7/16/2003	30	3.401
10/14/2003	29.1	3.371
1/13/2004	26.4	3.273
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	35.2	3.561
9/16/2002	34.3	3.535
10/17/2002	0.0336	-3.393
1/13/2003	31.3	3.444
4/8/2003	46.1	3.831
7/16/2003	38.4	3.648
10/14/2003	37.1	3.614
1/13/2004	34.3	3.535

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	46.1	NO	3.831	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	62	NO	4.127	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	46.4	NO	3.837	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	46	NO	3.829	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	33.8	NO	3.520	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	28.7	NO	3.357	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	33.5	NO	3.512	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.756	S= 2.147	CV(1)=0.200	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 16.173	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.356	S= 0.203	CV(2)=0.086	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.869	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	10.3	2.332
9/16/2002	9.1	2.208
10/16/2002	8.8	2.175
1/13/2003	9	2.197
4/10/2003	8.3	2.116
7/16/2003	8.2	2.104
10/14/2003	8.3	2.116
1/13/2004	8.2	2.104

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	14	2.639
9/16/2002	12.8	2.549
10/17/2002	12.3	2.510
1/13/2003	12.7	2.542
4/8/2003	12.8	2.549
7/16/2003	13.1	2.573
10/14/2003	12.1	2.493
1/13/2004	12.1	2.493

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	19.1	YES	2.950	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	149	YES	5.004	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	23.2	YES	3.144	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	20	YES	2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	21.1	YES	3.049	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	12.1	NO	2.493	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	11.4	NO	2.434	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW373
MW385
MW388
MW392

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.
CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.
S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5
TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)
X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)
** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Technetium-99 UNITS: pCi/L LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X = 11.359	S = 9.138	CV(1) =0.805	K factor** = 2.523	TL(1) = 34.414	LL(1) =N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X = 2.398	S = 0.859	CV(2) =0.358	K factor** = 2.523	TL(2) = 3.246	LL(2) =N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	20.8	3.035
9/16/2002	16.2	2.785
10/16/2002	8.28	2.114
1/13/2003	13	2.565
4/10/2003	-9.37	#Func!
7/16/2003	0.826	-0.191
10/14/2003	14.1	2.646
1/13/2004	0	#Func!

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	6.06	1.802
9/16/2002	17.3	2.851
10/17/2002	25.7	3.246
1/13/2003	20.9	3.040
4/8/2003	20.1	3.001
7/16/2003	9.2	2.219
10/14/2003	10.1	2.313
1/13/2004	8.54	2.145

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	125	YES	4.828	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	36.5	YES	3.597	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	89.9	YES	4.499	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	48.9	YES	3.890	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	No	-4.15	N/A	#Error	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	No	8.31	N/A	2.117	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	15.3	N/A	2.728	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to historical background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW373
MW385
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Carbon (TOC)

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.544	S= 0.856	CV(1)=0.554	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 3.702	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X=0.325	S= 0.452	CV(2)=1.393	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 1.465	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1.6	0.470
9/16/2002	1.1	0.095
10/16/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	2	0.693
4/10/2003	3.4	1.224
7/16/2003	2	0.693
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	1	0.000
9/16/2002	1	0.000
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	3.6	1.281
4/8/2003	1.9	0.642
7/16/2003	1.1	0.095
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	1.13	NO	0.122	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	1.35	NO	0.300	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	1.34	NO	0.293	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.856	NO	-0.155	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.907	NO	-0.098	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.763	NO	-0.270	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.77	NO	-0.261	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result-X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** *Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.*

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Historical Background Comparison

Total Organic Halides (TOX)

UNITS: ug/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 31.513	S= 18.609	CV(1)=0.591	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 78.462	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.240	S= 0.707	CV(2)=0.218	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.024	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/16/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	18.3	2.907
4/10/2003	51.2	3.936
7/16/2003	42.6	3.752
10/14/2003	12.3	2.510
1/13/2004	10	2.303

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	50	3.912
9/16/2002	50	3.912
10/17/2002	50	3.912
1/13/2003	12	2.485
4/8/2003	19.9	2.991
7/16/2003	17.9	2.885
10/14/2003	10	2.303
1/13/2004	10	2.303

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	10	N/A	2.303	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	8.74	NO	2.168	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	13.4	NO	2.595	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	8.02	NO	2.082	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	12.1	NO	2.493	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	13.8	NO	2.625	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	3.52	NO	1.258	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Trichloroethene

UNITS: ug/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 7.313	S= 5.701	CV(1)=0.780	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 21.695	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.467	S= 1.213	CV(2)=0.827	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.528	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from
Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	11	2.398
9/30/2002	14	2.639
10/16/2002	12	2.485
1/13/2003	14	2.639
4/10/2003	14	2.639
7/16/2003	13	2.565
10/14/2003	12	2.485
1/13/2004	11	2.398

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	5	1.609
9/30/2002	5	1.609
10/17/2002	1	0.000
1/13/2003	1	0.000
4/8/2003	1	0.000
7/16/2003	1	0.000
10/14/2003	1	0.000
1/13/2004	1	0.000

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	0.64	N/A	-0.446	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	3.35	N/A	1.209	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.43	N/A	-0.844	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	12.9	NO	2.557	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	1.95	N/A	0.668	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	No	1	N/A	0.000	N/A

N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ((background result-X)^2)/[count of background results -1]]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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Historical Background Comparison

Zinc

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is evidence of an exceedance of the statistically-derived historical background concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 0.044	S= 0.034	CV(1)=0.760	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 0.129	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= -3.342	S= 0.659	CV(2)=-0.197	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= -1.679	LL(2)=N/A

Historical Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Well Number: MW395		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/16/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/10/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912
Well Number: MW397		
Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
8/13/2002	0.1	-2.303
9/16/2002	0.1	-2.303
10/17/2002	0.025	-3.689
1/13/2003	0.035	-3.352
4/8/2003	0.035	-3.352
7/16/2003	0.02	-3.912
10/14/2003	0.02	-3.912
1/13/2004	0.02	-3.912

Current Quarter Data						
Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	No	0.0043	N/A	-5.449	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	No	0.00386	N/A	-5.557	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	0.00438	NO	-5.431	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	0.00456	NO	-5.390	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	0.00356	NO	-5.638	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	0.00485	NO	-5.329	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	0.00503	NO	-5.292	N/A
N/A - Results identified as Non-Detects during laboratory analysis or data validation and were not included in the statistical evaluation. Additionally for parameters that have MCLs, where the result for a well did not exceed the MCL value, that well was not included in the statistical evaluation.						

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Historical Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from historical background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, CV = S/X If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, S = [Sum ([(background result-X)^2]/[count of background results -1])]^0.5

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, TL = X + (K * S), LL Lower Tolerance Limit, LL = X - (K * S)

X Mean, X = (sum of background results)/(count of background results)

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities,Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>,2009.

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ATTACHMENT D2

**COMPARISON OF CURRENT DATA TO
ONE-SIDED UPPER TOLERANCE INTERVAL TEST
CALCULATED USING
CURRENT BACKGROUND DATA**

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C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Beta activity	UNITS: pCi/L
	UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 1.643	S= 3.591	CV(1)=2.186	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 13.091	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.153	S= 0.868	CV(2)=0.753	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.675	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	-0.033	#Func!
1/23/2018	5.34	1.675
4/19/2018	3.35	1.209
7/19/2018	0.696	-0.362
10/22/2018	5.24	1.656
1/23/2019	-3.09	#Func!
4/22/2019	-3.26	#Func!
7/17/2019	4.9	1.589

Because CV(1) is greater than 1, the natural logarithm of background and test well results were calculated utilizing TL(2) for comparison.

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	50.1	N/A	3.914	YES

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	UNITS: mg/L
UCRS	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 27.688	S= 10.130	CV(1)=0.366	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 59.981	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.254	S= 0.408	CV(2)=0.125	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 4.556	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	27.1	3.300
1/23/2018	37.6	3.627
4/19/2018	23.1	3.140
7/19/2018	32.5	3.481
10/22/2018	11.8	2.468
1/23/2019	20	2.996
4/22/2019	43.8	3.780
7/17/2019	25.6	3.243

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	166	YES	5.112	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	58.8	NO	4.074	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW386

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2] / [\text{count of background results} - 1])}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results}) / (\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Current Background Comparison UNITS: mV UCRS
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The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 291.875	S= 94.454	CV(1)=0.324	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 592.994	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.633	S= 0.312	CV(2)=0.055	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 6.628	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	217	5.380
1/23/2018	203	5.313
4/19/2018	275	5.617
7/19/2018	353	5.866
10/22/2018	210	5.347
1/23/2019	231	5.442
4/22/2019	431	6.066
7/17/2019	415	6.028

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW386	Sidegradient	Yes	370	NO	5.914	N/A
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	435	NO	6.075	N/A
MW393	Downgradient	Yes	272	NO	5.606	N/A
MW396	Upgradient	Yes	227	NO	5.425	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

UCRS

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data **X**= 24.888 **S**= 2.127 **CV(1)**=0.085 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(1)**= 31.668 **LL(1)**=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data **X**= 3.211 **S**= 0.086 **CV(2)**=0.027 **K factor****= 3.188 **TL(2)**= 3.485 **LL(2)**=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	23.5	3.157
1/23/2018	21.5	3.068
4/19/2018	23.4	3.153
7/19/2018	27.6	3.318
10/22/2018	24.5	3.199
1/23/2019	25.4	3.235
4/22/2019	25.5	3.239
7/17/2019	27.7	3.321

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	56.3	YES	4.031	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Technetium-99	Current Background Comparison UNITS: pCi/L UCRS
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The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= -0.779	S= 7.114	CV(1)= -9.129	K factor**= 3.188	TL(1)= 21.900	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 1.494	S= 0.590	CV(2)=0.395	K factor**= 3.188	TL(2)= 1.828	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW396

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	-11.3	#Func!
1/23/2018	5.85	1.766
4/19/2018	-10.3	#Func!
7/19/2018	1.84	0.610
10/22/2018	-3.72	#Func!
1/23/2019	6.22	1.828
4/22/2019	5.89	1.773
7/17/2019	-0.714	#Func!

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW390	Downgradient	Yes	65.7	YES	4.185	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW390

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Acetone

UNITS: ug/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 4.800 S= 0.800 CV(1)=0.167 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 6.818 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 1.546 S= 0.255 CV(2)=0.165 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 2.190 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	5	1.609
1/23/2018	5	1.609
4/17/2018	5	1.609
7/19/2018	5	1.609
10/15/2018	5	1.609
1/22/2019	5	1.609
4/16/2019	5	1.609
7/16/2019	5	1.609

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	5	1.609
1/23/2018	5	1.609
4/19/2018	5	1.609
7/19/2018	5	1.609
10/22/2018	5	1.609
1/23/2019	5	1.609
4/22/2019	5	1.609
7/17/2019	1.8	0.588

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	26	YES	3.258	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Beta activity

UNITS: pCi/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 8.794 S= 6.467 CV(1)=0.735 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 25.110 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 2.188 S= 0.608 CV(2)=0.278 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 3.135 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	13.1	2.573
1/23/2018	12.8	2.549
4/17/2018	14.4	2.667
7/19/2018	8.64	2.156
10/15/2018	12.2	2.501
1/22/2019	23	3.135
4/16/2019	8.19	2.103
7/16/2019	12.7	2.542

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	-0.603	#Func!
1/23/2018	-3.27	#Func!
4/19/2018	8.1	2.092
7/19/2018	2.94	1.078
10/22/2018	11.1	2.407
1/23/2019	4.28	1.454
4/22/2019	2.82	1.037
7/17/2019	10.3	2.332

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

#Because the natural log was not possible for all background values, the TL was considered equal to the maximum background value.

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	105	YES	4.654	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	79.9	YES	4.381	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	412	YES	6.021	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW384
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Calcium	UNITS: mg/L
	URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 25.188	S= 3.881	CV(1)=0.154	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 34.979	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.216	S= 0.150	CV(2)=0.047	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.595	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	19.9	2.991
1/23/2018	18.8	2.934
4/17/2018	22.6	3.118
7/19/2018	25.5	3.239
10/15/2018	20.6	3.025
1/22/2019	26	3.258
4/16/2019	35.8	3.578
7/16/2019	25.4	3.235

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	25.7	3.246
1/23/2018	26	3.258
4/19/2018	25.4	3.235
7/19/2018	27.9	3.329
10/22/2018	25.4	3.235
1/23/2019	27.9	3.329
4/22/2019	24.7	3.207
7/17/2019	25.4	3.235

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	59.4	YES	4.084	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	42.1	YES	3.740	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result} - X)^2) / (\text{count of background results} - 1)]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results}) / (\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-10

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	Current Background Comparison URGA
UNITS: mg/L	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 18.906	S= 5.249	CV(1)=0.278	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 32.148	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.904	S= 0.275	CV(2)=0.095	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.597	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	14.2	2.653
1/23/2018	18.9	2.939
4/17/2018	26.3	3.270
7/19/2018	29.3	3.378
10/15/2018	20	2.996
1/22/2019	20	2.996
4/16/2019	16.4	2.797
7/16/2019	15.9	2.766

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	12.5	2.526
1/23/2018	12.6	2.534
4/19/2018	18.4	2.912
7/19/2018	27.6	3.318
10/22/2018	11.8	2.468
1/23/2019	20	2.996
4/22/2019	20.3	3.011
7/17/2019	18.3	2.907

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW223	Sidegradient	Yes	35.7	YES	3.575	N/A
MW369	Downgradient	Yes	45.3	YES	3.813	N/A
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	85.3	YES	4.446	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	40.8	YES	3.709	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW223
MW369
MW372
MW394

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Conductivity	UNITS: umho/cm
	URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 384.563	S= 27.464	CV(1)=0.071	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 453.854	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.950	S= 0.073	CV(2)=0.012	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.134	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	343	5.838
1/23/2018	331	5.802
4/17/2018	388	5.961
7/19/2018	412	6.021
10/15/2018	342	5.835
1/22/2019	416	6.031
5/30/2019	424	6.050
7/16/2019	377	5.932

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	405	6.004
1/23/2018	398	5.986
4/19/2018	381	5.943
7/19/2018	392	5.971
10/22/2018	410	6.016
1/23/2019	381	5.943
5/29/2019	383	5.948
7/17/2019	370	5.914

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	697	YES	6.547	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Dissolved Solids	UNITS: mg/L
	URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X=200.125	S= 35.302	CV(1)=0.176	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)=289.193	LL(1)=N/A
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Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.285	S= 0.171	CV(2)=0.032	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.715	LL(2)=N/A
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Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	147	4.990
1/23/2018	163	5.094
4/17/2018	183	5.209
7/19/2018	207	5.333
10/15/2018	226	5.421
1/22/2019	209	5.342
4/16/2019	273	5.609
7/16/2019	176	5.170

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	170	5.136
1/23/2018	187	5.231
4/19/2018	271	5.602
7/19/2018	204	5.318
10/22/2018	206	5.328
1/23/2019	197	5.283
4/22/2019	216	5.375
7/17/2019	167	5.118

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	466	YES	6.144	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Magnesium	UNITS: mg/L
	URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 10.528	S= 1.185	CV(1)=0.113	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 13.517	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.348	S= 0.119	CV(2)=0.051	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.648	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	8.67	2.160
1/23/2018	8.04	2.084
4/17/2018	9.63	2.265
7/19/2018	11.1	2.407
10/15/2018	8.8	2.175
1/22/2019	10.8	2.380
4/16/2019	10.3	2.332
7/16/2019	10	2.303

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	11.4	2.434
1/23/2018	11.5	2.442
4/19/2018	11.7	2.460
7/19/2018	12	2.485
10/22/2018	11.3	2.425
1/23/2019	11.4	2.434
4/22/2019	11	2.398
7/17/2019	10.8	2.380

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	22	YES	3.091	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	17.4	YES	2.856	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result} - X)^2) / (\text{count of background results} - 1)]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results}) / (\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Current Background Comparison UNITS: mV URGA
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The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 380.063	S= 66.508	CV(1)=0.175	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 547.861	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.926	S= 0.176	CV(2)=0.030	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.371	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	436	6.078
1/23/2018	362	5.892
4/17/2018	305	5.720
7/19/2018	390	5.966
10/15/2018	413	6.023
1/22/2019	361	5.889
5/30/2019	523	6.260
7/16/2019	407	6.009

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	337	5.820
1/23/2018	264	5.576
4/19/2018	310	5.737
7/19/2018	375	5.927
10/22/2018	386	5.956
1/23/2019	314	5.749
5/29/2019	463	6.138
7/17/2019	435	6.075

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW220	Upgradient	Yes	414	NO	6.026	N/A
MW224	Sidegradient	Yes	433	NO	6.071	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	449	NO	6.107	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	443	NO	6.094	N/A
MW394	Upgradient	Yes	438	NO	6.082	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-15

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Sodium	UNITS: mg/L
	URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 37.831	S= 6.594	CV(1)=0.174	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 54.467	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 3.619	S= 0.171	CV(2)=0.047	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 4.052	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	40.9	3.711
1/23/2018	38.8	3.658
4/17/2018	44.6	3.798
7/19/2018	49.6	3.904
10/15/2018	39	3.664
1/22/2019	45.1	3.809
4/16/2019	47.4	3.859
7/16/2019	43.4	3.770

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	33.6	3.515
1/23/2018	33.5	3.512
4/19/2018	30.4	3.414
7/19/2018	30.2	3.408
10/22/2018	33.4	3.509
1/23/2019	32.7	3.487
4/22/2019	30.8	3.428
7/17/2019	31.9	3.463

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	66.4	YES	4.196	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-16

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

URGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 15.369 S= 5.350 CV(1)=0.348 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 28.867 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 2.677 S= 0.340 CV(2)=0.127 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 3.536 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	17.6	2.868
1/23/2018	16.4	2.797
4/17/2018	21.1	3.049
7/19/2018	24.7	3.207
10/15/2018	16.9	2.827
1/22/2019	21.4	3.063
4/16/2019	24.1	3.182
7/16/2019	18.5	2.918

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	10.5	2.351
1/23/2018	10.4	2.342
4/19/2018	10.4	2.342
7/19/2018	10.5	2.351
10/22/2018	10.6	2.361
1/23/2019	11	2.398
4/22/2019	10.7	2.370
7/17/2019	11.1	2.407

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	89.6	YES	4.495	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	25	NO	3.219	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	46.2	YES	3.833	N/A
MW391	Downgradient	Yes	21.4	NO	3.063	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-17

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Technetium-99	Current Background Comparison URGA
UNITS: pCi/L	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 13.487	S= 8.705	CV(1)=0.645	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 35.449	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.160	S= 1.330	CV(2)=0.616	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 5.516	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW220

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	18.3	2.907
1/23/2018	27.4	3.311
4/17/2018	19.9	2.991
7/19/2018	14	2.639
10/15/2018	20.8	3.035
1/22/2019	19.4	2.965
4/16/2019	17.1	2.839
7/16/2019	27.8	3.325

Well Number: MW394

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	1.99	0.688
1/23/2018	6.15	1.816
4/19/2018	0.158	-1.845
7/19/2018	10.6	2.361
10/22/2018	13.4	2.595
1/23/2019	11.5	2.442
4/22/2019	2.55	0.936
7/17/2019	4.74	1.556

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW372	Downgradient	Yes	194	YES	5.268	N/A
MW384	Sidegradient	Yes	88.4	YES	4.482	N/A
MW387	Downgradient	Yes	630	YES	6.446	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW372
MW384
MW387

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Beta activity

UNITS: pCi/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 7.211 S= 2.830 CV(1)=0.392 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 14.350 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 1.902 S= 0.407 CV(2)=0.214 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 2.929 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	8.17	2.100
1/23/2018	7.59	2.027
4/19/2018	5.4	1.686
7/19/2018	7.89	2.066
10/22/2018	9.41	2.242
1/23/2019	5.24	1.656
4/22/2019	3.8	1.335
7/17/2019	6.42	1.859

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	11.9	2.477
1/23/2018	2.66	0.978
4/17/2018	5.57	1.717
7/19/2018	13.8	2.625
10/15/2018	5.14	1.637
1/23/2019	8.19	2.103
4/16/2019	7.45	2.008
7/16/2019	6.74	1.908

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	70.1	YES	4.250	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	63.5	YES	4.151	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	62.2	YES	4.130	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW385
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-19

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Calcium

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 21.838 S= 3.808 CV(1)=0.174 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 31.445 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 3.069 S= 0.177 CV(2)=0.058 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 3.516 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	25.3	3.231
1/23/2018	24.5	3.199
4/19/2018	24.5	3.199
7/19/2018	27.1	3.300
10/22/2018	24.4	3.195
1/23/2019	27.3	3.307
4/22/2019	25.4	3.235
7/17/2019	24.2	3.186

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	18.7	2.929
1/23/2018	19.4	2.965
4/17/2018	16.8	2.821
7/19/2018	16.9	2.827
10/15/2018	19.3	2.960
1/23/2019	19	2.944
4/16/2019	16.9	2.827
7/16/2019	19.7	2.981

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	69.8	YES	4.246	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-20

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Conductivity	UNITS: umho/cm
	LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 346.125	S= 29.209	CV(1)=0.084	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 419.820	LL(1)=N/A
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Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.843	S= 0.084	CV(2)=0.014	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.055	LL(2)=N/A
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Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	378	5.935
1/23/2018	384	5.951
4/19/2018	372	5.919
7/19/2018	396	5.981
10/22/2018	375	5.927
1/23/2019	359	5.883
5/29/2019	367	5.905
7/17/2019	344	5.841

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	333	5.808
1/23/2018	326	5.787
4/17/2018	307	5.727
8/21/2018	326	5.787
10/15/2018	321	5.771
1/23/2019	316	5.756
5/29/2019	318	5.762
7/16/2019	316	5.756

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	806	YES	6.692	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Dissolved Solids

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 186.500 S= 39.942 CV(1)=0.214 **K factor**= 2.523** TL(1)= 287.273 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 5.209 S= 0.201 CV(2)=0.039 **K factor**= 2.523** TL(2)= 5.715 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	163	5.094
1/23/2018	176	5.170
4/19/2018	257	5.549
7/19/2018	203	5.313
10/22/2018	176	5.170
1/23/2019	284	5.649
4/22/2019	173	5.153
7/17/2019	184	5.215

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	156	5.050
1/23/2018	179	5.187
4/17/2018	124	4.820
7/19/2018	160	5.075
10/15/2018	184	5.215
1/23/2019	160	5.075
4/16/2019	229	5.434
7/16/2019	176	5.170

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	513	YES	6.240	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-22

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis	Current Background Comparison
Magnesium	UNITS: mg/L
	LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 9.549	S= 1.695	CV(1)=0.177	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 13.825	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.241	S= 0.182	CV(2)=0.081	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 2.702	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	11.4	2.434
1/23/2018	10.8	2.380
4/19/2018	11.4	2.434
7/19/2018	11.7	2.460
10/22/2018	10.7	2.370
1/23/2019	11.2	2.416
4/22/2019	11.1	2.407
7/17/2019	10.6	2.361

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	8.41	2.129
1/23/2018	8.61	2.153
4/17/2018	6.89	1.930
7/19/2018	7.38	1.999
10/15/2018	8.48	2.138
1/23/2019	7.84	2.059
4/16/2019	7.65	2.035
7/16/2019	8.63	2.155

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	27.9	YES	3.329	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW373

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results } -1]]}^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-23

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Current Background Comparison LRGA
UNITS: mV	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 375.563	S= 78.002	CV(1)=0.208	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 572.361	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 5.904	S= 0.241	CV(2)=0.041	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 6.511	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	385	5.953
1/23/2018	195	5.273
4/19/2018	367	5.905
7/19/2018	336	5.817
10/22/2018	237	5.468
1/23/2019	433	6.071
5/29/2019	477	6.168
7/17/2019	449	6.107

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	362	5.892
1/23/2018	361	5.889
4/17/2018	319	5.765
8/21/2018	404	6.001
10/15/2018	407	6.009
1/23/2019	394	5.976
5/29/2019	488	6.190
7/16/2019	395	5.979

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	405	NO	6.004	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	347	NO	5.849	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	401	NO	5.994	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	426	NO	6.054	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	328	NO	5.793	N/A
MW395	Upgradient	Yes	443	NO	6.094	N/A
MW397	Upgradient	Yes	439	NO	6.084	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

None of the test wells exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence that concentrations in these wells are not different from current background concentrations to a statistically-significant level.

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-24

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Current Background Comparison

Sulfate

UNITS: mg/L

LRGA

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data X= 10.403 S= 0.510 CV(1)=0.049 K factor**= 2.523 TL(1)= 11.689 LL(1)=N/A

Statistics-Transformed Background Data X= 2.341 S= 0.049 CV(2)=0.021 K factor**= 2.523 TL(2)= 2.466 LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	10.1	2.313
1/23/2018	10.4	2.342
4/19/2018	10.5	2.351
7/19/2018	10.4	2.342
10/22/2018	10.2	2.322
1/23/2019	10.6	2.361
4/22/2019	10.5	2.351
7/17/2019	10.9	2.389

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	11.1	2.407
1/23/2018	11.4	2.434
4/17/2018	9.21	2.220
7/19/2018	9.94	2.297
10/15/2018	10.4	2.342
1/23/2019	10.1	2.313
4/16/2019	10	2.303
7/16/2019	10.7	2.370

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	19.1	YES	2.950	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	149	YES	5.004	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	23.2	YES	3.144	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	20	YES	2.996	N/A
MW392	Downgradient	Yes	21.1	YES	3.049	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW373
MW385
MW388
MW392

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = [\text{Sum}([(background\ result - X)^2]/[\text{count of background results} - 1])]^{0.5}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009.

C-746-S/T Fourth Quarter 2019 Statistical Analysis Technetium-99	Current Background Comparison LRGA
UNITS: pCi/L	

The CV is calculated to determine if background data are normally distributed. If so, the current test well results are compared to the TL. If not, a transformation is performed on the background and test well results, then each transformed test well result is compared to the transformed TL. If the test well result exceeds the TL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated concentration in that well. For pH only, the current test well results are compared to the TL and LL. If the test well result for pH exceeds the TL or is less than the LL, that is statistically significant evidence of elevated or lowered concentration in that well.

Statistics-Background Data	X= 13.014	S= 7.252	CV(1)=0.557	K factor**= 2.523	TL(1)= 31.310	LL(1)=N/A
Statistics-Transformed Background Data	X= 2.421	S= 0.571	CV(2)=0.236	K factor**= 2.523	TL(2)= 3.861	LL(2)=N/A

Current Background Data from Upgradient Wells with Transformed Result

Well Number: MW395

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	3.67	1.300
1/23/2018	15.7	2.754
4/19/2018	9.83	2.285
7/19/2018	9.05	2.203
10/22/2018	13.2	2.580
1/23/2019	10.3	2.332
4/22/2019	11.2	2.416
7/17/2019	4.92	1.593

Well Number: MW397

Date Collected	Result	LN(Result)
10/9/2017	13	2.565
1/23/2018	13.2	2.580
4/17/2018	18.9	2.939
7/19/2018	21.9	3.086
10/15/2018	18.3	2.907
1/23/2019	7.12	1.963
4/16/2019	32.1	3.469
7/16/2019	5.83	1.763

Because CV(1) is less than or equal to 1, assume normal distribution and continue with statistical analysis utilizing TL(1).

Current Quarter Data

Well No.	Gradient	Detected?	Result	Result >TL(1)?	LN(Result)	LN(Result) >TL(2)
MW370	Downgradient	Yes	125	YES	4.828	N/A
MW373	Downgradient	Yes	36.5	YES	3.597	N/A
MW385	Sidegradient	Yes	89.9	YES	4.499	N/A
MW388	Downgradient	Yes	48.9	YES	3.890	N/A

Conclusion of Statistical Analysis on Current Data

The test well(s) listed exceeded the Upper Tolerance Limit, which is evidence of elevated concentration with respect to current background data.

Wells with Exceedances

MW370
MW373
MW385
MW388

NOTE: For UCRS wells, background ("upgradient") wells are those located in the same direction as RGA wells located upgradient from the landfill.

CV Coefficient-of-Variation, $CV = S/X$ If CV is less than or equal to 1 assume normal distribution.

S Standard Deviation, $S = \sqrt{[\text{Sum } ((\text{background result}-X)^2)/[\text{count of background results} - 1]]^{0.5}}$

TL Upper Tolerance Limit, $TL = X + (K * S)$, LL Lower Tolerance Limit, $LL = X - (K * S)$

X Mean, $X = (\text{sum of background results})/(\text{count of background results})$

** Read from Table 5, Appendix B of Statistical Analysis of Ground-Water Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Guidance, EPA, 1989, based on total number of background results - The K-factor for pH to account for a two-sided tolerance interval instead of a one-sided tolerance limit. The K-factor for pH was computed using a formula from NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods, <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/>, 2009. D2-26

ATTACHMENT D3

STATISTICIAN QUALIFICATION STATEMENT

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Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC
5511 Hobbs Road
Kevil, KY 42053
www.fourriversnuclearpartnership.com

January 23, 2020

Mr. Dennis Greene
Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC
5511 Hobbs Road
Kevil, KY 42053

Dear Mr. Greene:

As an Environmental Scientist, with a bachelor's degree in Earth Sciences/Geology, I have over 30 years of experience in reviewing and assessing laboratory analytical results associated with environmental sampling and investigation activities. For the generation of these statistical analyses, my work was reviewed by an independent technical reviewer with Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC.

For this project, the statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2019 monitoring well data collected from the C-746-S&T and C-746-U Landfills were performed in accordance with guidance provided in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency guidance document, *EPA Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Interim Final Guidance* (1989).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Bryan Smith".

Bryan Smith

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APPENDIX E

GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION

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GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION

Whenever monitoring wells (MWs) are sampled, 401 KAR 48:300, Section 11, requires determination of groundwater flow rate and direction of flow in the uppermost aquifer. The uppermost aquifer below the C-746-S&T Landfills is the Regional Gravel Aquifer (RGA). Water level measurements currently are recorded in several wells at the landfill on a quarterly basis. These measurements were used to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA for the fourth quarter 2019 and to determine the groundwater flow rate and direction.

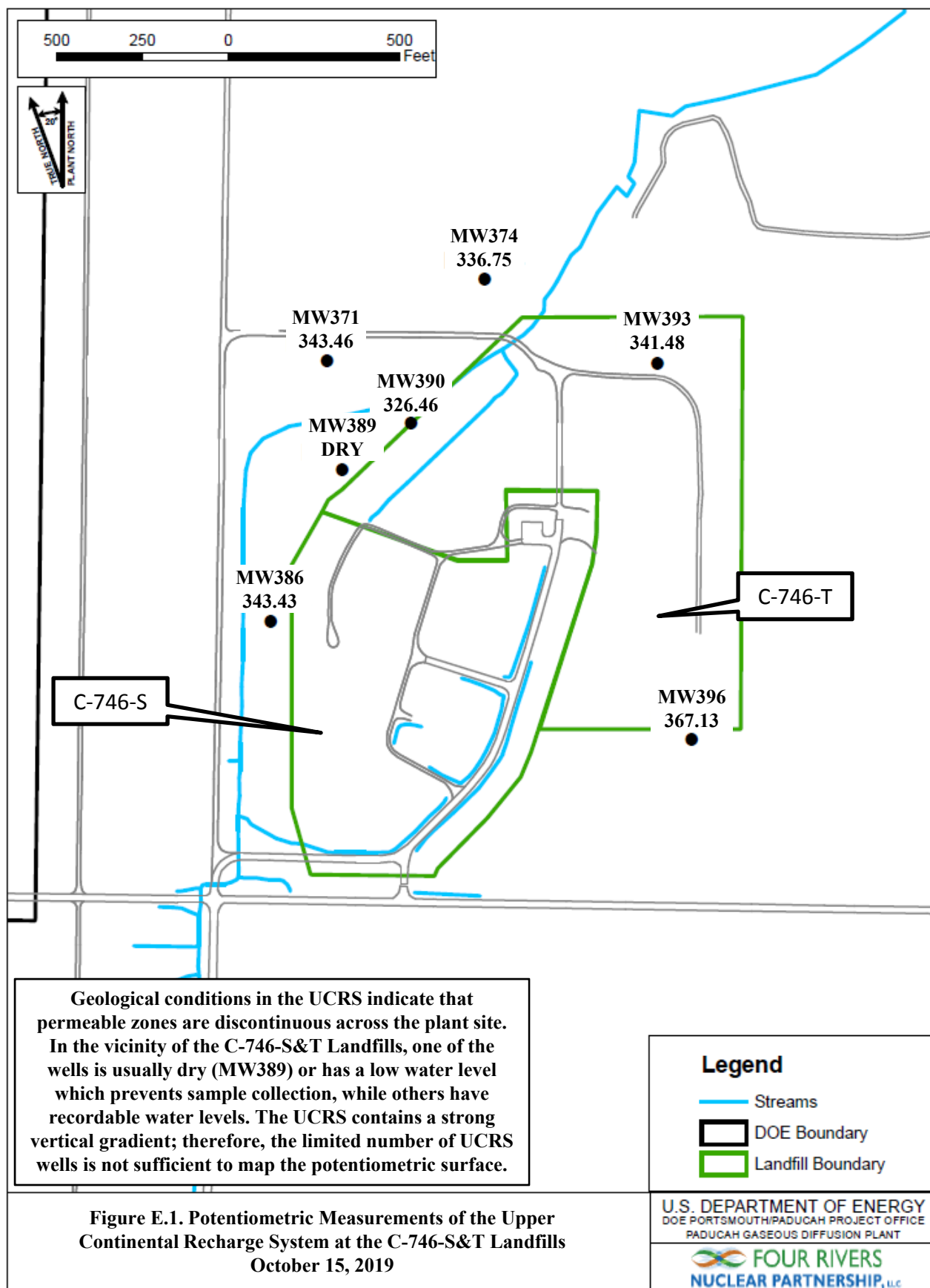
Water levels during this reporting period were measured on October 15, 2019. As shown on Figure E.1, MW389, screened in the Upper Continental Recharge System (UCRS), is usually dry, while other UCRS wells have recordable water levels. During this reporting period, MW389 had insufficient water for both measurement of the water level and for sampling.

The UCRS has a strong vertical hydraulic gradient; therefore, the limited number of available UCRS wells, screened over different elevations, is not sufficient for mapping the potentiometric surface. Figure E.1 shows the location of UCRS MWs. The Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer (URGA) and Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer (LRGA) data were corrected for barometric pressure, if necessary, and converted to elevations to plot the potentiometric surface of the RGA, as a whole, as shown on Table E.1. Figure E.2 is a composite or average map of the URGA and LRGA elevations where well clusters exist. The contour lines are placed based on the average water level elevations of the clusters.¹ Based on the site potentiometric map (Figure E.2), the hydraulic gradient beneath the landfill, as measured along the defined groundwater flow directions, is 4.39×10^{-4} ft/ft. Additional water level measurements in October (Figure E.3) document the vicinity groundwater hydraulic gradient for the RGA to be 4.92×10^{-4} ft/ft. The hydraulic gradients are shown in Table E.2.

The average linear groundwater flow velocity (v) is determined by multiplying the hydraulic gradient (i) by the hydraulic conductivity (K) [resulting in the specific discharge (q)] and dividing by the effective porosity (n_e). The RGA hydraulic conductivity values used are reported in the administrative application for the New Solid Waste Landfill Permit No. 073-00045NWC1 and range from 425 to 725 ft/day (0.150 to 0.256 cm/s). RGA effective porosity is assumed to be 25%. Vicinity and site flow velocities were calculated using the low and high values for hydraulic conductivity, as shown in Table E.3.

Regional groundwater flow near the C-746-S&T Landfills typically trends northeastward toward the Ohio River. As demonstrated on the potentiometric map for October 2019, the groundwater flow direction in the immediate area of the landfill was oriented to the north-northeast.

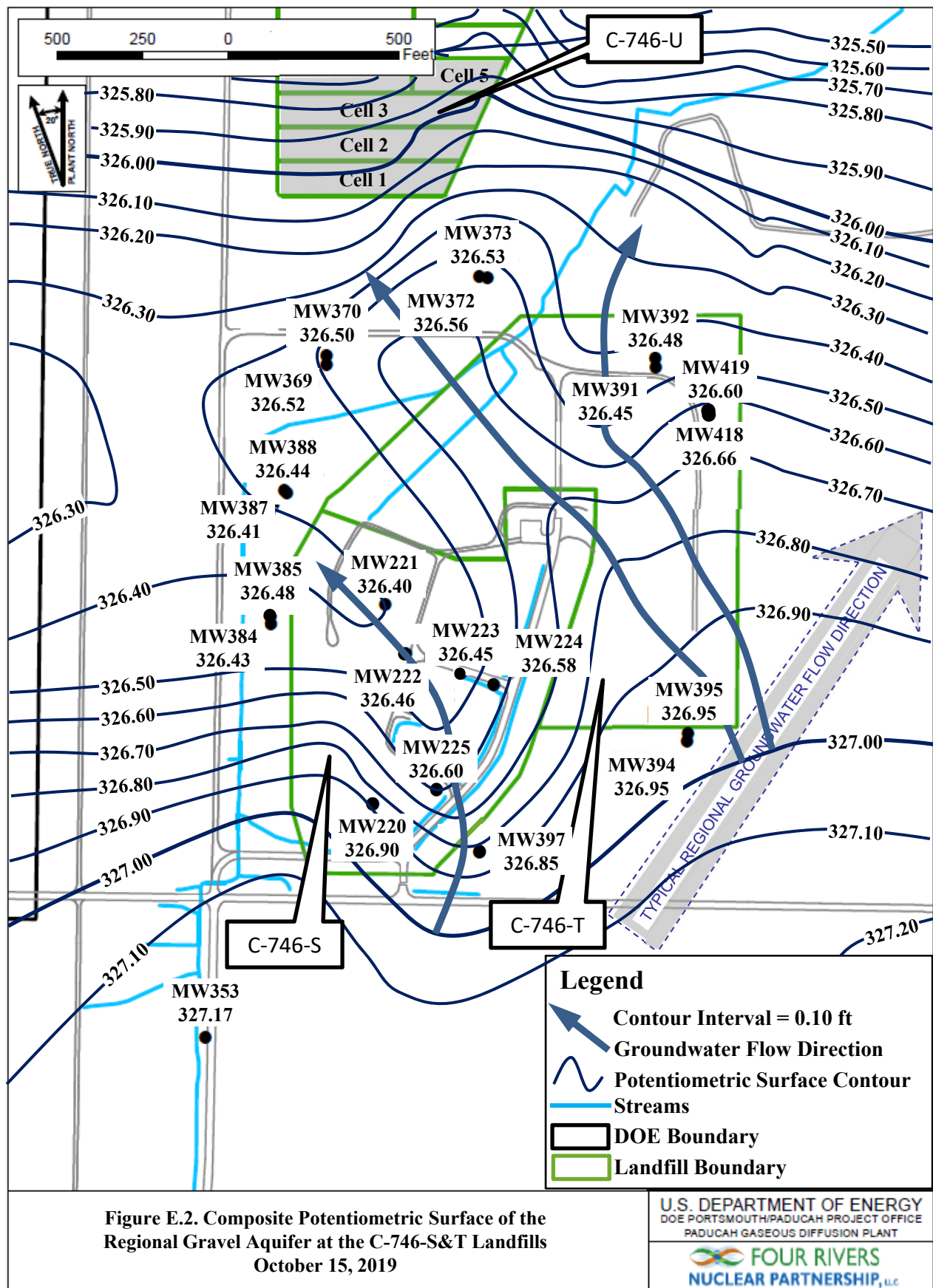
¹ Additional water level measurements, in wells at the C-746-U Landfill and in wells of the surrounding region (MW98, MW100, MW139, MW165A, MW173, MW193, MW197, MW380 and MW453), were used to contour the RGA potentiometric surface.



G:\GIS\ARCVIEW\PROJECTS\Quarterly Landfill Reports\Basemap Template.mxd 11/29/2018

Table E.1. C-746-S&T Landfills Fourth Quarter 2019 (October) Water Levels

C-746-S&T Landfills (October 2019) Water Levels										
Date	Time	Well	Formation	Datum Elev (ft amsl)	BP (in Hg)	Delta BP (ft H2O)	Raw Data		*Corrected Data	
							DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)	DTW (ft)	Elev (ft amsl)
10/15/2019	9:42	MW220	URGA	382.27	30.00	0.00	55.37	326.90	55.37	326.90
10/15/2019	9:51	MW221	URGA	391.51	30.00	0.00	65.11	326.40	65.11	326.40
10/15/2019	9:46	MW222	URGA	395.39	30.00	0.00	68.93	326.46	68.93	326.46
10/15/2019	9:48	MW223	URGA	394.49	30.00	0.00	68.04	326.45	68.04	326.45
10/15/2019	9:44	MW224	URGA	395.82	30.00	0.00	69.24	326.58	69.24	326.58
10/15/2019	9:40	MW225	URGA	385.88	30.00	0.00	59.28	326.60	59.28	326.60
10/15/2019	8:04	MW353	LRGA	375.12	30.01	-0.01	47.96	327.16	47.95	327.17
10/15/2019	9:27	MW384	URGA	365.42	30.00	0.00	38.99	326.43	38.99	326.43
10/15/2019	9:28	MW385	LRGA	365.86	30.00	0.00	39.38	326.48	39.38	326.48
10/15/2019	9:29	MW386	UCRS	365.47	30.00	0.00	22.04	343.43	22.04	343.43
10/15/2019	9:30	MW387	URGA	363.65	30.00	0.00	37.24	326.41	37.24	326.41
10/15/2019	9:31	MW388	LRGA	363.64	30.00	0.00	37.20	326.44	37.20	326.44
10/15/2019	9:33	MW389	UCRS	364.26	--	--	DRY	--	DRY	--
10/15/2019	9:35	MW390	UCRS	360.60	30.00	0.00	34.14	326.46	34.14	326.46
10/15/2019	9:11	MW391	URGA	366.83	30.00	0.00	40.38	326.45	40.38	326.45
10/15/2019	9:12	MW392	LRGA	366.07	30.00	0.00	39.59	326.48	39.59	326.48
10/15/2019	9:13	MW393	UCRS	366.81	30.00	0.00	25.33	341.48	25.33	341.48
10/15/2019	9:18	MW394	URGA	378.64	30.00	0.00	51.69	326.95	51.69	326.95
10/15/2019	9:19	MW395	LRGA	379.34	30.00	0.00	52.39	326.95	52.39	326.95
10/15/2019	9:20	MW396	UCRS	378.84	30.00	0.00	11.71	367.13	11.71	367.13
10/15/2019	9:23	MW397	LRGA	387.12	30.00	0.00	60.27	326.85	60.27	326.85
10/15/2019	9:15	MW418	URGA	367.37	30.00	0.00	40.71	326.66	40.71	326.66
10/15/2019	9:16	MW419	LRGA	367.22	30.00	0.00	40.62	326.60	40.62	326.60
Reference Barometric Pressure			30.00							
Elev = elevation										
amsl = above mean sea level										
BP = barometric pressure										
DTW = depth to water in feet below datum										
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer										
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer										
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System										
*Assumes a barometric efficiency of 1.0										



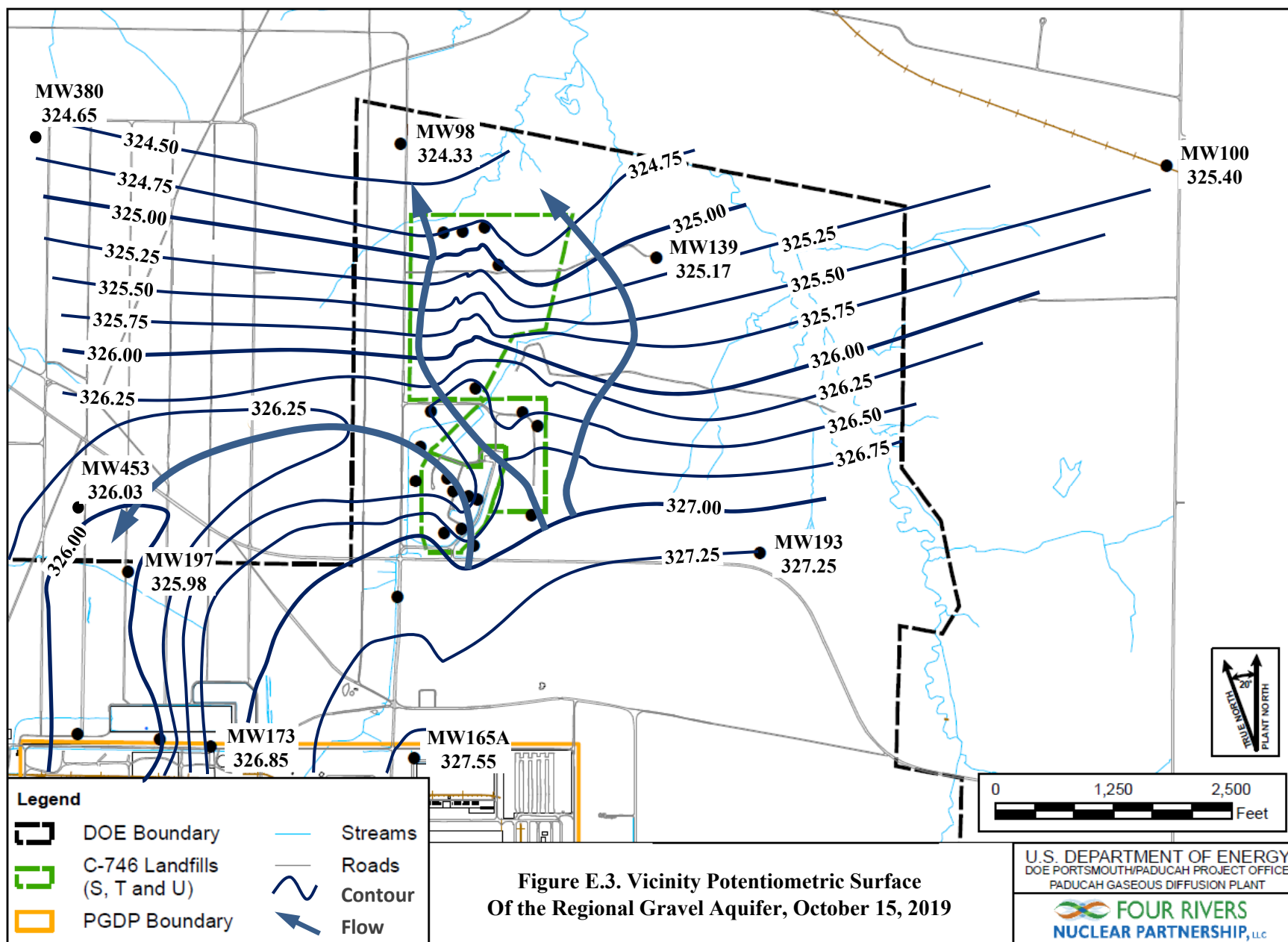


Table E.2. C-746-S&T Landfills Hydraulic Gradients

	ft/ft
Beneath Landfill Mound	4.39×10^{-4}
Vicinity	4.92×10^{-4}

Table E.3. C-746-S&T Landfills Groundwater Flow Rate

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)		Specific Discharge (q)		Average Linear Velocity (v)	
ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s	ft/day	cm/s
<u>Beneath Landfill Mound</u>					
725	0.256	0.318	1.12×10^{-4}	1.27	4.50×10^{-4}
425	0.150	0.187	6.59×10^{-5}	0.747	2.64×10^{-4}
<u>Vicinity</u>					
725	0.256	0.357	1.26×10^{-4}	1.43	5.04×10^{-4}
425	0.150	0.209	7.38×10^{-5}	0.836	2.95×10^{-4}

APPENDIX F
NOTIFICATIONS

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NOTIFICATIONS

In accordance with 401 KAR 48:300 § 7, the notification for parameters that exceed the maximum contaminant level (MCL) has been submitted to the Kentucky Division of Waste Management. The parameters are listed on the page F-4. The notification for parameters that do not have MCLs but had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations is provided below.

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PARAMETERS NOTIFICATION

The statistical analyses conducted on the fourth quarter 2019 groundwater data collected from the C-746-S&T Landfills monitoring wells were performed in accordance with *Groundwater Monitoring Plan for the Solid Waste Permitted Landfills (C-746-S Residential Landfill, C-746-T Inert Landfill, and C-746-U Contained Landfill) at the Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant, Paducah, Kentucky* (LATA Kentucky 2014).

The following are the permit required parameters in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, which had statistically significant increased concentrations relative to historical background concentrations.

	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Monitoring Well</u>
Upper Continental Recharge System	Technetium-99	MW390
Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer	Acetone Technetium-99	MW394 MW372, MW384, MW387
Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer	Technetium-99	MW370, MW373, MW385, MW388

NOTE: Although technetium-99 is not cited in 40 CFR § 302.4, Appendix A, this radionuclide is being reported along with the parameters of this regulation.

11/18/2019

**Four Rivers Nuclear Partnership, LLC
PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM
C-746-S&T LANDFILLS
SOLID WASTE PERMIT NUMBER SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045
MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL (MCL) EXCEEDANCE REPORT
Quarterly Groundwater Sampling**

AKGWA	Station	Analysis	Method	Results	Units	MCL
8004-4818	MW370	Beta activity	9310	70.1	pCi/L	50
8004-4808	MW372	Beta activity	9310	105	pCi/L	50
8004-4809	MW384	Beta activity	9310	79.9	pCi/L	50
8004-4810	MW385	Beta activity	9310	63.5	pCi/L	50
8004-4815	MW387	Beta activity	9310	412	pCi/L	50
8004-4816	MW388	Beta activity	9310	62.2	pCi/L	50
8004-4811	MW390	Beta activity	9310	50.1	pCi/L	50
8004-4805	MW391	Trichloroethene	8260B	9.84	ug/L	5
8004-4806	MW392	Trichloroethene	8260B	12.9	ug/L	5

NOTE 1: MCLs are defined in 401 KAR 47:030.

NOTE 2: MW369, MW370, MW372, and MW373 are down-gradient wells for the C-746-S and C-746-T Landfills and upgradient for the C-746-U Landfill. These wells are sampled with the C-746-U Landfill monitoring well network. These wells are reported on the exceedance reports for C-746-S, C-746-T, and C-746-U.

APPENDIX G
CHART OF MCL AND UTL EXCEEDANCES

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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
ACETONE																							
Quarter 3, 2003							*					*											
Quarter 4, 2003											*								*				
Quarter 1, 2005									*														
Quarter 4, 2019																*							
ALPHA ACTIVITY																							
Quarter 4, 2002				■	■								■										
Quarter 4, 2008										■													
Quarter 4, 2010										■													
ALUMINUM																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*				*					*	*	*									
Quarter 2, 2003			*				*						*	*	*								
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*					*	*	*								
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*			*			*									
Quarter 1, 2004			*				*	*			*												
Quarter 2, 2004							*							*									
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Quarter 4, 2004			*																				
Quarter 1, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2005			*				*																
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Quarter 4, 2005			*				*			*													
Quarter 1, 2006							*						*										
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Quarter 1, 2010			*				*				*												
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Quarter 4, 2017																							*
Quarter 1, 2018							*																
BARIUM																							
Quarter 3, 2003							■	■															
Quarter 4, 2003							■	■															
BETA ACTIVITY																							
Quarter 4, 2002													■										
Quarter 1, 2003													■				■						

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA											LRGA						
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
BETA ACTIVITY																							
Quarter 2, 2003			■	■													■			■			
Quarter 3, 2003			■										■				■						
Quarter 4, 2003			■							■			■										
Quarter 1, 2004			■										■				■						
Quarter 2, 2004			■									■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2004			■										■	■			■						
Quarter 4, 2004			■									■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2005			■							■			■				■						
Quarter 2, 2005			■										■				■			■			
Quarter 3, 2005										■			■				■						
Quarter 4, 2005										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2006										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2006			■							■			■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2006										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2006	■		■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 3, 2007										■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 4, 2007			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 1, 2008			■							■		■	■				■		■	■			
Quarter 2, 2008			■							■	■		■				■			■			
Quarter 3, 2008										■		■	■				■			■			
Quarter 4, 2008										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2009			■							■		■	■				■						
Quarter 2, 2009										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 3, 2009										■		■	■				■		■				
Quarter 4, 2009										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 1, 2010										■		■	■				■						
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Quarter 4, 2010										■		■	■				■						
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Quarter 1, 2012			■							■			■				■			■			
Quarter 2, 2012			■							■		■	■				■			■			
Quarter 3, 2012										■		■	■				■						
Quarter 4, 2012										■		■	■				■		■	■			
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Quarter 1, 2014			■							■		■	■				■						
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Quarter 4, 2015										■		■	■				■			■			
Quarter 1, 2016			■							■			■				■			■			
Quarter 2, 2016										■			■				■			■			
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Quarter 4, 2016										■	■		■				■			■			
Quarter 1, 2017										■			■				■			■			
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Quarter 3, 2017										■			■				■	■		■			

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
BETA ACTIVITY																							
Quarter 4, 2017																							
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CALCIUM																							
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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND																							
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
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Quarter 3, 2019												*	*					*				*	*
Quarter 4, 2019	*			*			*				*	*				*							
CHLORIDE																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
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Quarter 4, 2010			*																				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
CHLORIDE																							
Quarter 2, 2011			*																				
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Quarter 4, 2014			*																				
Quarter 2, 2019																					*		
CHROMIUM																							
Quarter 4, 2002																							
Quarter 1, 2003																							
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Quarter 3, 2009																							
Quarter 1, 2019																							
COBALT																							
Quarter 3, 2003																							
CONDUCTIVITY																							
Quarter 4, 2002																							
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Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
CONDUCTIVITY																							
Quarter 4, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
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Quarter 2, 2019																			*				
Quarter 3, 2019																			*				
Quarter 4, 2019												*							*				
DISSOLVED OXYGEN																							
Quarter 3, 2006			*					*															
DISSOLVED SOLIDS																							
Quarter 4, 2002										*									*				
Quarter 1, 2003			*							*									*				
Quarter 2, 2003			*							*									*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*	*		*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2003			*				*		*	*		*							*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*							*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2004										*		*							*				
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Quarter 3, 2005																	*	*	*	*	*		
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Quarter 1, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 3, 2006																	*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2006										*		*					*		*				
Quarter 1, 2007																			*				
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Quarter 3, 2008												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2008										*		*							*				
Quarter 1, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2009												*	*						*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
DISSOLVED SOLIDS																							
Quarter 3, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2010										*		*							*				
Quarter 1, 2011										*		*							*				
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Quarter 1, 2012											*	*	*						*				
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Quarter 4, 2012												*	*						*				
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Quarter 4, 2015									*			*						*	*				
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Quarter 4, 2019												*							*				
IODIDE																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 2, 2003						*																	
Quarter 3, 2003														*									
Quarter 1, 2004				*																			
Quarter 3, 2010																					*		
Quarter 2, 2013										*													
IRON																							
Quarter 1, 2003						*				*	*			*									
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*										
Quarter 3, 2003						*	*	*		*	*	*											
Quarter 4, 2003										*													
Quarter 1, 2004										*													
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*												
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004										*													

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
IRON																							
Quarter 1, 2005												*											
Quarter 2, 2005											*	*											
Quarter 1, 2006							*																
Quarter 2, 2006												*											
Quarter 3, 2006											*												
Quarter 1, 2007											*	*											
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Quarter 2, 2008												*											
Quarter 3, 2008												*											
MAGNESIUM																							
Quarter 1, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2003			*									*							*				
Quarter 3, 2003			*				*					*											
Quarter 4, 2003			*									*							*				
Quarter 1, 2004			*									*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2004			*									*							*				
Quarter 3, 2004			*									*							*				
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Quarter 3, 2009												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2009												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2010												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2010												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2011												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2011												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014																		*	*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
MAGNESIUM																							
Quarter 2, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014												*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2015												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2015												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 3, 2016												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2016												*		*					*				
Quarter 1, 2017												*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2017												*											
Quarter 3, 2017												*		*									
Quarter 4, 2017												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2018												*	*						*				
Quarter 2, 2018												*											
Quarter 3, 2018												*											
Quarter 4, 2018												*	*	*					*				
Quarter 1, 2019												*		*					*				
Quarter 2, 2019												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2019												*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2019												*	*						*				
MANGANESE																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2004							*																
Quarter 2, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2004							*	*															
Quarter 1, 2005							*																
Quarter 3, 2005																					*		
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL																							
Quarter 4, 2003			*																				
Quarter 2, 2004			*																				
Quarter 3, 2004			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2004			*			*																	
Quarter 1, 2005			*																*				
Quarter 2, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 3, 2005	*		*																				
Quarter 4, 2005			*																				
Quarter 2, 2006			*																				
Quarter 3, 2006			*															*					
Quarter 4, 2006			*																				
Quarter 1, 2007			*																				
Quarter 2, 2007			*			*																	
Quarter 3, 2007			*			*																	
Quarter 4, 2007			*																				
Quarter 1, 2008			*			*			*														
Quarter 2, 2008	*		*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008			*	*		*							*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*	*		*	*	*	*				*				*	*		*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*			*	*	*	*				*	*				*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*	*		*											*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*			*			*									*		*			
Quarter 1, 2010	*		*															*		*			
Quarter 2, 2010	*		*	*					*				*				*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2010	*		*	*		*											*	*	*	*			

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS										URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U					
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397					
OXIDATION-REDUCTION POTENTIAL																												
Quarter 4, 2010			*					*			*			*			*	*	*	*								
Quarter 1, 2011	*			*		*	*	*	*		*		*	*			*	*		*	*							
Quarter 2, 2011	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*		*	*				*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 3, 2011	*		*	*			*	*		*		*		*	*		*	*	*	*								
Quarter 4, 2011	*		*	*			*				*						*	*		*								
Quarter 1, 2012	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*			*	*			*	*	*	*	*							
Quarter 2, 2012	*		*			*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*				*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 3, 2012	*		*			*	*	*	*	*			*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 4, 2012				*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 1, 2013				*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*				*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 2, 2013	*			*		*		*		*	*		*				*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 3, 2013	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*			*				*	*	*	*								
Quarter 4, 2013			*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 1, 2014	*		*	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 2, 2014	*		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*	*						
Quarter 3, 2014	*		*	*		*											*	*	*	*								
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*	*							*	*					*	*	*	*	*							
Quarter 1, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2015	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 1, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 1, 2017	*		*	*	*			*	*						*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2017	*		*	*	*												*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2017	*		*	*	*												*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 1, 2018	*		*	*	*	*											*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2018	*		*	*	*												*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2018	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*							*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2018	*		*	*	*	*			*			*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 1, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 2, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2019	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
Quarter 4, 2019	*		*	*	*			*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
PCB-1016																												
Quarter 4, 2003							*	*	*		*							*										
Quarter 3, 2004											*																	
Quarter 3, 2005							*				*																	
Quarter 1, 2006											*																	
Quarter 2, 2006											*																	
Quarter 4, 2006											*																	
Quarter 1, 2007											*	*																
Quarter 2, 2007											*	*																
Quarter 3, 2007											*	*																
Quarter 2, 2008											*	*																
Quarter 3, 2008											*	*																
Quarter 4, 2008											*	*																
Quarter 1, 2009											*	*																
Quarter 2, 2009											*	*																
Quarter 3, 2009											*	*																
Quarter 4, 2009											*	*																
Quarter 1, 2010											*	*																
Quarter 2, 2010											*	*																
Quarter 3, 2010											*	*																
Quarter 4, 2010											*	*																

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA											LRGA						
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
PCB-1232																							
Quarter 1, 2011											*												
PCB-1248																							
Quarter 2, 2008												*											
PCB-1260																							
Quarter 2, 2006																		*					
pH																							
Quarter 4, 2002																	*						
Quarter 2, 2003																	*						
Quarter 3, 2003																	*						
Quarter 4, 2003								*									*						
Quarter 1, 2004								*									*						
Quarter 2, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2004																	*						
Quarter 4, 2004																	*						
Quarter 3, 2005										*							*			*			
Quarter 4, 2005										*							*						
Quarter 1, 2006																	*						
Quarter 2, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2006																	*						
Quarter 3, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2007																	*						
Quarter 4, 2008																	*						
Quarter 1, 2009																	*						
Quarter 1, 2011																	*						
Quarter 2, 2011											*												
Quarter 3, 2011											*												
Quarter 1, 2012														*									
Quarter 1, 2013										*			*		*		*						
Quarter 4, 2014																					*		
Quarter 2, 2016																		*	*				
POTASSIUM																							
Quarter 4, 2002																	*	*					
Quarter 3, 2004																		*					
Quarter 2, 2005																		*					
Quarter 3, 2005																		*					
Quarter 4, 2005																		*					
Quarter 2, 2006																		*					
Quarter 3, 2006																		*					
Quarter 4, 2006																		*					
Quarter 4, 2008																		*					
Quarter 3, 2012																		*					
Quarter 1, 2013																		*					
Quarter 2, 2013																		*					
Quarter 3, 2013																		*					
RADIUM-226																							
Quarter 4, 2002			*										*	*							*		
Quarter 2, 2004																		*					
Quarter 2, 2005									*														
Quarter 1, 2009										*													
Quarter 3, 2014									*		*												
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*								*					
Quarter 1, 2015			*				*			*	*							*					
Quarter 2, 2015			*				*			*	*							*					
Quarter 3, 2015			*															*					

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
RADIUM-226																							
Quarter 4, 2015					*	*									*		*				*	*	
Quarter 2, 2016			*						*		*	*	*	*	*	*		*					
Quarter 3, 2016																		*					
Quarter 4, 2016	*		*			*			*				*		*					*		*	
Quarter 1, 2017			*						*	*								*					
Quarter 2, 2017																	*	*		*	*		
Quarter 3, 2017					*				*	*	*									*			
Quarter 4, 2017																		*		*			
Quarter 1, 2018												*						*		*			
Quarter 4, 2018													*				*			*			
RADIUM-228																							
Quarter 2, 2005							■				■												
Quarter 3, 2005			■																				
Quarter 4, 2005							■		■														
Quarter 1, 2006					■																		
SELENIUM																							
Quarter 4, 2002			■		■																		
Quarter 1, 2003					■																	■	
Quarter 2, 2003			■																				
Quarter 3, 2003			■		■																		
Quarter 4, 2003			■																				
SODIUM																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*		*		
Quarter 1, 2003				*					*	*	*												
Quarter 2, 2003				*					*	*	*		*										
Quarter 3, 2003						*	*		*														
Quarter 4, 2003						*			*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004									*	*				*									
Quarter 2, 2004										*													
Quarter 3, 2004										*													
Quarter 4, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2005										*									*				
Quarter 2, 2005										*									*				
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*									*				
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2006									*														
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*		*							*				
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*							*						
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2007									*														
Quarter 4, 2007									*														
Quarter 1, 2008									*														
Quarter 3, 2008												*											
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2009									*			*							*				
Quarter 3, 2009											*		*										
Quarter 4, 2009									*			*											
Quarter 1, 2010												*		*									
Quarter 2, 2010										*		*											
Quarter 3, 2010										*													
Quarter 4, 2010									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2011										*													
Quarter 2, 2011									*														
Quarter 4, 2011																			*				

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
SODIUM																							
Quarter 1, 2012											*												
Quarter 3, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2012												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*							*				
Quarter 2, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 3, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2013												*							*				
Quarter 1, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 2, 2014									*		*	*							*				
Quarter 3, 2014												*							*				
Quarter 4, 2014									*	*		*	*										
Quarter 1, 2015													*										
Quarter 2, 2015												*											
Quarter 3, 2015										*		*											
Quarter 4, 2015									*	*		*											
Quarter 2, 2016											*												
Quarter 3, 2016											*												*
Quarter 1, 2017										*	*		*					*					
Quarter 2, 2017									*	*	*												
Quarter 2, 2018													*										
Quarter 3, 2018														*									
Quarter 1, 2019													*										
Quarter 2, 2019												*	*										
Quarter 4, 2019												*											
STRONTIUM-90																							
Quarter 2, 2003										■													
Quarter 1, 2004										■													
SULFATE																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*				
Quarter 1, 2003												*	*				*		*				
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*	*	*					*	*				
Quarter 3, 2003										*	*	*	*						*				
Quarter 4, 2003										*	*	*	*						*				
Quarter 1, 2004										*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2004										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*	*	*	*					*	*				
Quarter 4, 2004										*	*	*	*					*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2005										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 2, 2005										*	*	*	*					*	*				
Quarter 3, 2005										*	*	*	*				*	*	*				
Quarter 4, 2005										*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*		
Quarter 1, 2006										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2007									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008							*		*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2008									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009										*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2009									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2009									*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*	*		
Quarter 4, 2009	*									*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2010	*								*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
SULFATE																							
Quarter 2, 2010									*	*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2010										*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2010	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2011	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2011	*									*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2011	*									*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2011	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2012	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2012	*									*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2012										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2013										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2013										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2013										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2013										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2014								*		*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2014										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2014										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2014										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2015										*		*	*	*			*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2015										*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2015								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2015										*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2016								*		*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2016								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2016								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2016										*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2017										*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2017								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2017								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2017										*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2018										*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2018								*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2018								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2018										*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2019								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2019								*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2019				*				*		*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Quarter 4, 2019			*							*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
TECHNETIUM-99																							
Quarter 4, 2002																			*				
Quarter 1, 2003													*				*		*				
Quarter 2, 2003	*		*							*			*				*						
Quarter 3, 2003			*										*				*			*			
Quarter 4, 2003			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2004			*									*	*	*			*		*	*			
Quarter 2, 2004			*									*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2004			*									*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2004			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2005			*							*		*	*				*		*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2005			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2005			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2005			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2006										*		*	*				*		*	*	*		
Quarter 2, 2006			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2006			*							*		*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2006	*									*		*	*				*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2007			*							*		*	*				*		*	*			

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA												LRGA						
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U		S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394		385	370	373	388	392	395	397
TECHNETIUM-99																								
Quarter 2, 2007			*							*		*	*					*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2007			*							*	*	*	*					*		*	*			
Quarter 4, 2007			*							*	*	*	*					*		*	*			
Quarter 1, 2008			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2008			*							*	*	*	*					*		*	*			
Quarter 3, 2008										*		*	*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2008			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2009			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 2, 2009			*							*	*	*	*					*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2009			*							*	*	*	*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2009			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 1, 2010			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 2, 2010			*							*	*	*	*					*	*		*			
Quarter 3, 2010			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 4, 2010			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 1, 2011										*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 2, 2011			*							*	*	*	*					*			*			
Quarter 3, 2011			*							*	*	*	*					*			*			
Quarter 4, 2011			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 1, 2012			*							*	*	*	*					*			*			
Quarter 2, 2012			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2012			*							*	*	*	*					*						
Quarter 4, 2012										*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2013										*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2013										*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2013			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2013			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2014			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2014			*							*	*	*	*	*				*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2014			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2014			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2015			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2015			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2015			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2015			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2016			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2016			*			*				*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2016			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2016			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2017			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2017			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2017			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2018			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2018			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2018			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2018			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 1, 2019			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 2, 2019			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 3, 2019			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
Quarter 4, 2019			*							*	*	*	*					*	*	*	*			
THORIUM-230																								
Quarter 1, 2012	*									*					*									
Quarter 4, 2014	*		*							*	*				*									
Quarter 3, 2015	*									*	*		*		*									
Quarter 1, 2017			*							*								*						
THORIUM-234																								
Quarter 2, 2003						*				*					*									
Quarter 4, 2007										*														

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
TOLUENE																							
Quarter 2, 2014										*	*		*										
TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003				*						*	*							*	*		*		
Quarter 2, 2003										*	*		*								*		
Quarter 3, 2003							*	*	*	*	*	*											
Quarter 4, 2003							*		*	*													
Quarter 1, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 3, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 4, 2004									*	*													
Quarter 1, 2005									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2005									*	*												*	
Quarter 3, 2005									*	*		*										*	
Quarter 4, 2005									*	*												*	
Quarter 1, 2006									*	*													
Quarter 2, 2006									*	*		*											
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*									*													
Quarter 3, 2007	*					*	*	*	*	*			*	*			*						
Quarter 2, 2011												*											
Quarter 3, 2012	*																						
Quarter 3, 2016																			*				
TOTAL ORGANIC HALIDES																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*		*		
Quarter 1, 2003				*														*			*		
Quarter 3, 2003				*																	*		
Quarter 2, 2004																					*		
Quarter 3, 2004	*																						
Quarter 1, 2005	*																						
Quarter 2, 2005	*																						
Quarter 3, 2005	*																						
Quarter 4, 2005	*																						
Quarter 1, 2006	*																						
Quarter 2, 2006	*																						
Quarter 3, 2006	*																						
Quarter 4, 2006																	*						
Quarter 1, 2007	*																						
Quarter 2, 2007	*																						
Quarter 3, 2007	*																						
Quarter 4, 2007	*																				*		
Quarter 1, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 4, 2008	*																						
Quarter 1, 2009	*																						
Quarter 2, 2009	*																				*		
Quarter 3, 2009	*																						
Quarter 4, 2009	*																						
Quarter 1, 2010	*																						
Quarter 2, 2010	*																						
Quarter 3, 2010	*																						
Quarter 4, 2010	*																						
Quarter 1, 2011	*																						
Quarter 3, 2013																					*		

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
TRICHLOROETHENE																							
Quarter 4, 2002																							
Quarter 1, 2003																							
Quarter 2, 2003																							
Quarter 3, 2003																							
Quarter 4, 2003																							
Quarter 1, 2004																							
Quarter 2, 2004																							
Quarter 3, 2004																							
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Quarter 3, 2016																							
Quarter 4, 2016																							
Quarter 1, 2017																							
Quarter 2, 2017																							
Quarter 3, 2017																							
Quarter 4, 2017																							

Chart of MCL and Historical UTL Exceedances for the C-746-S&T Landfills (Continued)

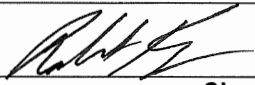
Groundwater Flow System	UCRS					URGA										LRGA							
Gradient	S	D	D	D	U	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D	D	U	U	S	D	D	D	D	U	U
Monitoring Well	386	389	390	393	396	221	222	223	224	384	369	372	387	391	220	394	385	370	373	388	392	395	397
TRICHLOROETHENE																							
Quarter 1, 2018												■		■		■			■		■		
Quarter 2, 2018												■	■	■					■		■		
Quarter 3, 2018												■		■					■		■		
Quarter 4, 2018												■		■					■		■		
Quarter 1, 2019												■		■							■		
Quarter 2, 2019														■					■		■		
Quarter 3, 2019														■							■		
Quarter 4, 2019														■							■		
TURBIDITY																							
Quarter 4, 2002																						*	
Quarter 1, 2003							*					*		*									
URANIUM																							
Quarter 4, 2002																		*	*				
Quarter 1, 2003																			*				
Quarter 4, 2003							*																
Quarter 1, 2004							*	*	*					*			*						
Quarter 4, 2004																	*						
Quarter 4, 2006																			*		*		
ZINC																							
Quarter 3, 2003												*											
Quarter 4, 2003							*		*			*											
Quarter 4, 2004							*																
Quarter 4, 2007							*	*	*														
* Statistical test results indicate an elevated concentration (i.e., a statistically significant increase).																							
■ MCL Exceedance																							
■ Previously reported as an MCL exceedance; however, result was equal to MCL.																							
UCRS = Upper Continental Recharge System																							
URGA = Upper Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
LRGA = Lower Regional Gravel Aquifer																							
S = Sidegradient; D = Downgradient; U = Upgradient																							

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APPENDIX H
METHANE MONITORING DATA

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CP3-WM-0017-F03 - C-746-S & T LANDFILL METHANE MONITORING REPORT

Date:	12/03/19	Time:	1245	Monitor:	Robert Kirby														
Weather Conditions: Sunny, Slight Wind and 50 Degrees																			
Monitoring Equipment:: RAE Systems, Multi-RAE Serial # 4493																			
Monitoring Location					Reading (% LEL)														
Ogden Landing Road Entrance	Checked at ground level				0														
North Landfill Gate	Checked at ground level				0														
West Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.652' West 88° 48.029'	Checked at ground level				0														
East Side of Landfill: North 37° 07.628' West 88° 47.798'	Checked at ground level				0														
Cell 1 Gas Vent (17)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	12 0	13 0	14 0	15 0	16 0	17 0	0	
Cell 2 Gas Vent (3)	1 0	2 0	3 0																0
Cell 3 Gas Vent (7)	1 0	2 0	3 0	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0												0
Landfill Office	Checked at floor level																		0
Suspect or Problem Areas	No areas noted																		NA
Remarks: ALL VENTS CHECKED 1" FROM THE MOUTH OF VENT																			
Performed by: 																			
																	Signature	12/03/19 Date	

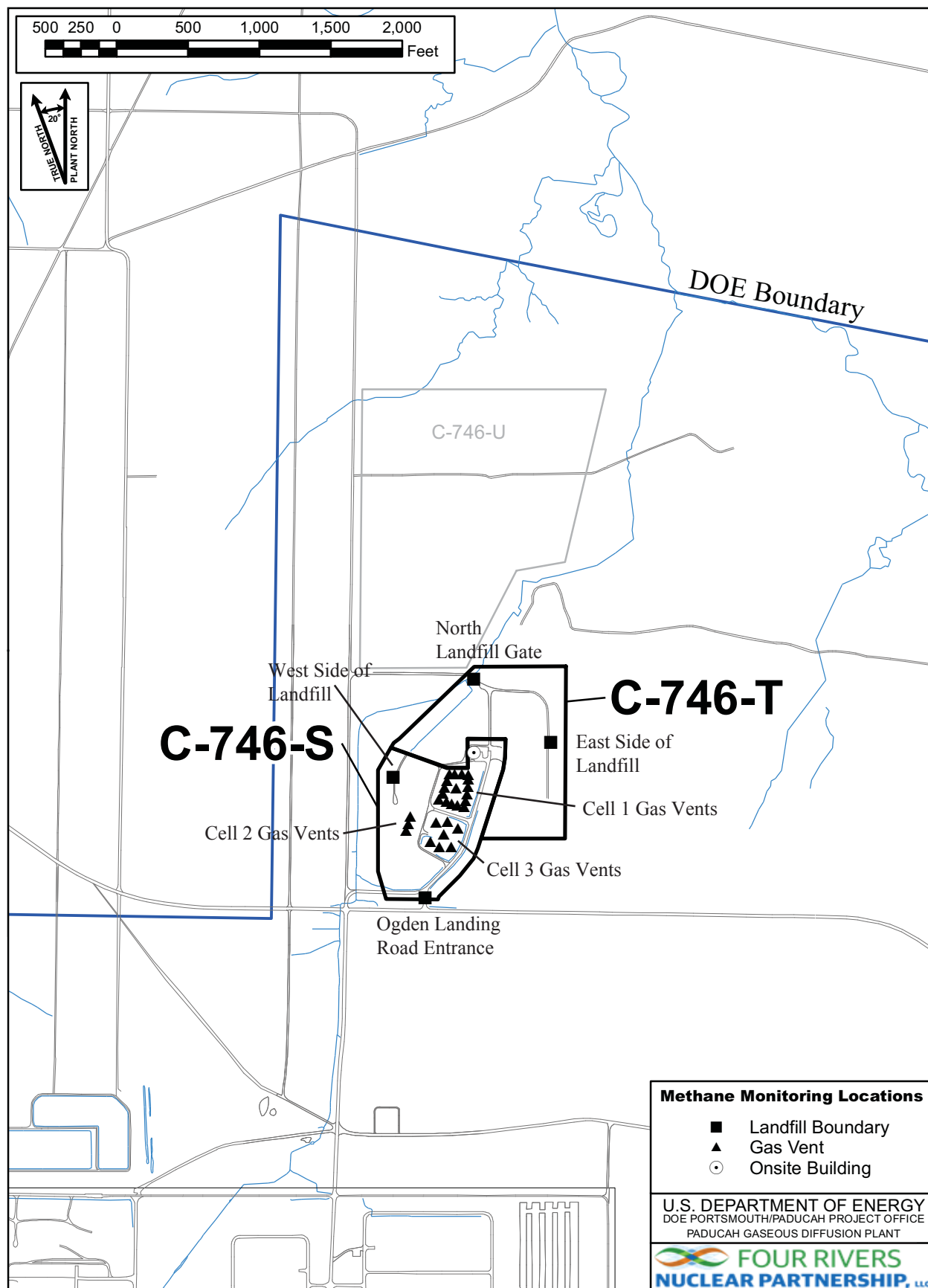


Figure H.1. C-746-S&T Methane Monitoring Locations

APPENDIX I

SURFACE WATER ANALYSES AND WRITTEN COMMENTS

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Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502) 564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/INERT-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM", or "DOWNSTREAM")					L135 UPSTREAM		L154 DOWNSTREAM		L136 AT SITE		F. BLANK		
Sample Sequence #					1		1		1		1		
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment					NA		NA		NA		F		
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)					10/21/2019 11:09		10/21/2019 10:34		10/21/2019 10:51		10/21/2019 11:19		
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ¹					N		N		N		N		
Split ('Y' or "N") ²					N		N		N		N		
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)					L135SS1-20		L154US1-20		L136SS1-20		FB1SS1-20		
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)					493759002		493724003		493759003		493759004		
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year)					11/8/2019		11/8/2019		11/12/2019		11/11/2019		
CAS RN ³		CONSTITUENT	T D ⁴	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷
A200-00-0	0	Flow	T	MGD	Field		*		*		*		*
16887-00-6	2	Chloride(s)	T	mg/L	300.0	3.27		2.42		2.22		<0.2	
14808-79-8	0	Sulfate	T	mg/L	300.0	14.1		4.95		7.31		<0.4	
7439-89-6	0	Iron	T	mg/L	200.8	0.434		0.713		0.0754	J	<0.1	
7440-23-5	0	Sodium	T	mg/L	200.8	4.38		1.63		1.17		<0.25	
S0268- -	0	Organic Carbon ⁶	T	mg/L	9060	11.2		19.6		17			*
S0097- -	0	BOD ⁶	T	mg/L	not applicable		*		*		*		*
S0130- -	0	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	mg/L	410.4	44	*	115	*	26.9	*		*

¹Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report

²Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

³Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁴"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁵"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value then shown is Practical Quantification Limit

⁶Facility has either/or option on Organic Carbon and (BOD) Biochemical Oxygen Demand - both are not required

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", " then describe on "Written Comments" page.

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of
a secondary dilution factor

Permit Number: **SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

LAB ID: None

For Official Use Only

[illegible]

Division of Waste Management
Solid Waste Branch
14 Reilly Road
Frankfort, KY 40601 (502)564-6716

RESIDENTIAL/CONTAINED-QUARTERLY
Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant
Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045

FINDS/UNIT: KY8-890-008-982 / 1
LAB ID: None
For Official Use Only

SURFACE WATER SAMPLE ANALYSIS (S)

Monitoring Point (KPDES Discharge Number, or "UPSTREAM", or "DOWNSTREAM")		L135 UPSTREAM											
Sample Sequence #		1											
If sample is a Blank, specify Type: (F)ield, (T)rip, (M)ethod, or (E)quipment		NA											
Sample Date and Time (Month/Day/Year hour: minutes)		10/21/2019 11:09											
Duplicate ("Y" or "N") ¹		Y											
Split ('Y' or "N") ²		N											
Facility Sample ID Number (if applicable)		L135DSS1-20											
Laboratory Sample ID Number (if applicable)		493759001											
Date of Analysis (Month/Day/Year)		11/8/2019											
CAS RN ³		CONSTITUENT	T D 4	Unit OF MEASURE	METHOD	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷	DETECTED VALUE OR PQL ⁵	F L A G S ⁷
A200-00-0	0	Flow	T	MGD	Field		*						
16887-00-6	2	Chloride(s)	T	MG/L	300.0	3.26							
14808-79-8	0	Sulfate	T	MG/L	300.0	13.9							
7439-89-6	0	Iron	T	MG/L	200.8	0.407							
7440-23-5	0	Sodium	T	MG/L	200.8	4.43							
S0268- -	0	Organic Carbon ⁶	T	MG/L	9060	11							
S0097- -	0	BOD ⁶	T	MG/L	not applicable		*						
S0130- -	0	Chemical Oxygen Demand	T	MG/L	410.4	29.3	*						

¹Respond "Y" if the sample was a duplicate of another sample in this report

²Respond "Y" if the sample was split and analyzed by separate laboratories.

³Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number or unique identifier number assigned by agency.

⁴"T" = Total; "D" = Dissolved

⁵"<" indicates a non-detect; do not use "ND" or "BDL". Value then shown is Practical Quantification Limit

⁶Facility has either/or option on Organic Carbon and (BOD) Biochemical Oxygen Demand - both are not required

⁷Flags are as designated, do not use any other type. Use "*", " then describe on "Written Comments" page.

STANDARD FLAGS:

* = See Comments

J = Estimated Value

B = Analyte found in blank

A = Average value

N = Presumptive ID

D = Concentration from analysis of
a secondary dilution factor

Permit Number: **SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045**

For Official Use Only

[illegible]

I-6

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant****Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045****Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1****LAB ID: None****For Official Use Only**

SURFACE WATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
L135	L135SS1-20	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.89. Rad error is 6.74.
		Beta activity		TPU is 9.38. Rad error is 7.81.
L154	L154US1-20	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.69. Rad error is 4.68.
		Beta activity		TPU is 6.4. Rad error is 5.99.
L136	L136SS1-20	Flow Rate		Insufficient flow to collect a sample.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Insufficient flow to collect a sample.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.07. Rad error is 4.07.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 4.62. Rad error is 4.62.
QC	FB1SS1-20	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Organic Carbon (TOC)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Conductivity		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Suspended Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Total Solids		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 7.39. Rad error is 7.35.
		Beta activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6. Rad error is 6.

RESIDENTIAL/INERT – QUARTERLY**Facility: US DOE - Paducah Gaseous Diffusion Plant****Permit Number: SW07300014, SW07300015, SW07300045****Finds/Unit: KY8-890-008-982 / 1****LAB ID: None****For Official Use Only**

SURFACE WATER WRITTEN COMMENTS

Monitoring Point	Facility Sample ID	Constituent	Flag	Description
L135	L135DSS1-20	Flow Rate		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	N	Sample spike (MS/MSD) recovery not within control limits
		Conductivity		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Dissolved Solids	*	Duplicate analysis not within control limits.
		pH		Analysis of constituent not required and not performed.
		Alpha activity	U	Indicates analyte/nuclide was analyzed for, but not detected. TPU is 6.48. Rad error is 6.34.
		Beta activity		TPU is 9.85. Rad error is 9.06.

APPENDIX J

ANALYTICAL LABORATORY CERTIFICATION

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Accredited Laboratory

A2LA has accredited

GEL LABORATORIES, LLC

Charleston, SC

for technical competence in the field of

Environmental Testing

In recognition of the successful completion of the A2LA evaluation process that includes an assessment of the laboratory's compliance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017, the 2009 TNI Environmental Testing Laboratory Standard, the requirements of the Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (DoD ELAP), and the requirements of the Department of Energy Consolidated Audit Program (DOECAP) as detailed in Version 5.3 of the DoD/DOE Quality System Manual for Environmental Laboratories (QSM), accreditation is granted to this laboratory to perform recognized EPA methods as defined on the associated A2LA Environmental Scope of Accreditation. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for this defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated April 2017).



Presented this 15th day of July 2019.

A blue ink signature of the Vice President of Accreditation Services.

Vice President, Accreditation Services
For the Accreditation Council
Certificate Number 2567.01
Valid to June 30, 2021

For the tests to which this accreditation applies, please refer to the laboratory's Environmental Scope of Accreditation.

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APPENDIX K

LABORATORY ANALYTICAL METHODS

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LABORATORY ANALYTICAL METHODS

Analytical Method	Preparation Method	Product
SW846 8260B		Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) by Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer
SW846 8011	SW846 8011 PREP	Analysis of 1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB), 1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane (DBCP) and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane in Water by GC/ECD Using Methods 504.1 or 8011
SW846 3535A/8082	SW846 3535A	Analysis of The Analysis of Polychlorinated Biphenyls by GC/ECD by ECD
SW846 6020	SW846 3005A	Determination of Metals by ICP-MS
SW846 7470A	SW846 7470A Prep	Mercury Analysis Using the Perkin Elmer Automated Mercury Analyzer
SW846 9060A		Carbon, Total Organic
SW846 9012B	SW846 9010C Distillation	Cyanide, Total
EPA 300.0		Ion Chromatography Iodide
SW846 9056		Ion Chromatography
EPA 160.1		Solids, Total Dissolved
EPA 410.4		COD
Eichrom Industries, AN-1418		AlphaSpec Ra226, Liquid
DOE EML HASL-300, Th-01-RC Modified		Th-01-RC M, Th Isotopes, Liquid
EPA 904.0/SW846 9320 Modified		904.0Mod, Ra228, Liquid
EPA 900.0/SW846 9310		9310, Alpha/Beta Activity, liquid
EPA 905.0 Modified/DOE RP501 Rev. 1 Modified		905.0Mod, Sr90, liquid
DOE EML HASL-300, Tc-02-RC Modified		Tc-02-RC-MOD, Tc99, Liquid
EPA 906.0 Modified		906.0M, Tritium Dist, Liquid

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APPENDIX L

MICROPURGING STABILITY PARAMETERS

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**Micro-Purge Stability Parameters
for the C-746-S&T Landfills**

	Temperature (°C)	Conductivity (umho/cm)	pH (Std. Unit)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)		Temperature (°C)	Conductivity (umho/cm)	pH (Std. Unit)	Dissolved oxygen (mg/L)	Turbidity (NTU)
MW220						MW221					
Date Collected: 10/8/2019						Date Collected: 10/8/2019					
0927	61.8	344	6.20	5.95	0.6	1253	63.0	388	6.40	5.02	1.2
0930	62.2	345	6.14	5.32	0.0	1256	63.9	388	6.46	5.02	9.7
0933	62.3	346	6.06	5.26	0.0	1259	64.1	390	6.41	5.05	2.4
MW222						MW223					
Date Collected: 10/8/2019						Date Collected: 10/8/2019					
1358	64.6	368	6.41	4.74	0.0	1033	63.9	377	6.58	3.58	0.0
1401	64.7	368	6.50	4.37	0.0	1036	63.9	378	6.64	3.55	0.0
1404	64.8	367	6.54	4.30	0.0	1039	64.0	378	6.70	3.35	0.0
MW224						MW369					
Date Collected: 10/9/2019						Date Collected: 10/16/2019					
1243	63.0	425	6.33	1.87	0.0	0739	60.3	384	6.62	3.07	4.7
1246	62.9	428	6.31	1.67	0.0	0742	60.3	367	6.22	1.89	3.5
1249	62.9	428	6.30	1.65	0.0	0745	60.4	367	6.19	1.88	2.9
MW370						MW372					
Date Collected: 10/16/2019						Date Collected: 10/16/2019					
0823	60.7	450	6.23	4.02	1.1	1209	61.5	704	6.62	2.88	2.0
0826	60.6	437	6.06	3.68	2.0	1212	61.9	698	6.39	1.99	1.7
0829	60.5	434	6.06	3.70	1.8	1215	62.0	697	6.37	1.93	1.6
MW373						MW384					
Date Collected: 10/16/2019						Date Collected: 10/9/2019					
1004	61.8	809	6.30	4.23	2.1	1005	62.9	446	6.22	4.65	0.0
1007	62.3	807	6.17	1.94	1.6	1008	62.8	448	6.28	4.48	0.0
1010	62.6	806	6.16	1.98	1.6	1011	62.8	444	6.37	4.38	0.0
MW385						MW386					
Date Collected: 10/9/2019						Date Collected: 10/8/2019					
1049	62.0	484	6.40	3.59	0.0	0800	60.5	587	6.49	0.69	0.0
1052	62.3	487	6.56	2.65	0.0	0803	60.5	580	6.50	0.57	0.0
1055	62.4	488	6.55	2.59	0.0	0806	60.7	580	6.51	0.46	0.0
MW387						0809	60.8	579	6.51	0.42	0.0
Date Collected: 10/9/2019						MW388					
0842	62.4	606	6.24	3.50	0.0	Date Collected: 10/9/2019					
0845	62.2	610	6.23	3.14	0.0	0924	63.4	428	6.20	4.15	0.0
0848	62.2	619	6.22	2.89	0.0	0927	63.6	428	6.22	4.09	0.0
MW390						0930	63.6	425	6.23	4.02	0.0
Date Collected: 10/9/2019						MW391					
0739	59.9	714	6.33	4.12	0.0	Date Collected: 10/10/2019					
0742	60.0	716	6.35	4.13	0.0	0946	62.5	473	6.34	3.71	0.0
0745	60.0	717	6.37	4.15	0.0	0949	62.9	428	6.22	3.38	0.0
MW392						0952	62.9	424	6.23	3.34	0.0
Date Collected: 10/10/2019						MW393					
1216	62.4	426	6.49	2.89	5.6	Date Collected: 10/10/2019					
1219	64.8	422	6.46	2.07	0.0	1258	63.7	409	6.71	2.34	8.4
1222	64.8	419	6.45	2.03	0.0	1301	64.3	404	6.48	1.26	9.0
MW394						1304	64.5	406	6.44	1.20	8.5
Date Collected: 10/10/2019						MW395					
0728	60.1	395	6.20	4.39	0.0	Date Collected: 10/10/2019					
0731	60.6	381	6.15	4.12	0.0	0816	60.9	370	6.26	5.71	0.0
0734	60.6	382	6.10	4.17	0.0	0819	61.1	351	6.04	4.88	0.0
MW396						0822	61.2	357	6.03	4.92	0.0
Date Collected: 10/10/2019						MW397					
0900	62.7	753	6.57	4.01	0.0	Date Collected: 10/9/2019					
0903	63.0	761	6.52	1.18	0.0	1333	63.9	319	6.20	5.19	0.0
0906	62.9	764	6.52	1.12	0.0	1336	63.5	319	6.24	5.17	0.0
						1339	63.3	319	6.27	5.21	0.0

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